

**Great
Expectations**

AI1

Capsules



الصف الثالث الثانوى

مقدمة

يسعدنا ان نقدم لكم هذا العمل وهو بمثابة خلاصة منهج الصف الثالث الثانوي ونتمني ان يكون خير عوناً لكم في مراجعة المنهج حيث يشتمل علي اهم اسئلة كتاب الطالب وكتاب التدريبات و موقع لونجمان و الامتحانات السابقة وتم تناول المنهج بمرونة بحيث تصلح هذه المراجعة كمراجعة أخيرة أو ليلة امتحان.
تحتوي هذه المراجعة علي :

- 1- عرض كلمات كل 3 وحدات + تدريباتها
- 2- حروف جر وتعبيرات ومتلازمات كل 6 وحدات + تدريباتها
- 3- أهم كلمات المنهج ومعانيها وعكسها + تدريبات
- 4- قواعد المنهج مقسمة موضوعات + تدريبات
- 5- القواعد التراكمية
- 6 - Writing Skills
- 7- ترجمة
- 8- تحليل القصة وشخصياتها واسئلة علي كل شخصية واسئلة عامة
- 9 - 3 امتحانات شاملة محاكاة لامتحان نهاية العام

مسموح بطباعة الملف واستخدامه

كما هو دون طمس ملامحه

1 Units 1 & 2 & 3 Rev. A

bias by omission	تحيز بالحذف	broadsheet	صحيفة رسمية من الحجم الكبير
bias by placement	تحيز يتعلق بمكان النشر	tabloid	صحيفة شعبية من الحجم الصغير
bias by spin	التحيز عن طريق التزييف	(be)cross (with sb)	غاضب مع
accurate	دقيق / مضبوط	cruel to	قاسي علي
announce	يعلن (خبر...)	degree	درجة علمية
achievement	إنجاز / تحصيل	demand	يطالب بـ / طلب
alternative	بديل	criminal	مجرم / جنائي
apprentice	متدرب علي مهنة	determination	عزيمة / تصميم
apprenticeship	فترة تدريب	disaster	كارثة
approach(n)(v)	أسلوب / طريقة / يقترب	drugs	أدوية / مخدرات
argue (with)	يجادل مع	dusty	مليء بالأتربة
argument	شجار / خلاف / نزاع	economic	اقتصادي
Artificial Intelligence(AL)	الذكاء الاصطناعي	exaggeration	مبالغة
ashamed of	شاعر بالخزي من	experiment (with/in/on)	يجري تجربة علي
assume	يفترض	file	مبرد حديد
astronaut	رائد فضاء	formula	صيغة / معادلة
astronomer	عالم فلك	freezing	تجمد
attend +(obj)	يحضر (محاضرة / مدرسة)	gloomy	حزين / قاتم / مظلم
available	متاح / متوافر	grab	ينزع / يجذب / يشد
award(n)(v)	جائزة رسمية / يمنح	grade	درجة / تقدير
balanced	موضوعي / متوازن	graduate	يتخرج
balance	توازن	grateful	ممتن
behave = act	يتصرف / يسلك	grumpy	كثير التذمر / حاد الطبع
bias	تحيز	graveyard	مقبرة
guilty	مذنب / مخطيء	handcuffs	أصفاد (قيود اليدين)
blacksmith	حداد (يعمل بالحديد)	highlight	يبرز
block	يعوق / يحجز	horror	رعب
bride	عروس	illustrate	يوضح
burning question	سؤال ملح	impact	تأثير
candle	شمعة	impatient	نافذ الصبر
casualties	خسائر / إصابات	implement	ينفذ
cause (of)	سبب / قضية / يسبب	inaccurate	غير دقيق
celebrity	شخص مشهور	incident	حادثة
challenge	تحدي / يتحدي	including	متضمننا / بما في ذلك
cheat	يفش / غشاش	inconvenient	غير مناسب / غير مريح
claim	يزعم / يدعي	inequality	عدم المساواة

come out	يصدر/ يظهر	influence	يؤثر علي / تاثير
compensate	يعوض	innovative	إبداعي
complain (to / about)	يشكو لـ / بخصوص	inspire	يلهم
conclusion	خاتمة	inspiring	ملهم
confusing	مربك	inspiration	إلهام
consider + (v+ing)	يفكر في / يراعي / يعتبر	investigate	يتحري / يحقق في
contribute to(n/v+ing)	يسهم / يتبرع	karate	لعبة الكاراتيه
contribution to..	إسهام / تبرع	lawyer	محامي
convict	شخص مدان / مذنب	leak	يسرب / تسرب
cost	يكلف / تكلفة	lecturer	محاضر
majority	أغلبية	leg-irons	أغلال (قيود القدمين)
marsh	مستنقع	round	جولة
measure	يقيس	route	طريق / مسار / مسلك
mass-produce	يُنتج ألبا بكميات كبيرة	ruin	يفسد / يتلف
mass-produced	مُنتج ألبا بكميات كبيرة	sensor	جهاز استشعار
minority	أقلية	set off	يبدأ رحلة / ينطلق
mislead	يضل	shake/shook/shaken	يرتعش/ يهز
misleading	مضل	share-- with	يشارك في ... مع
mist	ضباب	shocked	مصدوم
motivate	يحفز / يشجع	significant	هام
naughty	مشاغب	solar system	النظام الشمسي
nosy=curious/inquisitive	فضولي	spacecraft	سفينة فضاء
obstacle (to)	عائق لـ	spark	يحفز / يحث / شرارة
occur=take place	يحدث / يقع	speakers	سماعات
operation	عملية جراحية	specialise in	يتخصص في
orphan	يتيم	spectacular	باهر / مذهل
overcome	يتغلب علي	spectacularly	بشكل مذهل
persuade	يقنع	spin	تلفيق
pharmacist	صيدلي	spin /spun/spun	يدور / يجعل شئ يدور
physicist	فيزيائي	steal / stole / stolen	يسرق
piracy	القرصنة	stereotype	صورة نمطية
planet	كوكب	stir	يُقلب / يثير
podcast	مدونة صوتية	strict	حازم
powerlifting	رفع الأثقال	support	يدعم
prejudice	تحيز	surface	سطح
process	عملية	surgeon	طبيب جراح
protagonist	بطل القصة أو المسرحية	surgery	عملية جراحية

publish	ينشر (أعمال كتابية)	quality	صفة / سمة / جودة
purify	ينقي	surrounded by	محاط بـ
qualified as	مؤهل كـ	survive	ينجو من الموت
qualify (as..in.....)	يؤهل / يتأهل كـ... في (تخصص)	immerse	ينهمك / يغمر
rank	يصنف / يرتب / يحتل مركز	tear	دمعة / يمزق
records	تقارير / سجلات	tournament	مسابقة / دوري
reflect	يعكس	trapped	محتجز
reporter	مراسل صحفي	treatment	علاج / معاملة
require	يتطلب / يستلزم	unique	فريد من نوعه
respectful	يظهر الإحترام للآخرين	universe	الكون
rise (لا تتبع بمفعول)	يرتفع / يزداد / تشرق	veil	حجاب / ستار
role model	قدوة / مثل أعلي	wrap	يغطي / يغلف

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- Unless a new-----is found to control traffic,we'll never find a solution to the dilemma. (2022)
a) curriculum b) respect c) approach d) altitude
- A ----- is a serious newspaper that is printed on large pieces of paper. (2022)
a)broadsheet b)magazine c) broadcast d)tabloid
- Tabloid newspapers often focus on sensational or ----- stories as well as general news. (LM)
a) necessity b) celebrity c) obesity d) public
- At the top of a tabloid news story there is usually ----- . (LM)
a) a headline b) your name c) a photo d) a question
- A ----- newspaper has small pages and large photos. (LM)
a) broadcast b) poster c) tabloid d) blog
- The most recent major -----was an explosion at an oil refinery. (2022)
a) occasion b) festival c) organization d) incident
- He gets very annoyed if he has to wait for anything. He is very ----- . (2023)
a) sociable b) impatient c) interpersonal d) illegal
- He has an assignment to do today. He has to finish this ----- on time. (2021)
a) recipe b) draft c) task d) purpose
- Some drivers have a sat-nav system in their cars to help them find their best ----- . (2012)
a) root b) routine c) route d) rout
- She estimated the ----- of building a new villa. (2021)
a) coast b) boast c) boost d) cost
- I think we will find life on other ----- . (Azhar 2022)
a) plains b) planes c) plans d) planets
- It took him two weeks to recover from the surgical ----- . (Azhar 2022)
a) operation b) process c) experiment d) experience
- The news story missed out the injured player so there was bias by-----.(Azh2023 تجربيي).
a) omission b) mislead c) spin d) inaccurate
- The journalist was biased by -----; he had put the story at the top of the page. (LM)
a) repetition b) omission c) placement d) spin
- is a type of media bias in which a journalist uses phrases to support or oppose an idea.
a) Placement b) Spin c) Omission d) Commission
- Publishers suffer significant losses as a result of book ----- . (LM)
a) accuracy b) privacy c) piracy d) literacy
- The accident ----- despite the carefulness of the driver as there was a leak in the brake oil.
a) happen b) took part c) occurred d) made

18. What bad news! The book had been ----- before it was published. (LM)
 a) leaked b) come out c) disappeared d) written
19. It is not easy for young writers to ----- their new books. (LM)
 a) write b) appear c) come out d) publish
20. "A1 Book" ----- in 2019.
 a) leaked b) came out c) disappeared d) wrote
21. You can't rely on this information; it's ----- . (Azhar 2022 تجريبي)
 a) reliable b) acute c) accurate d) inaccurate
22. To be a successful journalist, you should be ----- . (Azhar 2022)
 a) nosy b) noisy c) troublesome d) illegal
23. Unfortunately, there is still some ----- against women in positions of authority in some African countries. (Azhar 2022)
 a) excitement b) enthusiasm c) justice d) prejudice
24. She made a significant ----- to science. (Azhar 2022)
 a) collection b) conclusion c) contribution d) connection
25. We came to the ----- that he was right. (Azgar 2022)
 a) confusion b) supervision c) session d) conclusion
26. The beauty of the countryside was an ----- to the writer. (Azhar 2022)
 a) impression b) inspiration c) invitation d) invention
27. I went to university to get this degree in physics, which means I am now a / an ----- physicist. (Azhar 2023)
 a) lecturer b) important c) role model d) qualified
28. The Egyptian tennis player got into the final ----- of the tournament. (WB / Azhar 2023)
 a) court b) grand slam c) round d) team
29. My older brother has a ----- in Maths from Cairo University. (Azhar 2022)
 a) decree b) degree c) licence d) permission
30. To ----- is to carefully examine the facts of a crime, an event, a situation, etc. to find out the truth about it. (2023)
 a) imitate b) indicate c) investigate d) innovate
31. Leaves falling from trees in the autumn is a completely natural ----- . (Azhar 2022)
 a) excess b) business c) process d) presence
32. I'm afraid he's come at a/an ----- time. (Azhar 2022)
 a) convenient b) inconvenient c) comfortable d) uncomfortable
33. A strong wind ----- the ship so that both its front and back hit the sides of the canal. (LM)
 a) stopped b) robbed c) orbit d) spun
34. The factory collapsed, so the lawyers ----- that the insurance company pay the compensation.
 a) protested b) demanded c) rejected d) disappeared
35. It is ----- that some people were typing up copies of the book to share it illegally. (LM)
 a) comfortable b) appeared c) climbed d) claimed
36. The Prime Minister ----- that there was a severe penalty against those who build illegally. (LM)
 a) announced b) advertised c) refused d) decreased
37. The metal was sharp and hard, so we used a ----- to make it smooth. (LM)
 a) file b) hammer c) pie d) handcuff
38. The giant ship had broken down and ----- navigation in the Suez Canal for seven days. (LM)
 a) allowed b) blocked c) refused d) eased
39. Unfortunately, the collapse of the house has caused tens of ----- and a lot of injuries. (LM)
 a) facilities b) abilities c) casualties d) impurities
40. The police were able to rescue the people who were ---inside the house during the fire. (LM)
 a) typed b) tripped c) wrapped d) trapped
41. Faten is over the moon; she's won a/an ----- for her collection of short stories for children.
 a) fine b) penalty c) present d) award
42. I'll never forget the day my daughter put on her white wedding dress and became a -----
 a) groom b) bridegroom c) pride d) bride

43. My cousin ----- a STEM school in Al-Obour City. (LM)
 a) goes b) attends c) studies d) learns
44. The convict behaved in a dishonest way. **Behave** is similar in meaning to ----- . (LM)
 a) act b) refuse c) agree d) think
45. Since the landing of Apollo 11 in 1969, twelve ----- have walked on the Moon. (LM)
 a) astrologers b) astronomers c) astronauts d) artists
46. You must work harder; the training is necessary to ----- as a nurse. (LM)
 a) amplify b) specify c) qualify d) defy
47. I am sure your spirit of ----- is the most important factor of success. (LM)
 a) cause b) merit c) determination d) deterioration
48. Sir, a lady in a black gown with a ----- is waiting for you outside. (LM)
 a) vale b) vein c) veil d) veal
49. My neighbour's children cause a lot of noise, which makes me unhappy and ----- . (LM)
 a) pleased b) cross c) disobedient d) dishonest
50. The ----- of the woman as a homemaker no longer exists; she now holds prominent positions around the world. (LM)
 a) stereo b) stereotype c) location d) site
51. The-----situation in most countries has been badly affected because of the pandemic.
 a) economical b) economic c) economics d) economically
52. It had been a ----- successful year; I had the opportunity to achieve all my dreams. (LM)
 a) terrible b) spectacular c) terribly d) spectacularly
53. If you have any ----- question, please email us.
 a) burned b) burning c) burnt d) burn
54. I never-----that women are less efficient than men;they often outperform males. (LM)
 a) refuse b) deny c) assume d) resume
55. A/An ----- is a judgment or decision reached by reasoning.
 a) conclusion b) assumption c) definition d) resolution
56. I need to ----- a new antivirus from a trusted website. (LM)
 a) upload b) download c) load d) overload
57. A good teacher should always ----- his/her students to think independently. (LM)
 a) fabricate b) motivate c) join d) communicate
58. The global distribution of wealth reflects high levels of -----; there are rich and extremely impoverished countries. (LM)
 a) minority b) majority c) inequality d) equality
59. One of the-----aspects of technology is that it makes our lives easier and more enjoyable.
 a) negative b) relative c) positive d) offensive
60. The champion was able to ----- his physical disability and win the gold medal. (LM)
 a) overcome b) overhear c) overdo d) oversleep
61. Hurricanes and tropical storms are different kinds of natural ----- that threaten man. (LM)
 a) disasters b) holidays c) celebrations d) festivals
62. My aunt asked a famous ----- to help her with a legal problem. (LM)
 a) farmer b) judge c) criminal d) lawyer
63. The police officers are ----- the cause of crime to arrest the criminal. (LM)
 a) announcing b) hiding c) refusing d) investigating
64. When the accused person proved that he wasn't ----- , he was set free. (LM)
 a) guilty b) tasty c) innocent d) relevant
65. He must be ----- of himself; he has told lots of lies. (WB)
 a) jealous b) proud c) ashamed d) leased
66. He recently ----- from the faculty of commerce and is currently an accountant at an international company. (LM)
 a) joined b) left c) graduated d) studied

67. Luckily, the old man ----- the terrible accident. (LM)
 a) lived b) died c) arrived d) survived
68. He isn't a kind man; don't be ----- by his tricky behaviour. (LM)
 a) misled b) believed c) appeared d) helped
69. What ----- me to visit the museum is my desire to see the mummies of kings and queens.
 a) inspired b) conspired c) respired d) realized
70. Because of his accomplishments, my father has always been a/an ----- to my sons; he is their favourite role model. (LM)
 a) inspiration b) respiration c) hindrance d) obstacle
71. The ----- of people live in the desert; most people live in cities, towns or villages. (LM)
 a) minority b) majority c) population d) whole
72. Taha Hussein's books have been translated into many languages ----- English, French and Chinese. (LM)
 a) including b) containing c) consisting d) taking
73. The ----- is no longer mysterious, thanks to scientists who have clarified the world to us.
 a) plant b) island c) desert d) universe
74. Some media are accused of ----- people about the performance of the government.
 a) misleading b) informing c) reforming d) relieving
75. A/An ----- diet helps keep you healthy.
 a) balanced b) unhealthy c) biased d) spun
76. Today, some manufacturers use robots to mass ----- goods to achieve higher profits. (LM)
 a) use b) reduce c) produce d) replace
77. The soldier underwent ----- to remove a bullet from his chest. (LM)
 a) surgery b) ray c) process d) mission
78. Some people believe that girls can't do sports that ----- strength, such as powerlifting.
 a) win b) acquire c) inquire d) require
79. The ----- show that we have made a lot of progress recently. (WB)
 a) records b) report c) paper d) result
80. The current economic situation can be described, without -----, as disastrous. (LM)
 a) compensation b) violation c) celebration d) exaggeration
81. I was ----- to hear that my car had been stolen. (LM)
 a) cheered b) checked c) chocked d) shocked
82. Finally, the police discovered what had ----- the accident. (LM)
 a) caused b) reasoned c) excused d) rescued
83. A / An ----- is a person who makes and repairs things made of iron by hand. (LM)
 a) blacksmith b) carpenter c) mechanic d) electrician
84. The robber grabbed the lady's handbag and ----- quickly so he could escape. (LM)
 a) coped up b) sat down c) set off d) broke into
85. A role ----- is a person looked up to by others as an example to be imitated. (LM)
 a) module b) middle c) model d) medal
86. I paid attention to the ---- and jotted down key points to get ready for the final exam. (LM)
 a) maker b) lecturer c) listener d) worker
87. A / An --- is an expert in the interactions of matter and energy in the physical universe. (LM)
 a) psychologist b) physicist c) archaeologist d) socialist
88. He was able to achieve great success despite the ----- he had faced. (LM)
 a) facilities b) merits c) ambitions d) obstacles
89. You must ----- the bottle before taking this medicine. (LM)
 a) chock b) shock c) leak d) shake
90. I'm ----- to my friends for their encouragement. (LM)
 a) grateful b) harmful c) careful d) needful
91. Our new villa is ----- by a large garden. (LM)
 a) surrounded b) appeared c) separated d) disappeared

92. Some people believe that ----- on animals is cruel behaviour. (LM)
 a) running b) feeding c) experimenting d) implementing
93. The manager wants to ----- the new safety procedures inside the factory. (LM)
 a) carry b) appear c) avoid d) implement
94. The ----- system consists of the Sun and the planets that orbit it. (LM)
 a) outer b) geothermal c) lunar d) solar
95. There are extinct volcanoes, impact craters, and lava flows on the moon's ----- .(LM)
 a) surface b) top c) depth d) width
96. Galileo Galilei was the first ----- to investigate the surface of Mars. (LM)
 a) astrologer b) astronaut c) astronomer d) artist
97. A ----- is a vehicle or machine that is intended to travel through space. (LM)
 a) spaceward b) spacecraft c) train d) bus
98. The room is -----; we need to paint it and change the furniture. (LM)
 a) surprising b) gloomy c) wide d) quiet
99. ----- is one of the behaviours that you must stop practising. (LM)
 a) Charity b) Checking c) Cheating d) Chatting
100. We think that the person who won the quiz is a ----- . He looked up the answers online, which was not allowed. (WB)
 a) chat b) bias c) cheat d) spin
101. The young child is serving a / an ----- as a carpenter. (LM)
 a) scholarship b) apprenticeship c) hardship d) membership
102. This ----- place isn't suitable for me; I have an allergy, especially in spring. (LM)
 a) airy b) rainy c) dusty d) sunny
103. A / An ----- works for an employer for a fixed period of time in order to learn. (LM)
 a) amateur b) employer c) apprentice d) professional
104. The ----- was found guilty of murder after a trial in a court of law. (LM)
 a) convict b) innocent c) crime d) judge
105. The policeman suspected that the man was on ---- because he was acting strangely. (LM)
 a) purpose b) duty c) drugs d) crimes
106. Naguib Mahfouz was ----- as one of the most distinguished novelists in the Arab world.
 a) considered b) excluded c) appeared d) ranked
107. The media regularly ----- people's privacy. It's really annoying!
 a) violates b) promotes c) spreads d) attaches
108. The police ----- the terrorists at a roadblock. (LM)
 a) typed b) taped c) trapped d) tripped
109. My brother is going to ----- in social engineering; it is the branch he likes most. (LM)
 a) realise b) specialise c) emphasise d) economise
110. What is the best ----- for a headache? (WB)
 a) cause b) treatment c) illness d) surgeon
111. Her winning invention was ---- by the endless encouragement of her parents. (LM)
 a) appeared b) sparkled c) sparked d) replaced
112. You must be careful when having a barbecue. Just one ----- could cause a big fire. (WB)
 a) park b) spark c) peak d) spot
113. It was a very cold day in winter. I didn't have a coat and I was ----- . (WB)
 a) terrifying b) chillier c) freezing d) petrified
114. A ----- is a metal tool with rough surface for shaping or smoothing metal. (LM)
 a) knife b) file c) sword d) hammer
115. My friend ----- the present and tied it in ribbon. (WB)
 a) tricked b) appeared c) trapped d) wrapped
116. We hope the number of new safe roads will-----to cut down on road accident everywhere.
 a) arise b) arouse c) raise d) rise
117. Don't worry; the book you need is ----- in the school library.
 a) sold b) available c) unavailable d) lent

2 Units 4&5&6 Rev.B

(be) convinced (of)	مقتنع	frown	يكتشر / يتجهم
achieve	يحقق / ينجز	half-brother	أخ غير شقيق
admit(v+ing/to+v+ing)	يعترف بـ	hammer	شاكوش/ مطرقة
adopt	يتبني / يطبق	household	أهل البيت / الأسرة
affectionately	بمودة / بمحبة	improve	يحسن / يتحسن
alter	يغير / يعدل	influential	مؤثر
analysis	تحليل	inherit (from)	يرث من
annoyed	متضايق	inheritance	ميراث
anxious (about)	شاعر بالقلق علي	install	يثبت / ينصب (برنامج)
apply (for)	يتقدم بطلب لـ	intend	ينوي
assess	يُقيّم	internet connection	إتصال النت
avoid(v+ing)	يتجنب	jealous (of)	غيور من
benefactor	مُحسن / فاعل خير	join	كوارث
boast (about / of)	يتباهي بـ	lack	ينقص / نقص
burnout	إرهاق / تعب	level	مستوي
catch up بدون مفعول	يلحق ما فاتته	life sentence	السجن مدى الحياة
catch up with+ مفعول	يلحق بـ / يساير	lodgings	سكن/ غرف مستأجرة
check	يتأكد / يفحص	look into	يبحث / يحقق في
cheerful	بشوش / مبتهج	manage	يدير / يتحكم بـ / يتدبر
clear off	يفر / يزول / ينتشع	mental health	الصحة العقلية
clerk	موظف	mute	يكتم / يصمت / صامت
colleague	زميل	negative	سلبي
concentrate (on./for)	يركز علي .. / لمدة	pandemic	جائحة
conference	مؤتمر	positive	إيجابي
conflict	صراع	pout	يبوز / يستاء
convince/persuade	يقنع	priority	أولوية
cope (with)	يتعامل مع / يساير	procrastinate	يؤجل / يساوف
dare....(to+inf)	يجرؤ / يتحدي	productive	مُنتج / مثمر
debate	مناظرة / مناقشة	productivity	إنتاجية
decline (in)	ينخفض / يرفض / إنخفاض في	progress	تقدم
diary	دفتر اليوميات	promote	يعزز / يدعم / يروج / يرقى
distract	يشتت	proof	دليل / برهان
distracted	مشتت	property	ممتلكات/ عقارات
download	يحمل من النت	pros and cons	مزايا و عيوب
drawback	عيب	proud of v+ing / n / to مصدر	فخور بـ..... ان ...
effectiveness	فاعلية	refrain from = stop	يمتنع عن

efficiency	كفاءة	remarkable	ملحوظ / بارز
employee	موظف	revenge	يثأر من / ثأر
engaged to	مخطوبة لـ	scar	ندبة / أثر جرح
engaged (in)	منهك (في)	scold	يعنف / يوبخ
enthusiastic (about)	متحمس (بخصوص)	self-care	العناية الذاتية
envious (of)	حسود	share	حصة / نصيب / يشارك
evaluate	يقيم	shiny	براق / لامع
exhausted	منهك / مرهق / مجهد	significantly	علي نحو هام
expectation	توقع	solution	حل
experience	يعاني من / يختبر / خبرة	stress	الإجهاد / الضغط / يؤكد علي
fiancé	خطيب	stressful	مجهد / ضاغط
frustrated	محبط	strategy	إستراتيجية
forum	منتدى / إجتماع	struggle	يكافح / يناضل
suffer(about)	يعاني من	turn (switch) on	يُشغل / يوصل الكهرباء عن جهاز
suppose	يفترض / يتصور	turn down	يخفض (صوت) / يرفض
suspect	يشك في / يشك في	turn up	يعلي الصوت (أو الحرارة)
time management	إدارة الوقت	upset	منزعج / يزعج
tips	نصائح	vary	يتنوع / ينوع
turn (switch) off	يُغلق / يفصل الكهرباء عن جهاز	virtual	إفتراضي
stressed (about)	يشعر بالتوتر من	well-being	السلامة / العافية

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- Exams are not the only way to----students' skills. There're many other ways to evaluate them.
a) assist b) develop c) assess d) evolve (2022)
- The rate at which goods are produced, and the amount produced, especially in relation to the work time, and money needed to produce them is called ----- . (2022)
a) productivity b) priority c) brainstorming d) progress
- Naguib Mahfouz was an ----- writer. Many young authors were affected by his style. (2023)
a) infertile b) uninspired c) influential d) uninfected
- He wasn't able to cope with the ----- and strains of the job, so he left it. (Azhar 2022 تجريبي)
a) joys b) stresses c) wages d) salaries
- Waiting for exam results is a really ----- experience. (LM)
a) stress b) stressed c) stressing d) stressful
- If you start studying early for your exams, you won't feel ----- or afraid. (LM)
a) stress b) stressed c) stressing d) stressful
- I use my life ----- in my work. (Azhar 2022)
a) force b) sentence c) insurance d) experience
- Your mobile phone can make you----,so it's better to put it away while studying. (Azh 2022)
a) analysed b) concentrated c) focused d) distracted
- is how good you feel in your body and how happy you are. (WB / Azhar 2023 تجريبي)
a) Self-care b) Stress c) Well-being d) Mental Health
- is a result of excessive and prolonged emotional, physical, and mental stress. (LM)
a) Relation b) Well-being c) Burnout d) Self-care
- If you miss a lot of classes, it's very difficult to ----- up with your work. (Azhar 2022 تجريبي)
a) look b) give c) catch d) get

12. I can't hear you well. Turn ----- your voice. (Azhar 2022)
 a) on b) off c) down d) up
13. Turn the camera ----.I want to see you; I've missed you so much, Mum. (WB / Azhar 2023)
 a) down b) off c) up d) on
14. I usually turn ----- my computer when I leave the office. (LM)
 a) on b) of c) off d) in
15. Please, turn the sound ----- . I can't hear you clearly. (LM)
 a) up b) on c) off d) over
16. The sound was terribly loud, so I asked her to turn it ----- . (LM)
 a) out b) down c) up d) on
17. She ----- to comment on the rumours. (Azhar 2022)
 a) delivered b) decomposed c) declared d) declined
18. Rana started writing her-----since she was young. She recorded all her daily activities and feelings. (تجريبي 2023)
 a) attitude b) biography c) dairy d) diary
19. Don't ----- the new nurse for breaking the machine. It was an accident. (LM)
 a) renew b) reward c) scold d) forgive
20. The little boy usually ----- until he gets what he needs. (Azhar 2022)
 a) pours b) pouts c) promises d) clears off
21. She ----- at her son when she found out that he hadn't done his homework .(LM)
 a) pleased b) frowned c) pout d) saw
22. His mood suddenly ----- and seemed a little annoyed. (Azhar 2022)
 a) altered b) supposed c) scolded d) risked
23. Climate scientists ended their---by agreeing that global warming is mainly man-made.(2012)
 a) debates b) diabetes c) diagnosis d) decades
24. I'm going to ----- some information about space invasion from the internet. (2012)
 a) download b) overload c) upload d) unload
25. The king took ----- of those who accused him of treason. (2013)
 a) revenge b) treaty c) bravery d) confidence
26. After working for 10 hours, I feel as I have ----- nothing. (2014)
 a) achieved b) launched c) succeeded d) acknowledged
27. My daughter was proud ----- come first in the national competition. (2022)
 a) to b) of c) for d) by
28. My daughter was proud ----- coming first in the national competition.
 a) to b) of c) for d) by
29. Can you think of a ----- to the noise problem in our city? (LM)
 a) link b) solution c) cause d) purpose
30. I am completely ----- that working for that company is a good decision. (LM)
 a) agreed b) disagreed c) convinced d) forced
31. I couldn't go on working because I was completely ----- . (LM)
 a) exhausted b) relaxed c) interested d) interesting
32. Doctors and nurses are responsible for the care and ----- of their patients. (LM)
 a) well-born b) well-being c) self-harm d) self-denial
33. Nowadays, employees are mostly evaluated according to their -----, regardless of the number of years they have worked. (LM)
 a) importance b) experience c) efficiency d) sufficiency
34. Time ----- is highly recommended when running your own business (LM)
 a) management b) retirement c) punishment d) reassignment
35. Don't worry; your father is ----- and he is going to leave the hospital very soon.(LM)
 a) approving b) moving c) improving d) removing

36. Congratulations! I heard you have been ----- to a higher position .(LM)
 a) uprooted b) promoted c) operated d) removed
37. If you're ----- from burnout, you can experience a lot of stress. (LM)
 a) forbidding b) resulting c) suffering d) preventing
38. I must leave now; I'm ----- to be in the office after half an hour. (LM)
 a) imposed b) supposed c) refused d) enclosed
39. The young man wasn't set free since he had no ----- that he was innocent.(LM)
 a) removal b) disapproval c) roof d) proof
40. As I had ----- all along, he was not a real businessman; he turned out to be a crook!(LM)
 a) pretended b) invented c) respected d) suspected
41. I felt really ----- and angry with myself when I lost the match .(LM)
 a) creative b) impressed c) frustrated d) encouraged
42. You can join the ----- meeting by clicking on the link I sent you. (LM)
 a) false b) virtual c) offline d) factual
43. I had to ---- my mobile phone during the meeting so no one would hear it while it rang.(LM)
 a) mute b) meet c) turn on d) turn up
44. The internet ----- is strong in the office, so you can do all your online tasks easily. (LM)
 a) linking b) connection c) joining d) separation
45. She is very rich; she has ----- a fortune from her late grandfather. (LM)
 a) robbed b) inherited c) left d) done
46. My teacher has given us some study-----so we can improve our grades. (LM)
 a) tops b) tapes c) tips d) types
47. My father used to speak -----about his family, showing great respect towards them.(LM)
 a) affectionately b) foolishly c) foolish d) affectionate
48. What are the pros and ----- of social networking websites? (LM)
 a) canes b) cans c) coins d) cons
49. Have you ----- the software of the new application? –Yes, it is very useful. (LM)
 a) instilled b) agreed c) installed d) canceled
50. I intend to ----- the faculty of engineering after I finish secondary school. (LM)
 a) leave b) go c) join d) enroll
51. My friend's health has ----- since he started smoking. (LM)
 a) decided b) improved c) increased d) declined
52. If you can't download the new application, ----- your internet connection. (LM)
 a) check b) shake c) cancel d) agree
53. One of the -----aspects of modern technology is that it makes our lives easier. (LM)
 a) negative b) relative c) positive d) offensive
54. If you're suffering from burnout, you usually ----- stress. (LM)
 a) hide b) cure c) experience d) damage
55. Exam questions should ----- in order to cover all aspects of the assessment.(LM)
 a) decrease b) include c) raise d) vary
56. I read an important report on ----- the impact of advertising on children. (LM)
 a) assessing b) pressing c) aggressing d) blessing
57. The convict was given a life ----- for his crimes. (WB)
 a) insistence b) sentence c) tolerance d) negligence
58. He was arrested after the police discovered that he had been ----- in the crime.(LM)
 a) engaged b) enjoyed c) enlarged d) entered
59. Good teachers never ----- a single technique: they always use different strategies.(LM)
 a) appear b) succeed c) adopt d) agree
60. Unfortunately, he couldn't get that job because he ----- experience. (LM)
 a) leaked b) liked c) locked d) lacked

61. He was worried that he wouldn't be able to ----- with his boss's demands. (LM)
 a) fun b) face c) cope d) carry
62. You need to drive your car slowly; I don't think the mist will ----- very soon. (LM)
 a) think of b) run after c) clear off d) put off
63. If you neglect your work, it will be difficult to catch ----- . (LM)
 a) down b) out c) up with d) up
64. I had to spend the weekend catching ----- the lessons I had missed. (LM)
 a) with b) up c) for d) up with
65. You must ----- repeating these silly mistakes or you will get low marks. (LM)
 a) arrange b) deny c) avoid d) enjoy
66. She is ----- about the project; she speaks about its benefits all the time. (LM)
 a) kind b) worried c) angry d) enthusiastic
67. He used to talk proudly about his possessions. He ---about how much money he had made.
 a) complained b) told c) boasted d) beat
68. You aren't working hard; you need to be more ----- . (LM)
 a) talkative b) productive c) negative d) successive
69. Energy bills have increased ----- this winter all over the world. (LM)
 a) significant b) significance c) significantly d) signify
70. The manager used to encourage his workers so as not to let their ----- levels decline. (LM)
 a) necessity b) productivity c) facility d) equality
71. There are doubts about the ----- of the new drug in treating the side effects of COVID-19.
 a) insistence b) appearance c) effectiveness d) carelessness
72. Experts are looking ----- the possibility of enhancing digital learning. (LM)
 a) forward b) out c) up d) into
73. Some people find it strange to ----- a virtual meeting; they prefer face-to-face contact. (LM)
 a) leave b) go c) join d) enroll
74. We have achieved ----- progress in the field of communication, which makes us proud. (LM)
 a) debatable b) forgettable c) removable d) remarkable
75. The lecturer spoke about the ----- effects of mental health problems. (LM)
 a) negative b) positive c) talkative d) possessive
76. A generous ----- shared in equipping an intensive care unit for children in the neighbouring hospital. (LM)
 a) conspirator b) benefactor c) miser d) loser
77. Our ----- of students' diaries resulted in some interesting conclusions. (LM)
 a) analysis b) analyses c) analytic d) analyst
78. You shouldn't be ----- of others' success; instead, you should try to emulate it. (LM)
 a) hopeless b) careless c) envious d) worry
79. I ---- to join the faculty of engineering when I finish secondary school; it's my dream! (LM)
 a) pretend b) intend c) consider d) enjoy
80. I can't ----- on this work for more than five hours; I need a break. (LM)
 a) persist b) suggest c) concentrate d) penetrate
81. When you make a change to the way you work, you need to ----- its advantages and disadvantages first. (LM)
 a) concentrate b) fabricate c) evaluate d) regulate
82. Arab countries shouldn't be in ----- as they face the same challenges. (2012)
 a) condition b) confidence c) harmony d) conflict
83. Can you ----- your screen so I can see what the problem is, please? (WB)
 a) share b) mute c) install d) join
84. Maha spent her big ----- of money on unimportant items, and now she regrets it. (LM)
 a) share b) chair c) cheer d) check
85. The students found the test difficult and it led to a ----- in their motivation. (WB)
 a) produce b) raise c) progress d) decline

a ten-minute break	راحة لمدة 10 دقائق	cut open	يفتح / يشق
accuse ... of	يتهم ... بـ	decide on	يبت في / يختار
achieve(reach)goals	يحقق أهداف	decline in	إنخفاض في / إنهيار في
adapt to (v. + ing / اسم)	يتأقلم / يتكيف مع	decrease in	إنخفاض في
addicted to(v. + ing / اسم)	مدمن على	demand for	طلب علي
agree with	يتفق مع	depend on/rely on	يعتمد علي
angry with / about	غاضب من	different to / from / than	مختلف عن
apologize to --- for(v.+ing/ اسم)	يعتذر لشخص عن (شئ)	dig out	يستخرج / ينقب عن
apply for	يتقدم بطلب لـ	divide --- into	يقسم --- إلي
at a competitive price	بسعر تنافسي	draw mind maps	يرسم خرائط ذهنية
at the request of	بناء علي طلب	dream of	يحلم بـ
aware of	واعي بـ	due to be published	علي وشك النشر
based on	قائم علي	essential for / to	ضروري لـ
be suited to / for	يكون مناسباً لـ	fall asleep	يغلبه النوم
believe in	يؤمن بـ	feel sorry for	يشعر بالأسى نحو
belong to	يخص / ينتمي إلي	fight with	يتقاتل مع
benefit from	يستفيد من	find a replacement	يجد بديل
benefit of	فائدة كذا	find a solution for / to	يجد حلاً لـ
beyond imagination	يفوق الخيال	find an(instant) cure for	يجد علاج فوري لـ
brainstorm ideas	يستثير أفكار	find out (about)	يكشف (يعرف) عن
break down stereotypes	يحطم الأفكار الثابتة	focus on	يركز علي
break the law	يخالف القانون	get attention	يحظي بالاهتمام
by accident / chance	بالصدفة	get away	يهرب
calm down	يهديء	get distracted	يتشتت
carry on + (v. + ing / اسم)	يستمر في	get engaged	يخطب
carry out	ينفذ	get into	يلتحق بـ
carry out a survey	يجري دراسة استطلاعية	get lost	يتوه / يضل الطريق
cause a change	يحدث تغييراً	get to	يصل إلي
change ---- mind	يغير رأي ---	give advice	يقدم نصيحة
come true	يتحقق	give advice	يقدم نصيحة
come up with	يستنبط	give up	يتخلي عن / يقلع عن
commit a crime	يرتكب جريمة	go as far back as	يعود إلي
communicate with	يتواصل مع	go well	تسير .. علي نحو جيد
conduct / do a survey	يجري إستطلاع	grow up	يكبر / ينمو
connected to	متصل بـ	say goodbye	يودع
cut off the electricity	يقطع الكهرباء	sit at	يجلس علي (مكتب مثلاً)

do (carry out) operations	يجري عمليات	make predictions	يتنبأ
do (perform) tasks	يؤدي مهام	make (clear).... صفة.. مفعول	يجعله..... (واضح..)
do a project	يعمل مشروع	make / take notes on	يدون ملاحظات عن
do a sport	يمارس رياضة	make a change to	يحدث تغييرا لـ
do activities	يمارس أنشطة	make a choice	يختار
do an exam / a test	يحل امتحان / إختبار	make a contribution to	يسهم في
do exercise	يمارس التمرينات	make a difference to	يحدث فرق في
do experiments	يجري تجارب	make a fortune	يكون ثروة
do powerlifting	يمارس رفع الأثقال	make a list	يعد قائمة بـ
do research/work	يجري بحث / يقوم بعمل	make a plan	يعمل خطة
do revision	يراجع	make decisions	يتخذ قرارات
do volunteer work	يقوم بعمل خيري	make every effort	يبذل كل جهد
do volunteering	يقوم بعمل تطوعي	make good use of	يحسن استغلال
do well in	يؤدي جيدا في	make history	يصنع التاريخ
have --- in common	بينهما ---- مشترك	make money from	يكسب المال من
have (take) a break	ياخذ راحة	make our lives easier	يجعل حياتنا أسهل
have / get a black eye	كدمة حول العين	make progress	يحرز تقدم
have a fight with	يتشاجر مع	make sense	يكون مفهوما / له معني
have access to	يمكنه إستخدام / دخول	make suggestions	يقدم إقتراحات
have an argument	تحصل مشادة	make sure	يتأكد
have an effect / impact on	له تأثير علي	make the best of	يحسن إستغلال
have control over	يسيطر علي	make time for	يوفر وقت لـ
hold back	يعوق / يمنع	make a success	يحقق نجاح
hold on to	يتشبث بـ / يمسك بـ	lead to (v. + ing / اسم)	يؤدي إلي
immerse him into / in	يغمس ... في	let ----- down	يخذل / يحبط
in conclusion	الخلاصة	lie-lied-(to sb about sth)	يكذب علي
in favour of	في صالح	long awaited	طال انتظاره
in particular	علي وجه الخصوص	manage time	يدير الوقت
in progress	في حالة انعقاد / مستمر	move away from	ينتقل بعيدا عن
in turn	بدوره	named after	مسمى باسم
increase in --- by	يزداد/يزيد/زيادة في -بنسبة	on a big / large scale	علي نطاق كبير
insist on =persist in	يصر علي	on average	في المتوسط
instead of	بدلا من	on balance	علي العموم / إجمالا
interact with	يتفاعل مع	on display	معروض
keep ---- a secret	يحتفظ بـ... سرا	on the one hand	من ناحية
keep a diary	يحتفظ بمفكرة	on the other hand	من ناحية أخرى
keep away from	يبتعد عن	on the whole = in general	بوجه عام
keep up-to-date with	يساير	own the right to	يملك الحق في

12. The king took ----- of those who accused him of treason. (2013)
 a) revenge b) treaty c) bravery d) confidence
13. Giana Farouk has ----- medals in four different countries. (LM)
 a) won b) gained c) beaten d) overcome
14. My father likes classical music. - I, on -----, like jazz. (LM)
 a) the one hand b) the other hand c) balance d) duty
15. We considered all factors; -----, the project has achieved high profits. (LM)
 a) on demand b) on the one hand c) on balance d) on the other hand
16. When Mazen's father died, Mazen ----- a lot of money as inheritance. (LM)
 a) earned b) won c) beat d) gained
17. "You are doing well," my coach said. "I'm sure you will carry----- achieving more success!
 a) in b) on c) of d) at
18. I'm worried; I have to ----- a lot of tests before I get this job. (LM)
 a) make b) do c) test d) carry
19. On -----, the temperature on Mars is about 60 degrees Celsius. (LM)
 a) purpose b) average c) duty d) approval
20. You must not ----- the law, or you will face consequences. (LM)
 a) follow b) break c) obey d) make
21. Some people ----- to perform better in the morning; that suits them most. (LM)
 a) object b) encourage c) tend d) attend
22. A great ceremony was held in ----- of the Egyptian team winning the African
 Champions League. (LM)
 a) fact b) favour c) advance d) conclusion
23. When I ----- to school, I realised that I had forgotten my activity book at home. (LM)
 a) reached b) got c) arrived d) needed
24. The lawyer accused the prisoner ----- in his statement. (LM)
 a) of lying b) to lie c) with lying d) of lie
25. The police are looking for the criminal who has ----- that horrible crime. (LM)
 a) made b) committed c) competed d) corrected
26. My grandmother can still ----- volunteer work; she enjoys helping others. (LM)
 a) make b) do c) refuse d) abuse
27. How do you ----- ideas among a group of friends to get more information about something?
 a) rise b) mind c) brainstorm d) storm
28. I'm worried; I have to ----- a lot of tests before I get this job. (LM)
 a) make b) do c) test d) carry
29. My father works hard to ----- his living. (LM)
 a) win b) earn c) gain d) work
30. My brother has ----- the first prize in a short story competition. (LM)
 a) beat b) earned c) won d) gained
31. She usually works hard; she ----- herself in her work. (LM)
 a) avoids b) immerses c) imagines d) frees
32. Don't give ----- on your dreams. One day, you will achieve them. (LM)
 a) over b) up c) at d) of
33. I tried ----- my study time into twenty-minute periods and took breaks between them. (LM)
 a) continuing b) cutting c) dividing d) leaving
34. This research was done ----- the request of the science teacher. (LM)
 a) from b) at c) in d) for
35. The meeting is in -----; it hasn't finished yet. (LM)
 a) advance b) addition c) progress d) short

36. You have enabled me to solve the problem. Thanks ----- your help! (LM)
 a) to b) about c) for d) with
37. Some people get ----- easily and lose concentration if there is too much noise. (LM)
 a) distracted b) attracted c) connected d) rejected
38. "----- out" means to disappear slowly or become quieter. (LM)
 a) Run b) Fade c) Carry d) Look
39. Drinking lots of water is ----- for good health. (LM)
 a) additional b) trivial c) brutal d) essential
40. Please turn down the volume; I'm suffering ----- a severe headache. (LM)
 a) with b) from c) of d) by
41. What are the factors that ----- to achieving more progress in industry? (LM)
 a) lead b) add c) increase d) raise
42. There was a/an ----- in sales and the company gained a lot of profit. (LM)
 a) decline b) increase c) deterioration d) suggestion
43. We are still dealing with problems ----- errors made in the past. (LM)
 a) resulting from b) resulting in c) leading to d) aiming at
44. Hard work ----- in success. (LM)
 a) results b) happens c) increases d) expects
45. I took a ten- ----- break to refresh my energy. (LM)
 a) minutes b) minutes' c) minute's d) minute
46. I used to sit ----- my desk doing a lot of office work every day. (LM)
 a) under b) to c) on d) at
47. ----- revenge on those who have insulted you will never give you a sense of peace! (LM)
 a) Letting b) Making c) Taking d) Sitting
48. Which mobile phone have you decided ----- Sir? (LM)
 a) at b) up c) to d) on
49. If you want to study for a maths exam, ----- a list of the topics you need to know. (LM)
 a) do b) make c) appear d) cancel
50. After I finish answering all the questions, I usually ----- a quick revision. (LM)
 a) do b) make c) sit d) fit
51. A lot of people still believe ----- magic! (LM)
 a) in b) with c) of d) at
52. What activities can you ----- to help you feel good? (M)
 a) do b) make c) take d) move
53. I expected my friend to help me, but he let me ----- . (LM)
 a) in b) off c) down d) to
54. Burnout is caused by both the decisions you ----, and the situations you can't control. (LM)
 a) sit b) make c) do d) set
55. Reading enriches our culture and ----- a difference to our lives. (LM)
 a) does b) makes c) sits d) appears
56. It's important to be ----- of the signs of burnout. (LM)
 a) pleased b) keen c) full d) aware
57. This is our house; it ----- to us. (LM)
 a) belongs b) owns c) owes d) objects
58. It's not easy to ----- people's minds; you can just try to advise them about the way to achieve more success. (LM)
 a) think b) do c) change d) charge
59. It is a good idea to ----- out different places and assess where you can concentrate better and get the most work done. (LM)
 a) put b) break c) cry d) try

A1 Idioms and their Meanings

He can't put his finger on	He can't know	لا يعرف بالضبط
He got his breath back	He started breathing normally again	استرد أنفاسه
He has a broken heart	He is very sad	منكسر القلب
He has a change of heart	He changes his opinions about something	يعدل عن رأيه
He has a good (gold) heart	He is very kind	طيب القلب
He has a heart of stone	He is very cruel	إنه قاسي
He has a place in my heart	I like him very much	يحتل مكانا في قلبي
He jumped out of his skin	He was terrified	شعر بالذعر
His heart sank	He suddenly felt worried or disappointed.	إمتأ قلبه بالحزن
The light is at the end of the tunnel	To have hope though everything is dark	هناك أمل
wait with bated breath	be in a nervous and excited state anticipating what will happen	ينتظر بفارغ الصبر
A picture is worth 1000 words	It's better to show than tell	الصورة تغني عن ألف كلمة
He came under fire	He was bitterly criticised for	تعرض لنقد مرير
He is beating himself up	He is blaming himself	إنه يلوم نفسه
He talked me into	He persuaded me to	أقنعني
I am going to pick sb up from	to meet sb at the	سأذهب لاحضار... من
It will be worth the effort	It will justify the energy I have spent.	يستحق ما يبذل فيه من جهد
From now on	From this moment and into the future	من الان فصاعدا
My heart was set on it	I wanted it very much	مصمم (عازم) علي
not to talk back to	not allowed to reply rudely	لا يرد بوقاحة

- It takes a long time to walk to the top of the hill, but it's ----- the effort. (2022)
a) worse b) worth c) worst d) worthy
- The series is very interesting, so the viewers are waiting with ----- to its end. (تجريبي 2023)
a) heavy breath b) bated breath c) Breathless d) over breathing
- The youngest son has a special ----- in the heart of the family. (2022)
a) punishment b) place c) mark d) budget
- I applied for the new job and I am waiting for the answer to my application with bated breath. This means that I -----, (LM)
a) no longer expect that I will get the new job.
b) am waiting hopelessly to get promoted.
c) am in a nervous and excited state anticipating what will happen.
d) am sure I will get the new job.
- When I saw a huge animal in the dark, I jumped out of my skin. This means I was -----, (LM)
a) amazed b) bold c) terrified d) brave
- Once I got my breath back, I hurried home as fast as I could. I got my breath back, which means I -----, (LM)
a) found difficulty breathing easily. b) shouted madly for help.
c) faced the situation bravely. d) started breathing normally again.
- The protagonist has a heart of stone. This means he -----, (LM)
a) had a sick heart b) is very naive c) is very practical d) is very cruel

A1 Synonyms

Word	Synonym المرادف	Antonym العكس
artificial	man-made صناعي	natural طبيعي
astonished	surprised مندهش	unimpressed غير متأثر
balanced	fair/ objective عادل / موضوعي	biased /partial متحيز
casualty	death / victim حالة وفاة / ضحية	survivor الناجي
compensate	make up for يعوض	damage يدمر
complicated	complex معقد	simple / easy بسيط / سهل
contribution	donation إسهام / تبرع	
convenient	suitable مناسب	inconvenient غير مناسب
decline	decrease/worsen ينخفض / يسوء	increase /improve يزداد / يتحسن
determination	persistence عزيمة / إصرار	indifference لا مبالاة
grumpy	bad-tempered/furious حاد الطبع	cheerful لطيف / بشوش
impact	influence تأثير	
inaccurate	imprecise/inexact غير دقيق	accurate/exact/precise دقيق
inspire	motivate يلهم / يحفز	discourage يحبط
major	main رئيسي	minor ثانوي
majority	most غالبية	minority أقلية
misleading	deceptive /confusing مضلل / مربك	accurate /right دقيق
nosy	curious /inquisitive فضولي	incurious غير مبال
obstacles	difficulties معوقات	
omission	deletion/leaving out حذف / إستبعاد	addition/inclusion إضافة / تضمين
on the whole	in general بوجه عام	in particular بوجه خاص
pirated	unlawful محرم / ممنوع	legal /permitted قانوني / مسموح
prejudice	bias تحيز	fairness /tolerance عدل / تسامح
ruin	spoil / destroy يفسد / يدمر	build /repair يبني / يصلح
support	back up يدعم	discourage يحبط
achieve	fulfil / realise ينجز / يحقق	fail يفشل
admit	confess يعترف	deny ينكر
alter	modify / change يغير / يعدل	keep / stick to يحفظ / يتمسك بـ
assess	evaluate يقدر / يثمن	neglect / ignore يهمل / يتجاهل
benefactor	donor فاعل خير	
burnout	stress/exhaustion إجهاد	endurance إحتمال
efficiency	effectiveness كفاءة	inefficiency عدم كفاءة
exhausted	worn-out مجهد / مرهق	energetic نشط

forum	meeting	منتدى / اجتماع		
frown	scowl / pout	يعبس / يتحهم	smile	يبتسم
install	set up	يثبت / يركب	uninstall	يزيل تثبيت
keen	enthusiastic	متحمس	uninterested	غير مهتم
procrastinate	postpone	يؤجل / يساوف		
productive	effective / fruitful	مثمر / منتج	unproductive	غير مثمر
property	possessions	ممتلكات		
refrain from	stop	يتوقف عن		
scold	rebuke	يؤيخ	praise/compliment	يمدح / يجامل
stressful	exhausting	مضغوط / مجهد	relaxing	مريح
virtual	imaginary	إفتراضي	actual / real	

- The old man was grumpy as he had missed the train. The word 'grumpy' is close in meaning to ----- (2022)
a) excited b) drlayed c) curious d) furious
- While being abroad, I joined a virtual meeting with my colleagues in Cairo. The antonym of the word "virtual" is ----- (2023)
a) actual b) normal c) visual d) special
- The village's organized a public forum to discuss its problems. The synonym of 'forum' is----- (2023)
a) mission b) division c) profit d) meeting
- The teacher used to scold his students severely due to their behavior. The underlined word "scold" can be replaced by ----- . (تجريبى 2023)
a) blame b) praise c) encourage d) force
- My brother procrastinated until the last minute and had to stay up to finish. The synonym of "procrastinate" is ----- (2022)
a) perform b) argue c) replace d) postpone
- A good journalist must be nosy and interested in people. This means he/she has to be----. (LM)
a) not curious and ambitious b) curious and inquisitive
c) cheerful and forgiving d) unenthusiastically waiting for good news
- On the whole, I think that technology is a double-edged weapon. "On the whole" is similar in meaning to "-----". (LM)
a) on purpose b) on duty c) in general d) in particular
- I like reading adventure stories in particular. "In particular" is opposite in meaning to --. (LM)
a) In general b) In short c) In advance d) In duty
- What are the major events in your life? "Major" here is opposite in meaning to "-----". (LM)
a) basic b) minor c) sad d) dangerous
- My dad always inspires me to achieve more. "Inspire" is opposite in meaning to ----- (LM)
a) express b) motivate c) praise d) depress
- Archaeologists implemented the evacuation plan well. "Implement" means ----- (LM)
a) put off b) carry out c) count on d) aim at
- To achieve more success, you will need a lot of perseverance. "Perseverance" is the synonym for ----- (LM)
a) carelessness b) cleverness c) determination d) deterioration
- Pollution has a serious impact on the weather. "Impact" is similar in meaning to ----- (LM)
a) importance b) influence c) affect d) cause
- She has made a great contribution to social work in her neighbourhood. Contribution here is a synonym for ----- (WB)
a) deprivation b) donation c) estimation d) relation

A1 Grammar

Past Tenses

1. My aunt ----- in Tanta for ten years only. Now, she is living in Mansoura. (LM)
a) has lived b) had lived c) has been living d) lived
2. I ----- a car accident while coming to school. (2016)
a) was seeing b) saw c) see d) have seen
3. The Eiffel Tower ----- in 1889. (Azhar 2015)
a) was designed b) has been designed c) is designed d) designed
4. Five years ago, I ----- enjoy playing on the beach. (Sudan 2013)
a) used to b) used c) use to d) am used to
5. When she was young, she used to be naughty, but now she ----- . (2018)
a) isn't b) doesn't c) don't d) didn't
6. Grandpa ----- do the gardening every morning, but now he is too tired. (WB)
a) use to b) should c) used to d) will
7. For centuries, the wind has been used ----- ships. (2021)
a) to sailing b) sailed c) sailing d) to sail
8. Ali ----- travelling by sea. (Sudan 2011)
a) used to b) using to c) is used to d) uses to
9. All day yesterday, I ----- in the garden. (Azhar 2018)
a) worked b) was working c) had been working d) had worked
10. Yesterday at five past seven, I ----- my application to the company website. (2022)
a) was uploading b) would upload c) upload d) have uploaded
11. Ahmed's car was hit by a driver who ----- at mad speed. (2016)
a) was driving b) drive c) was driven d) drives
12. She was shopping for souvenirs while I ----- a cup of tea. (Azhar 2023)
a) had b) have had c) was having d) had had
13. While ----- the new plan, Sami noticed that it was too long. (2015)
a) revise b) revising c) revises d) revised
14. Noha phoned me while the dinner ----- . (2015)
a) was cooking b) cooked c) cooks d) was being cooked
15. I ----- plans for our trip to London when he called last night. (Azhar 2023)
a) had made b) was making c) am making d) have been making
16. Someone next door ----- heavy metal music all night long. I didn't get a wink of sleep. (2019)
a) was playing b) has played c) had been playing d) has been playing
17. I felt really sick ----- the party, so I went home. (WB)
a) While b) when c) during d) on
18. He ----- his homework before I arrived home. (Azhar 2022)
a) has already done b) had already done c) already does d) will already do
19. After they ----- their breakfast, they left for school.
a) had finished b) had been finished c) have thought d) finishing
20. I ----- nobody at school until the staff had arrived. (2018)
a) didn't meet b) had met c) hadn't met d) met
21. She went to bed early because she ----- for a long time. (Azhar 2019)
a) had played b) has played c) was playing d) would play
22. She ----- dinner when we returned home, so she had time to receive us warmly. (LM)
a) hasn't made b) wasn't made c) isn't making d) wasn't making
23. I ----- dinner when Adel arrived, so I warmly asked him to share the meal with me. (LM)
a) had b) am having c) was having d) had had
24. When Amr arrived, we ----- dinner. He found nothing to eat. (2020)
a) have had b) had had c) had d) were having

25. The writer revised what he ----- before it was published. (2021)
 a) has written b) was written c) had written d) is writing
26. By 2012, I ----- three novels. It was a great achievement for me. (Sudan 2018)
 a) had written b) will have c) had been writing d) was writing
27. She ----- the city before the school trip. (2019)
 a) has already visited b) had already visited c) visits d) visiting
28. Mona didn't send the message to her father until she ----- it. (2016)
 a) has been writing b) has written c) had written d) writing
29. I was very angry because when I arrived at the station, the train ----- . (1986)
 a) had left b) has left c) is leaving d) leaves
30. Luckily, when I ----- the station, the train left. (تجريبي 2019)
 a) reach b) 'd been reaching c) reached d) 've reached
31. She arrived at the cinema late. The movie ----- twenty minutes earlier. (2014)
 a) was beginning b) had begun c) has begun d) began
32. As soon as I ----- the office, I phoned him. (Azhar 2023)
 a) have entered b) entered c) was entering d) had been entering
33. As soon as they arrived, we ----- the refreshments. (Azhar 2021)
 a) served b) had served c) have served d) will serve
34. ----- feeling the pain of the injection, she gave a spontaneous cry. (2017)
 a) After b) In c) Before d) On
35. Having ----- in medicine, he became a doctor. (2018)
 a) graduate b) graduated c) graduated d) graduates
36. No sooner ----- the medicine than he felt better. (2021)
 a) has he taken b) he took c) had he taken d) he had taken
37. I'd rather you ----- this car. It's a bargain. (2014)
 a) buy b) to buy c) bought d) will buy
38. It's time we ----- our lessons. (2022)
 a) study b) will study c) studying d) studied
39. I wish I ----- where my friends are. (Sudan 2019)
 a) know b) have known c) were knowing d) knew
40. I wish I ----- the meeting yesterday. (2022)
 a) had attended b) have attended c) attend d) attended
41. I feel very sick. I wish I ----- all that chocolate yesterday. (2014)
 a) didn't eat b) had eaten c) hadn't eaten d) did eat
42. He was extremely tired because he ----- all the way to school. (2014)
 a) had been running b) has run c) has been running d) is running
43. Mona ----- for her boss for more than two hours when he finally arrived. (2018)
 a) is waiting b) have been waiting c) had been waiting d) has been waiting
44. When he arrived in Cairo, he ----- English for 6 years. (Sudan 2015)
 a) had studied b) had been studying c) has studied d) has been studying
45. He looked very tired as he ----- hard all day. (2018)
 a) worked b) had worked c) had been working d) has worked

Present Tenses

46. Turn off the lights when you ----- the room, in this way, you help save energy. (2017)
 a) leave b) were leaving c) leaves d) had left
47. When he ----- his work; he will visit his uncle tomorrow. (Sudan 2016)
 a) did b) do c) does d) done
48. Once you -----, you will play games with your friends. (2022)
 a) had finished b) finished c) have finished d) will finish
49. Oh! I ----- my mobile. What can I do? (2019)
 a) was breaking b) have broken c) broke d) had broken

50. Sorry for being late, Sir. Please, let me in; I ----- in very bad traffic. (LM)
 a) have been b) have gone c) was d) had
51. I ----- my books in the class. Could you go and fetch them for me? (تجريبي 2019)
 a) had left b) am leaving c) have left d) was leaving
52. He ----- many films lately. (1980)
 a) hasn't seen b) hadn't seen c) didn't see d) won't see
53. So far, many schools ----- in rural and urban areas. (2020)
 a) will have been built b) are building c) have been built d) were built
54. Have you ----- lived abroad before? (Azhar 2021)
 a) ever b) never c) just d) yet
55. This is the best meal I ----- . (Azhar 2021)
 a) had ever had b) have ever had c) ever have d) have never had
56. I ----- to the stadium for ages. (Azhar 2021)
 a) haven't gone b) hadn't gone c) wasn't going d) haven't been
57. She ----- any meetings since she came here. (Azhar 2022)
 a) wasn't attending b) doesn't attend c) won't attend d) hasn't attended
58. My friend ----- a health problem since he lived in that highly polluted area. (LM)
 a) has had b) had had c) had d) has been
59. I saw Ayten last week. I ----- her since 2019. (2021)
 a) haven't seen b) hadn't seen c) didn't see d) don't see
60. I haven't seen Wael ----- the last time we met in the village. (LM)
 a) while b) when c) for d) since
61. It's more than 40 years ----- I travelled abroad. (Sudan 2011 / 2014)
 a) while b) before c) when d) since
62. It's been two weeks since I last ----- Sara. (2021)
 a) phoned b) phone c) have phoned d) had phoned
63. In the last two hours, I ----- my lessons. (2020)
 a) had revised b) have revised c) revise d) revised
64. She ----- to the market. She will be here soon. (Azhar 2022)
 a) has been b) has gone c) was going d) had been
65. After the car -----, we will travel at once. (2021)
 a) had been repaired b) has been repaired c) had repaired d) has repaired
66. Hania ----- all her exams and is going to start at university next month. (WB)
 a) has passed b) has been passing c) passes d) will be passing
67. I ----- reading the book you recommended, so we can talk about it now. (LM)
 a) had finished b) have finished c) have been finishing d) had been finishing
68. I ----- the new reports since this morning. I'll complete them tonight. (Sudan 2015)
 a) have written b) have been writing c) had written d) had been writing
69. I ----- my classmates for many years now. (2020)
 a) have been knowing b) have known c) had know d) had been knowing
70. Mr.Nabil Morris----- his new car for five months now.
 a) had had b) has had c) has been having d) had been having
71. He ----- three cups of coffee since he reached the office this morning. (LM)
 a) had drunk b) has drunk c) is drinking d) has been drinking

Future tenses

72. She is flying to London next week, her flight ----- off at 7 a.m. (2016)
 a) took b) taking c) take d) takes
73. You should see him before you ----- back to Canada. (Azhar 2020)
 a) went b) had gone c) will go d) go
74. He will inform us of the new date after he ----- it. (2022)
 a) knew b) knows c) will know d) had known

75. She ----- to London next Monday. Everything is arranged. (Sudan 2018)
 a) is flying b) will fly c) flies d) going to fly
76. Mai can't help you tonight. She ----- on a science project. (2018)
 a) won't be working b) is working c) works d) will have worked
77. I ----- hire a car to travel around London. This is my intention. (2017)
 a) am going to b) may c) could d) will
78. He ----- an eye doctor when he finishes his graduate studies. This is his plan. (2015)
 a) would be b) is going to be c) is d) has been
79. He is using his mobile while driving! He ----- an accident. (Azhar 2023)
 a) will have b) is going to have c) has d) having
80. The employee ----- the office until he has taken permission. (2023)
 a) didn't leave b) won't leave c) hadn't left d) isn't left
81. I ----- you my calculator after I have done this sum. (2016)
 a) lend b) will lend c) lent d) had lent
82. Don't worry. I'm sure ----- them again soon. (2011)
 a) you see b) you're seeing c) you're going to see d) you'll see
83. My uncle promises he ----- meet me at home. (Sudan 2013)
 a) would b) will c) can d) may
84. In my opinion, the population of Egypt ----- by 20 % next year. (2015)
 a) is increasing b) is going to increase c) increase d) will increase
85. I ----- 18 next Monday. (Sudan 2019)
 a) am going to be b) will be c) am being d) be
86. We've run out of sugar. I ----- to the market and get some. (Azhar 2019)
 a) will go b) have gone c) go d) went
87. Be careful or you ----- by his tricks. (Azhar 2021)
 a) will fool b) will be fooled c) won't fool d) are going to fool
88. We hope he ----- the championship next year. (Azhar 2022)
 a) will have won b) will be winning c) is going to win d) will win
89. Mother ----- the house work between 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. tomorrow. (2018)
 a) is doing b) will have done c) will be doing d) will be
90. Don't visit me tomorrow morning. I ----- a meeting from 8 to 12. (2020)
 a) am going to attend b) will be attending c) attend d) will have attended
91. For the next year, Ahmed ----- on an engineering project in Alexandria.
 a) was working b) will have worked c) will be working d) had been working
92. I can't travel at 9 a.m. tomorrow as I ----- a meeting. (2019)
 a) have had b) going to have c) have d) will be having
93. We ----- all our exams by next week. (Azhar 2023)
 a) will be finishing b) have finished c) had finished d) will have finished
94. By next year, the government ----- ten new hospitals. (Azhar 2023)
 a) will be opening b) has opened c) will have opened d) had opened
95. I haven't seen my cousin in England for five years. I'm sure she ----- a lot! (2013)
 a) 'll grow b) 'll be growing c) 'll have grown d) 'll have been grown
96. Don't worry. Your phone ----- by tomorrow morning. (2022)
 a) will have fixed b) is going to be fixed c) is going to fix d) will have been fixed

Modal verbs

1. You ----- show your passport when you travel abroad. (2020)
 a) should b) must have c) have to d) may
2. I ----- phone my parents to tell them I'm going to be late home today. (Sudan 2013)
 a) need b) must c) can d) could
3. You ----- go to the bank. I can lend you some money. (Azhar 2019)
 a) needn't to b) don't have to c) mustn't d) can't

4. My flat is tidy. I ----- bother myself to get it cleaned today. (2020)
 a) needn't b) mustn't c) don't have d) must
5. We ----- finish the project by Friday or we'll lose the client. (Azhar 2020)
 a) must b) might c) may d) need
6. Riders of motorcycles ----- wear helmets. (2017)
 a) may b) can't c) mustn't d) must
7. The meal was for free today. You ----- for it. You should have saved your money. (2019)
 a) didn't need to pay b) didn't have to pay
 c) needn't have paid d) needn't pay
8. I ----- walk home yesterday, as I lost my money. (2019)
 a) had to b) didn't have to c) must d) needn't have
9. She needn't ----- the things that are unnecessary. (LM)
 a) buys b) to buy c) buy d) to buying
10. You ----- apologize to your friend when you do something unpleasant. (2015)
 a) would b) needn't c) should d) shouldn't
11. They missed the bus. They ----- at the station earlier. (Azhar 2023)
 a) must have arrived b) might have arrived
 c) shouldn't have arrived d) should have arrived
12. I shouldn't have repeated that mistake. This means that I ----- it. (LM)
 a) didn't commit b) repeated c) ought to have repeated d) had to repeat
13. The cup is empty. Mr Hassan ----- drunk his orange juice. (Sudan 2013)
 a) must have b) must have been c) can't have d) can't be
14. It ----- very windy during the night. There are leaves all over the ground. (2012)
 a) must have been b) must be c) can't have been d) can't be
15. You ----- the door. It was open when I got home. (2014)
 a) can lock b) can't have locked c) can have locked d) can't lock
16. I can't remember where I had left my mobile phone. I'm not sure, I ----- it at home. (2015)
 a) must have left b) might have left c) can leave d) must leave
17. Winning the first prize last year ----- Ali very happy. (2015)
 a) will have made b) must have made c) can make d) mustn't make
18. That watch ----- have cost a lot of money. It's made of plastic. (2014)
 a) must b) might c) can't d) can
19. That watch ----- have cost a lot of money. It's made of gold. (Sudan 2019)
 a) must b) can't c) might d) could
20. They left two hours ago, so they ----- arrived by now. It's not far. (Sudan 2011/13)
 a) must b) must have c) can't have d) have
21. He left his glasses at school yesterday. I'm hoping someone ----- found them. (2017)
 a) must have b) might have c) can't have d) can have
22. I traveled by train, but I ----- by car. (2011)
 a) might have travelled b) could travel c) could have travelled d) can travel
23. It ----- have been cold there. There is snow on the ground in the photo. (2019)
 a) can't b) might c) must d) may not
24. I regret arriving late; I ----- on time. (LM)
 a) must have come b) needn't have come c) should have come d) had to come
25. Which of the following doesn't express regret? (LM)
 a) I should have revised well for the exam b) I'm sorry for not revising well for the exam.
 c) I should revise well for the next exam. d) I regret not revising well for the exam
26. You could do this task with your friend if you wish. This shows ----- . (LM)
 a) ability b) suggestion c) blame d) refusal
27. I really must buy my mother a present on her birthday party. This shows ----. (LM)
 a) lack of necessity b) regret c) ability d) inner feeling
28. "I needn't have bought bread." This means that I ----- bread. (2022)
 a) didn't buy b) had to buy c) mustn't buy d) regret buying

Making suggestions

29. I'm hot today. How about ----- to the beach? (Sudan 2012)
 a) gone b) going c) went d) go
30. Why don't you ----- to the teacher? (Azhar 2022)
 a) complaining b) to complain c) complain d) will complain
31. ----- I do the washing? (Azhar 2023)
 a) What about b) Why don't c) Let's d) Shall we
32. ----- start learning Chinese? (LM)
 a) How about b) Why don't you c) Let's d) Have you tried
33. ----- spending the weekend in Alexandria? (LM)
 a) You could b) Why don't you c) Let's d) Have you considered
34. ----- consult your dictionary or ask your teacher for help. (LM)
 a) You could b) What about c) How about d) Have you tried to
35. Heba: Let's go to the library. This means that Heba ----- to the library. (LM)
 a) suggests going b) lets us go c) allows us to go d) refuses to go
36. Have you considered ----- a report about the conditions in the company? (LM)
 a) write b) to write c) writing d) of writing
37. Let's go shopping . This sentence is a kind of a/an ----- . (2021)
 a) offer b) request c) suggestion d) order

Phrasal verbs

38. A brilliant worker has ----- a great idea for increasing the factory productivity. (2023)
 a) got out of b) come up with c) kept away from d) run away from
39. The store always takes ----- extra sales assistants for Christmas period. (Azhar 2020)
 a) on b) in c) off d) up
40. The teacher gave ----- the exam papers. (Azhar 2019)
 a) up b) in c) out d) away
41. She still thinks about where to spend her holiday. She can't ---- her mind. (2020)
 a) make b) make up for c) make up d) make out
42. My youngest son enjoys ----- stories. (2020)
 a) making off b) making up for c) making up d) making out
43. The factory gives ----- a lot of smoke causing pollution. (Azhar 2020)
 a) up b) in c) away d) off
44. After my sister had graduated, she looked ----- a job. (2021)
 a) up b) for c) at d) after
45. Before entering your flat, take ----- your shoes. (2021)
 a) off b) for c) on d) with
46. I'll take a week off work to look ----- my father when he has an operation. (Azhar 2021)
 a) like b) up c) after d) for
47. I'll pick her ----- from the school. (Azhar 2023)
 a) up b) down c) into d) off
48. I had to run to ----- up with them. (Azhar 2023)
 a) look b) turn c) hold d) catch
49. Don't forget to turn ----- the light before going to bed. (Azhar 2023)
 a) up b) off c) on d) out
50. The secretary called ----- the meeting as the manager was seriously ill. (LM)
 a) of b) off c) on d) at
51. A: This is a difficult word. B: I know, why don't you ----- ? (LM)
 a) look for it b) look it for c) took up it d) look it up

Verb patterns with gerund and infinitive

52. While the policeman was on duty, he saw a thief trying ----- into a bank. (1980)
 a) get b) getting c) to get d) got

53. We regret ----- that flight number 338 will be delayed. (2020)
 a) announce b) announcing c) announced d) to announce
54. Don't forget ----- these reports before going home. (2020)
 a) typing b) type c) typed d) to type
55. Although he is a diabetic, he can't help ----- chocolate. (2019)
 a) to eat b) to be eaten c) eat d) eating
56. Heba suggested ----- a new servant as she has some health problems. (2019)
 a) is getting b) getting c) gets d) has got
57. We hope ----- Mohammed Salah in England next Summer. (2019)
 a) to meet b) meet c) to be meeting d) meeting
58. My sister hates ----- by air. (2016)
 a) flying b) to flying c) flies d) flew
59. The lazy student admitted ----- his homework at home. (2015)
 a) leaving b) to leave c) left d) leaves
60. I still remember ----- Alexandria when I was young. It was really amazing. (2015)
 a) to visit b) being visited c) visit d) visiting
61. The naughty boy promised the school principal ----- well in class. (2018)
 a) behaving b) to behave c) behave d) to be behaved
62. On my way to the station, I stopped ----- about Fatma. (2012)
 a) asking b) ask c) to ask d) asked
63. In 1954, the government decided ----- the High Dam. (2011)
 a) built b) building c) to build d) had built
64. We expect ----- the English test this year. (2015)
 a) pass b) to passing c) passing d) to pass
65. Although my question was easy, he refuse ----- . (Sudan 2017)
 a) answering b) for answering c) to answer d) answer
66. I really ----- to people using mobile phones while driving. (2017)
 a) object b) refuse c) disapprove d) hate
67. It's no use ----- . We've missed the train. (Azhar 1996)
 a) hurries b) hurried c) hurrying d) to hurry
68. He stopped ----- a long time ago. (Azhar 2013)
 a) smoking b) to smoke c) smoked d) had smoked
69. She often avoids ----- with strangers as she is very shy. (2014)
 a) speaks b) to speak c) speak d) speaking
70. She promised ----- me as soon as the plane lands. (Sudan 2013)
 a) to phone b) would phone c) phoned d) phones
71. The manager doesn't permit ----- in his office. (Azhar 2022)
 a) to smoke b) smoke c) smoking d) smokes
72. I don't think the film is worth ----- . (تجريبي 2019)
 a) seeing b) to see c) to have seen d) to be seen
73. He denied ----- at the scene of the crime. (2014)
 a) to be b) had been c) was d) being
74. The heavy rain forced me ----- at home the last weekend. (2015)
 a) staying b) stay c) to stay d) stayed
75. ----- very ill, he needed an urgent operation. (2023)
 a) Been b) Being c) To be d) Be
76. ----- his own company, he took on many workers. (2021)
 a) Finding b) Founded c) Found d) Founding
77. Your suggestion appears ----- logical; I agree with you. (LM)
 a) is b) to be c) being d) to being
78. I prefer reading ----- TV. (LM)
 a) to watching b) than watch c) to watch d) more than watch

Causative verbs

79. I got a plumber ----- the pipe. (2021)
 a) fixes b) fix c) fixed d) to fix
80. Adel ----- . He made it himself. (2019)
 a) has his dinner cooked b) has his dinner been cooked
 c) cooks his dinner d) cooked his dinner
81. I was made ----- the homework again. (2017)
 a) do b) to do c) to be done d) to be doing
82. Ghada's mother forced her ----- her room. (2018)
 a) not to tidy b) tidying c) tidy d) to tidy
83. The boss got the employees ----- till late at night. (2019)
 a) to work b) be working c) work d) worked
84. Wait there and I'll ----- someone to help you those bags. (Sudan 2019)
 a) have b) get c) let d) make
85. Do you usually get your room -----? - No, I clean it myself. (2020)
 a) clean b) cleaned c) to clean d) cleaning
86. My mother has me ----- the shopping every week. (2020)
 a) do b) doing c) to do d) done
87. Dina ----- last week. (2020)
 a) gets her house to decorate b) has her house decorated
 c) got her house to decorate d) had her house decorated
88. You must have the curtains ----- . (Azhar 2020)
 a) cleaning b) cleaned c) clean d) to clean
89. Have you ever ----- someone to clean your flat? (2021)
 a) had b) made c) done d) got
90. Peeling onions always makes her ----- . (Azhar 2021)
 a) to cry b) cry c) cried d) crying
91. She got the curtains ----- yesterday. (Azhar 2022)
 a) cleans b) cleaning c) cleaned d) to clean
92. She hasn't had her knives ----- yet. (Azhar 2023)
 a) sharpen b) to sharpen c) sharpened d) sharpening
93. The teacher made us ----- the classroom. (Azhar 2023)
 a) to clean b) clean c) cleaning d) cleaned
94. They never stop ----- about themselves. (Azhar 2023)
 a) talk b) talking c) to talk d) talked
95. I must get the curtains ----- . (Azhar 2023)
 a) cleans b) clean c) cleaned d) to clean
96. My car broke down again. I will ----- a mechanic to repair it. (LM)
 a) have b) get c) let d) make
97. You shouldn't have told our secret to Aya; you let me ----- . (LM)
 a) down b) off c) on d) at
98. At first, he insisted on his opinion, but I managed to --- him to change his mind.(LM)
 a) allow b) get c) make d) let
99. I let my friend use my mobile phone. This means that I ----- them to use it. (LM)
 a) made b) allowed c) forced d) suggested
100. My mother was busy, so she got lunch ----- by my brother. (LM)
 a) made b) be made c) making d) to make
101. I got him to change his mind. This means that I ----- change his mind. (LM)
 a) forced him to b) let him c) persuaded him to d) hoped he would
102. By this time next week, will -----? (2023)
 a) we have got our house painted b) we paint our house
 c) our house be painted d) be painting our house

3 Units 7&8&9 Rev.C

achievable	يمكن إنجازه	full-time	بدوام كامل
a day off	يوم إجازة	funeral	جنازة
appropriate	مناسب	gatekeeper	بواب / حارس
administrative	إداري	helmet	خوذة
administrative assistant	مساعد إداري	horrified	مرعوب
admirer	معجب	human being	إنسان
adore	يعشق / يكون شغوف بـ	interruption	مقاطعة
advanced level	مستوي متقدم	human resources (HR)	قسم الموارد البشرية
apart from	فضلا عن	ignore	يتجاهل
apply	يتقدم بطلب لـ	impression	إنطباع
arrogant	متكبر	impressive	مثير للاعجاب / مبهر
atmosphere	جو	include	يشمل علي
balance	يوازن	independent	مستقل
banking procedures	إجراءات بنكية	indoor games	العب داخل صالات مغطاه
base --- on	يقيم --- علي	ingredients	مكونات / عناصر
candidate	مرشح لوظيفة	inquire	يتطلب
career	مهنة	interrupt	يقاطع
career direction	توجه / تحول وظيفي	inspiring	ملهم
celebrate	يحتفل بـ	inspiration	إلهام / وحي
client	عميل	intern	متدرب
clues	أدلة	internship	تدريب
colossal	ضخم	job title	المسمى الوظيفي
combine	يجمع / يضم / يمزج / يدمج	life experience	تجارب الحياة
common sense	حسن تدبير / فطنة	life-changing	تغيير الحياة
confirm	يؤكد علي	long-term	طويل الأجل
contribution	اسهام	measures	إجراء / يقيس
councillor	عضو مجلس	motivated	لديه دافعية
creative writing	الكتابة الابداعية	motivation	دافعية
crouch	يجثو / ينحني	night watchman	حارس ليلي
cure	علاج	opportunities	فرص
curriculum vitae (CV)	سيرة ذاتية	organisational	تنظيمي
debts	ديون	outdoor games	العب في الهواء الطلق
desert	يهجر	outdoor games	العب خارج البيت
disability	إعاقة	pandemic	جائحة
disabled	معاق	Paralympics	الألعاب الأولمبية للمعاقين
dismiss	يطرد	Paralympic games	الألعاب الأولمبية للمعاقين

Down's Syndrome	متلازمة داون	paraphrase	يعيد صياغة
elegant	رشيق	part-time	بدوام جزئي
employment	وظيفة / توظيف	passion	عاطفة
employable	صالح للعمل	passionate	شغوف / متحمس / عاطفي
ensure	يتأكد	permanent	دائم
excellence	تميز	permanently	بشكل دائم
extravagant	مصرف / مبذر	physical	بدني
expenses	نفقات	qualities	صفات
facilities	تسهيلات	résumé	سيرة ذاتية
fear for	يخاف علي	retire	يتقاعد / يعتزل
follow-up	متابعة	recover	يتعافي / يشفي من
fountain	نافورة	reinvent (yourself)	يعيد تأهيل
rhetorical question	سؤال بلاغي	team player	شخص يجيد العمل في الفريق
rough	خشن / وعر	trainee	متدرب
separate	يفصل	typical	نموذجي / نمطي
sigh	يتنهد	treatment	معاملة / علاج
signposting	دلالة / إرشاد / لافتة	value	قيمة
Signposting language	لغة الدلالات	wealthy	ثري / غني
sponsor	راعي / يرعي	whisper	يهمس
start-up	بداية / انطلاقة / مبدئي	wisdom	الحكمة
success	نجاح	working knowledge	معرفة عملية

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- Which of the following do you need to apply for a job or a position? (2022)
a) Home address b) Biography c) Curriculum vitae d) Autobiography
- There is no ----- of cancer but the symptoms can be managed. (2022)
a) cure b) treat c) heal d) way
- My brother is a/an ----- doctor. He will get his degree next year. (2023)
a) trainer b) trainee c) employee d) employer
- I think that the new skills in this course will make you more -----, (2011)
a) employment b) employer c) unemployed d) employable
- The car factory gives ----- to a lot of people in our area. (WB)
a) unemployment b) employment c) employer d) employees
- Having got a rewarding job in Alexandria, Omar decided to live there -----, (2011)
a) momentarily b) permanently c) permissibly d) temporarily
- The ----- of regular exercise is very great. (Azhar 2022)
a) value b) price c) cost d) fare
- I think he won't ----- for the job at the bank. (Azhar 2022)
a) employ b) supply c) imply d) apply
- The world has enough wealth and resources to ----- that the entire human race enjoys a basic standard of living. (LM)
a) achieve b) ensure c) doubt d) risk
- I'm a hard-working, ----- and organised individual with a genuine interest in digital marketing. (LM)
a) motivate b) motivation c) motivated d) motivator

11. The new hotel is very ----- . It has 200 rooms and three swimming pools by the sea. (WB)
 a) impressive b) impress c) impressed d) impression
12. My uncle is an ----- assistant at the City Council. (LM)
 a) administrative b) administration c) administrate d) administrator
13. Amany is -----, but that hasn't stopped her from achieving success. (LM)
 a) disabled b) unable c) fit d) ready
14. His ----- didn't stop him from becoming a world class scientist.
 a) ability b) disability c) discovery d) disbelief
15. Diets are most effective when ----- with exercise. (LM)
 a) dealt b) prevented c) separated d) combined
16. Which ----- do successful people share so they can keep making progress? (LM)
 a) quantities b) qualities c) demerits d) obstacles
17. I ----- this type of sport; I like it very much. (LM)
 a) deal b) adore c) detest d) delay
18. I'm glad that my neighbour ----- and left hospital. (LM)
 a) healed b) cured c) recovered d) discovered
19. I prefer ----- activities like hunting and camping.
 a) outdoors b) outdoor c) indoor d) indoors
20. You should ----- the lecture by using key words if you don't need to remember the details.
 a) confuse b) paraphrase c) delete d) refuse (LM)
21. Successful people are always looking for new ----- to learn more and develop their skills.
 a) results b) disadvantages c) obstacles d) opportunities (LM)
22. A/An ----- question is the one that you don't expect to get a specific answer to. (LM)
 a) amusing b) ordinary c) rhetorical d) retelling
23. He leaned over and ----- in my ear, but I didn't hear what he said. (WB)
 a) shouted b) whispered c) cried d) sang
24. My long-term goal is to have a successful ----- as a project manager. (LM)
 a) employee b) employer c) work d) career
25. There are twenty ----- for the same job, the salary is generous. (LM)
 a) managers b) employers c) interns d) candidates
26. If you want this job, you need to send your ----- vitae. (WB)
 a) professional b) profile c) personal d) curriculum
27. The lady had been accused of murder, but with the help of her lawyer, she was -----.
 a) changed b) charged c) acquitted d) acquainted
28. There is a night ----- who goes round the building to keep us safe at night. (LM)
 a) thief b) watchman c) burglar d) dustman
29. You should ----- your internship on something you really enjoy. (LM)
 a) make b) base c) sit d) leave
30. Safety ----- inside the factory must be taken seriously. (LM)
 a) measures b) manners c) chaos d) planes
31. It would be ----- to buy that expensive mobile; the one you already have is very smart.
 You should be wise enough with your money. (LM)
 a) economical b) ordinary c) extravagant d) careful
32. The sisters sobbed uncontrollably during their father's ----- . (LM)
 a) funeral b) festival c) party d) birth
33. An ----- is a person who works for a company or factory for a limited period of time without being paid. (LM)
 a) internship b) intern c) employer d) employee

34. The rich man is -----; he thinks that he is better and more important than others. (LM)
 a) modest b) arrogant c) simple d) cruel
35. Human ----- is the department of a business or organisation that deals with the hiring, administration, and training of staff. (LM)
 a) sakes b) sources c) forces d) resources
36. The entire job experience I've gained has been life ----- . (LM)
 a) joining b) charging c) stealing d) changing
37. She worked abroad for 4 years, which was an amazing life ----- that she will never forget. (WB)
 a) experience b) charging c) stealing d) changing
38. He started working in a factory and gained reasonable working ----- of safety procedures. (LM)
 a) ignorance b) ignorance c) knowledge d) science
39. My grandfather has a lot of -----; we frequently seek his guidance. (LM)
 a) jealousy b) hatred c) wisdom d) health
40. The Ministry of Education is adopting plans to ----- the Egyptian educational system. (LM)
 a) reuse b) reinvent c) recycle d) refuse
41. My sister has decided to change career-----and go to university to get a higher degree.
 a) reaction b) infection c) collection d) direction
42. What a delicious dish! Could you please tell me its -----? (LM)
 a) ingredients b) elements c) suggestions d) possessions
43. To better my skills, I chose to enroll in a writing class. (LM)
 a) creatively b) creative c) creation d) creator
44. No one has declared the final result yet, so I can't ----- that I won the competition. (LM)
 a) accept b) seem c) appear d) confirm
45. He wasn't faithful; he ----- his friend when he was in trouble and refused to help him! (LM)
 a) deserted b) desired c) disappeared d) remained
46. A cyclist should always wear a ----- to be safe in case he falls to the ground. (LM)
 a) jacket b) pair of glasses c) helmet d) cap
47. Peter is an intelligent student, but he lacks ----- . (LM)
 a) hesitation b) motivation c) retardation d) obstruction.
48. He can't move; he has a ----- problem with his leg. (LM)
 a) psychological b) physical c) chemical d) biological
49. The project is a real -----; we have achieved high profits. (LM)
 a) successful b) success c) succession d) successive
50. I need a ----- job for three hours every day to increase my income. (LM)
 a) short-time b) full-time c) permanent d) complete
51. Rami: Is it a job for some time daily?
 Hatim: No, it's a ----- job as I am in need of a full salary. (LM)
 a) part-time b) full-time c) temporary d) voluntary
52. I've ----- all necessary information in my CV to ensure thoroughness and to make it intriguing. (LM)
 a) included b) excluded c) contained d) consisted
53. I have got 3 advanced- ----- qualifications at grade A in business studies. (LM)
 a) mark b) level c) sign d) symbol
54. When I was a sales manager, I was awarded a prize for ----- in increasing sales. (LM)
 a) excellence b) excellent c) excellently d) excel
55. Mr. Rami, our science teacher, has made significant ----- to his students' lives in order to motivate them to achieve their goals. (LM)
 a) ammunitions b) situations c) contributions d) constitutions

56. After retirement, a lot of old people like to spend their time on hobbies that they are ----- about in order to enjoy their lives. (LM)
 a) worried b) passionate c) angry d) keen
57. I ----- down to get the lady's handbag from the floor. (LM)
 a) broke b) filled c) crouched d) cut
58. I need a day -----; I need to relax outside of my home. (LM)
 a) of b) off c) in d) out of
59. Some people find it challenging to ----- their personal lives with their work. (LM)
 a) appear b) delete c) balance d) separate
60. I have very good ----- skills; I'm sure my interviewer will be amazed! (LM)
 a) organ b) organiser c) organisational d) organisation
61. I have a ----- for designing on the computer; it is my favourite hobby. (LM)
 a) process b) passion c) work d) demerit
62. What is your job -----? - I am senior editor. (LM)
 a) symbol b) rate c) title d) address
63. The movie star has a lot of ----- who flock to follow and see him everywhere he goes. (LM)
 a) admirers b) enemies c) competitors d) rivals
64. The hotel provides a lot of-----for the disabled, so it's highly recommended for all families.
 a) facilities b) possibilities c) obstacles d) conflicts
65. Don't worry, this is an ----- task; I see you can cooperate together to perform it.
 a) achievably b) unachievable c) achievable d) achievement
66. He works -----at a supermarket on Sundays and Wednesdays to increase his income.
 a) part-time b) full-time c) permanent d) complete
67. Ali has a/an ----- at a bank, and he is learning a lot about the job. (LM)
 a) internship b) intern c) membership d) scholarship
68. Egypt enters teams into many different international ----- . (WB)
 a) rounds b) courts c) Grand Slams d) tournaments
69. Some students complained that they don't receive equal ----- from that new teacher!
 a) operation b) heal c) cure d) treatment
70. Most teachers complain about the ----- work the have to do besides teaching!
 a) administrative b) reflective c) oppressive d) effective
71. Education shouldn't be ----- purely by examination results.
 a) pressed b) reflected c) learned d) measured
72. As a city -----, he played a great role in improving the city infrastructure
 a) controller b) conductor c) councillor d) collector
73. ----- language is used to help guide the reader through a text.
 a) Signboarding b) Signposting c) Signature d) Signal
74. Our solar system is so ----- that astronomers haven't been able to discover it completely.
 a) tiny b) colossal c) medium d) small
75. ----- are ways or methods for dealing with a situation.
 a) Treasures b) Pressures c) Measures d) Manners
76. He got the ----- that she's not very happy.
 a) impression b) suppression c) oppression d) congestion
77. When I heard about the road accident, I ----- for my friend's safety because he was driving that car. (LM)
 a) considered b) feared c) blamed d) criticized

متابعة اصدرات **A1 Treasure** لجميع صفوف المرحلة الاعدادية والثانوية

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4 Units 10&11&12 Rev.D

acquit ... of	يبرئ ... من	expatriate	مغترب
ancestors	أجداد / أسلاف	expedition	رحلة إستكشافية
anniversary	ذكري سنوية	extend	يمد
archaeology	علم الآثار	fable	حكاية رمزية
artefacts	تحف / أعمال يدوية	faint	يغمي عليه
associated	مرتبط	fascinate	يفتن
authentic	حقيقي / أصلي	fed up with	شاعر بالضيق والملل من
bandage	ضمادة / يعصب / يضمّد	fiercely	بعنف
bargain	صفقة	flood	يفيض / يغرق / فيضان
beneficial	مفيد	fort	حصن / قلعة
bilingual	ثنائي اللغة / يتحدث لغتين	fortunate	محظوظ
boast (about / of)	يتباهي بـ	fountain	نافورة
captivate	يأسر / يخلب	frightened	خائف
cause	قضية / سبب	gateway	بوابة / معبر
characteristics	مميزات / خصائص	grateful to / for	ممتن / شاكر لـ..... علي
cheer	يهلل / يبتهج	graveyard	مقبرة
chivalry	شهامه	guilty of	مذنب بخصوص
chop	يقطع / يجزئ	half-brother	أخ غير شقيق
classify=categorise	يصنف	hand in	يسلم
clear-cut	واضح	hanging gardens	الحدائق المعلقة
coffin	تابوت	haunt	يطارد / يلاحق
coincidence	مصادفة	healing	شفاء / إلتئام / إبراء
column	عمود	helmet	خوذة
come across	يقابل / يجد (بالصدفة)	heritage	تراث
commemorate	يحيي ذكري	heritage sites	مواقع التراث
contemporary	معاصر	highlight	الجزء الأبرز
creatures	مخلوقات	home-sick	مشتاق للوطن
custom	عادة	honourable	شريف / موقر / مبجل
dam	سد	horrified	مرعوب
decipher	يفك الشفرة	horror	رعب
dedicate --- to	يكرس --- لـ	household	أهل المنزل (الدار) / الأسرة
deep-seated	متأصل / متجذر	humble	متواضع
define	يحدد / يعرف	humour	فكاهة / سخريه
deliberately	عمداً / عن قصد	identity	هوية
destruction	دمار	imaginary	خيالي
dialects	لهجات	imaginative	بارع / واسع الأفق

dig up	يستخرج / ينقب عن	isolated	منعزل / معزول
display	عرض / شئ معروض / يعرض	knit	يخيط
dominant	سائد / المسيطر / مهيم	knights	فرسان
elaborate	مفصل / متقن	landmark	معلم بارز
embrace	يحضن / يعتنق / يتقبل / يشتمل	legend	أسطورة
end up	ينتهي به الحال	legendary	أسطوري
entertaining	مسلّي	look back	ينظر للخلف / يفكر فيما مضى
eternal	خالد / أزلي / أبدي	mausoleum	ضريح
evidence	دليل / أدلة	monument	إثر
exaggerate	يبالغ في	moral	درس أخلاقي
exist	يوجد	mother tongue	لغة المنشأ
moving	مؤثر / محرك للمشاعر	roots	أصل / منشأ / جذر
multicultural	متعدد الثقافات	rough	خشن / وعر
multiculturalism	ثقافة متعددة	row	يجدف
multilingual	متعدد اللغات	satisfaction	رضا
murder	يقتل / جريمة قتل	scream	يصرخ
must-see	جدير بالرؤية	sense	إحساس
myth	قصة خرافية	spoil	يفسد / يتلف / يدلل
nod	يومئ برأسه	steady	ثابت / راسخ / عاقل
not to be missed	لا يجب تفويته	steamer	باخرة
oasis	واحة	stretch out	يتمدد / يتمطي
open-minded	واسع الألق	summarise	يلخص
perseverance	المثابرة	tale	حكاية
perspective	منظور / وجهة نظر	tasty	لذيذ / شهّي
picturesque	خلاب / فاتن / جذاب	tears	دموع
pillars	اعمدة	temple	معبد
population	سكان	tie up	يقيد / يربط
port	ميناء	tight	ضييق
preserve	يحفظ / يصون	tourist attraction	عامل جذب سياحي
preserved	محفوظ / محنط	tragic	مأساوي
pride	كبرياء / فخر	universal	عالمي
raise+ مفعول	يربي / يرفع / يزيد	verbal	لفظي / شفهي
recipe	وصفة	verbally	شفهيا
reflect	يعكس	virtues	فضائل
regardas	يعتبر كـ	well worth	يستحق / جدير بـ
related	ذو صلة قرابة	well-balanced	متزن / متوازن
relevance	ملائمة (للموضوع)	well-known	معروف / مشهور
remains	بقايا / أطلال	widely-spoken	يتم التحدث بها علي نطاق واسع

1. A ----- is a traditional story, particularly one that relates to people's early history or explains a natural or social phenomenon. (LM)
a) superstition b) myth c) role model d) dream
2. ----- are stories that were made up by people who wanted to explain how our world works, such as how natural events occur. (LM)
a) Dreams b) Legends c) Lies d) Myths
3. The purpose of ----- is to teach a lesson or moral. They are often about animals, plants or forces of nature. (LM)
a) myths b) fables c) superstitions d) lies
4. Mo.Salah is a talented player who has achieved marvellous success;he's really a living -----
a) lie b) legend c) superstition d) fable
5. People nowadays no longer believe ancient-----which used to explain how the world works.
a) columns b) myths c) monuments d) ports
6. We should look for the ----- in every experience we have. (WB)
a) fable b) legend c) myth d) moral
7. The world's ancient wonders are great ----- about the glory of the past. (2012)
a) cityscapes b) landscapes c) trademarks d) landmarks
8. The man with a long moustache was ----- . The little boy ran away when he saw him. (2023)
a) fright b) frightened c) frightening d) frightens
9. It is the ----- for the bride to wear a white dress in her marriage. (2023)
a) custom b) conventional c) partner d) traditional
10. The clerk sent an email ----- the main points we had discussed in our meeting. (تجريبي 2022 Azhar)
a) damaging b) erasing c) summarizing d) pressing
11. The ----- of Egypt is around one hundred million. (Azhar 2022)
a) pollution b) population c) reputation d) production
12. You needn't ----- your voice. I can hear you very well. (Azhar 2022)
a) rise b) arise c) arouse d) raise
13. I'll ----- the show for another week. (Azhar 2022)
a) expand b) extend c)enlarge d) stretch
14. He produced his passport as proof of his ----- . (Azhar 2023)
a) quality b) equality c) identity d) reality
15. She was ----- up with his behaviour. (Azhar 2023)
a) fed b) food c) feed d) angry
16. Don't ----- any more wood. (Azhar 2023)
a) mince b) slice c) shave d) chop
17. Try to be optimistic; don't let this little incident ----- your day. (LM)
a) make b) spoil c) cause d) help
18. When I visited Khan el-Khalili,the----for me was getting some souvenirs for my friends.
a) highlight b) light year c) light sleep d) high noon
19. We were shouting and ----- to support our favourite football team. (LM)
a) sharing b) changing c) ignoring d) cheering
20. Eight massive stone ----- supported the roof of the historic building. (LM)
a) piles b) billers c) pillars d) bullets
21. World leaders must avoid wars because they are the main cause of ----- . (LM)
a) destroy b) destructive c) destruction d) destructively
22. People usually try to ----- their standard of living to lead a better life. (LM)
a) arise b) arouse c) rise d) raise
23. The government takes strict measures against those traders who ----- prices illegally.(LM)
a) raise b) rise c) arouse d) arise

24. Nadia now lives in Aswan, but she was ----- in Cairo. (WB)
 a) raised b) risen c) embraced d) cheered
25. In today's world, success is sometimes ----by how much money you make from your job.
 a) refined b) defined c) refused d) appeared
26. The nurse washed and ----- my burnt hand. (LM)
 a) bandage b) spoiled c) handed d) healed
27. I want to try making that Chinese dish, but I don't know the ----- . (LM)
 a) prescription b) description c) receipt d) recipe
28. Doctors find it difficult to face the problems ----- with cancer treatment.
 a) attached b) disappeared c) associated d) separated
29. The ancient tomb contained the fossilised ----- of extinct animals. (LM)
 a) pillars b) remains c) temples d) forts
30. The Karnak ----- dates back from around 2055 BC to around 100 AD. (LM)
 a) temple b) oasis c) mountain d) river
31. Do you know where the ----- of Qaitbay lies? (LM)
 a) temple b) lighthouse c) ferry d) fort
32. The High ----- helps store and provide water for agriculture all year. (LM)
 a) Dam b) Ferry c) Bridge d) Way
33. The archaeologists have found wonderful ----- inside the royal tomb. (LM)
 a) trees b) landfalls c) artefacts d) museums
34. The modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina is one of the most important ----- landmarks in the city. (LM)
 a) ancient b) unknown c) temporary d) contemporary
35. There are sixteen other ----- spoken round the country; for example, in Nubia, people speak Nubian. (LM)
 a) symbols b) dialects c) languages d) codes
36. Traditional music is part of Egypt's ----- and we can all be proud of it. (WB)
 a) myths b) remains c) legends d) heritage
37. I'm proud that one of my --- shared in establishing the local museums many years ago. (LM)
 a) ancestors b) fathers c) grandchildren d) sons
38. A ----- is an ornamental structure in a pool or lake from which one or more jets of water are pumped into the air. (LM)
 a) waterfall b) landfall c) fountain d) well
39. Who ----- the Ancient Egyptian hieroglyphics? – Champollion decoded them. (LM)
 a) deciphered b) hid c) disappeared d) wrote
40. In Nubia and the Nile Valley, you will see monuments that ----- famous pharaohs like Khufu, Djoser, Amenhotep III and Khafre. (LM)
 a) cultivate b) eradicate c) commemorate d) communicate
41. We were ----- by the beauty of nature when we visited our village. (LM)
 a) disgusted b) distracted c) educated d) captivated
42. My sister likes to make clothes out of wool; she is currently ---- a sweater for my brother (LM).
 a) letting b) knitting c) hitting d) sitting
43. Freezing and canning can be reliable methods of ----- foods.
 a) preserving b) observing c) reversing d) deserving
44. Dr.Mashally was known as the doctor of the poor;he-----his life to treating them for free.
 a) prevented b) appeared c) dedicated d) educated

45. The film was really -----; the girls believed the incident and started weeping. (WB)
 a) removable b) comic c) funny d) moving
46. ----- is the way in which a society deals with cultural diversity, both at the national and community level. (LM)
 a) Multilingualism b) Multiculturalism c) Multimedia d) Multicourse
47. London is very -----, with about 250 languages spoken by people who live there. (WB)
 a) bilingual b) picturesque c) multicultural d) dominant
48. Our teacher is ----- and can speak four or five languages. (WB)
 a) multilingual b) bilingual c) multicultural d) mother tongue
49. He is -----; he is able to speak three languages. (LM)
 a) dumb b) mute c) bilingual d) multilingual
50. Despite living in a nice villa, I realised I was ----- after I had spent a few months in London; I missed my family so much! (LM)
 a) homeless b) homebuilt c) homemade d) homesick
51. The wound is gaping. The bandage must be ----- enough to stop the bleeding. (LM)
 a) baggy b) loose c) tight d) light
52. The witness said that the young man had hit the other car----- .He damaged it on purpose.
 a) deliberately b) deliberate c) intentional d) unintentionally
53. The first language you learn as a baby is your ----- . (LM)
 a) unknown language b) mother tongue c) foreign language d) second language
54. What are the ----- that give Egyptians a unique identity? (LM)
 a) demerits b) characteristics c) characters d) quantities
55. Leila warmly ----- her son, who was very afraid, and he soon felt safe. (LM)
 a) kicked b) hit c) embraced d) traced
56. Tourists leave the country fascinated by the places they visited and the hospitable people they met. This shows the tourists ----- . (LM)
 a) dissatisfaction b) infraction c) over action d) satisfaction
57. A/An ----- is a place with water and trees in a desert. (LM)
 a) depression b) oasis c) island d) temple
58. Peace is the backbone of stability all across the world, so it is a matter of ----- concern. (LM)
 a) minor b) local c) limited d) universal
59. With the help of the High Dam, the Nile no longer ----- as it used to. (LM)
 a) irrigates b) moves c) floods d) rains
60. My friend is really -----; he never brags about his achievements or possessions. (LM)
 a) tolerate b) arrogant c) pompous d) humble
61. The player behaved with great ----- towards his rival. He showed true nobility. (LM)
 a) activity b) chivalry c) hatred d) envy
62. Having healthy food and doing sports are the secrets of ----- youth. (LM)
 a) external b) ordinary c) eternal d) limited
63. The novel is greatly -----; the author portrays the main character as more extreme or dramatic than he is. (LM)
 a) exaggerated b) realistic c) authentic d) historic
64. Our country will continue to make progress as long as sincere people ----- . (LM)
 a) are exist b) rest c) escape d) exist
65. To----- is to extend your arms and legs. (LM)
 a) stretch out b) cheer up c) break down d) look back
66. Whether we get angry about situations or not depends on our ----- on the issue. (WB)
 a) identity b) ancestors c) understanding d) perspective

67. We should all take ----- in our cultural heritage and glorious civilisation. (LM)
 a) care b) place c) pride d) bird
68. The manager gave us ----- instructions, which we received orally. (LM)
 a) no b) written c) silent d) verbal
69. The earthquake has caused ----- results; it has destroyed a lot of houses. (LM)
 a) tragic b) terrific c) relieving d) lies
70. Do you think your essay has any ----- to the topic we discussed? I don't think so. (LM)
 a) consistence b) persistence c) insistence d) relevance
71. He is a talented journalist who has a ----- in Al-Ahram Weekly. (LM)
 a) queue b) temple c) pillar d) column
72. The museum is well ----- visiting; it contains rare artefacts. (LM)
 a) believed b) worth c) done d) made
73. Knowing about your family's roots helps build a sense of ----- and brings you closer to older relatives. (LM)
 a) horror b) humour c) identity d) quality
74. Stop being talkative; I'm ----- up with your lies! (LM)
 a) made b) fed c) given d) looked
75. The police have strong ----- that the factory worker is the killer. (LM)
 a) evidence b) cleverness c) eagerness d) dizziness
76. I like stories that are ----- and give us fun. (LM)
 a) imaginary b) imaginatively c) imagine d) imagination
77. The ----- Gardens of Babylon are thought to have been built in Babylon. (LM)
 a) Hungry b) Hanging c) Hinging d) Hanger
78. It was ----- that we both bought the same T-shirt; we hadn't planned to do so! (LM)
 a) decided b) intended c) a plan d) a coincidence
79. It is very important to ----- money for charities to help the poor. (LM)
 a) raise b) rise c) arise d) arose
80. Egypt is taking ----- steps towards implementing the economic reform plan. Experts believe we are on the right track. (LM)
 a) improper b) unsteady c) steady d) wrong
81. We are ----- by the development projects carried out in Egypt nowadays. These projects will provide more work chances for youth. (LM)
 a) shocked b) fascinated c) struggled d) sad
82. The child was ----- in horror because of the terrifying nightmare he had seen. (LM)
 a) saying b) laughing c) appearing d) screaming
83. You should be ----- to be multilingual; this is highly beneficial. (LM)
 a) fortunate b) unfortunate c) deliberate d) unconfident
84. When you first met me, how did I come across? This means ----- . (LM)
 a) How did I pass the difficult situation? b) What impression did you have of me?
 c) What impression did I have of you? d) How did you affect me?
85. The government is trying to implement very ----- means of communication so we can attract more foreign investment. (LM)
 a) elaborate b) uncommon c) deliberate d) slow
86. The Great Pyramids are one of the most famous tourist ----- in the world. (WB)
 a) remains b) attractions c) monuments d) heritage
87. As the ship was under a lot of sand, they had to dig it ----- carefully. (WB)
 a) up b) over c) in d) across
88. Faten came ----- an amazing article about ancient myths on the internet as she was doing her homework. (WB)
 a) up b) over c) in d) across
89. Alexandria has always been Egypt's most important ----- on the Mediterranean Sea. (WB)
 a) highlight b) port c) site d) monument

90. ----- from the salary, it's not a bad job.
 a) Parts b) A part c) Part d) Apart
91. He came for a couple of days and ----- staying a month.
 a) ended up b) fed up c) made up d) got up
92. Abu Simbel is one of many heritage ----- in Egypt.
 a) cites b) sites c) ports d) guides
93. Egypt is famous for ancient -----.
 a) moments b) monsters c) materials d) monuments
94. I live in a quiet fishing village with a / an ----- harbour which is really fantastic. (LM)
 a) picturesque b) ugly c) ordinary d) dull
95. Luxor is a ----- for any visitor to Cairo.
 a) must-see b) temple c) site d) monument
96. The ----- include rare plants from India and China.
 a) dams b) displays c) ports d) landfill
97. All the mummies are displayed next to the ----- they were found in.
 a) landmark b) display c) coffin d) caffeine
98. It is highly ----- to learn another foreign language because it makes it easy to mix with people from other cultures. (LM)
 a) harmful b) useless c) beneficial d) superficial
99. She gave a ----- answer to the question.
 a) clear-cut b) clear-headed c) clear off d) clear up
100. Many countries are still suffering from ----- economic problems.
 a) deep-down b) deep-seated c) deep-fried d) deep-set
101. Our traditions have ----- in our cultural history.
 a) roads b) rates c) roots d) riots
102. In years to come, people will look ----- on the 20th century as a turning point in history.
 a) forward b) ahead c) back d) for
103. She ----- out on the sofa and kicked off her shoes.
 a) walked b) stitched c) stretched d) expanded
104. It was a very emotional moment and they both wept ----- of joy.
 a) seas b) fears c) bears d) tears
105. People join together to fight for a common -----.
 a) effect b) because c) cause d) conflict
106. We all respect the nursing profession; it is really ----- . (LM)
 a) measurable b) honourable c) miserable d) visible
107. This book is about the heroic deeds of King Arthur and his -----.
 a) rights b) neighs c) knights d) nights
108. The novel is highly ----- and I would recommend it to anyone. (LM)
 a) boring b) entertaining c) dull d) nasty
109. In underdeveloped countries, illiteracy ----- lack of national awareness there. (LM)
 a) suspects b) respects c) reflects d) infects
110. It is still easy for us to ----- to the messages in old fables.
 a) tolerate b) relate c) radiate d) relax
111. July 2010 was the 41st ----- of man first landing on the Moon. (2011)
 a) anniversary b) anonymous c) anomalous d) advisory

A1 Collections & Prepositions & Expressions 7:12

based in	يكون مقره في	gain knowledge / wisdom	يكتسب معرفة / حكمة
combine ... with	يمزج ... بـ	passionate about	متحمس لـ
connected with	مرتبط بـ	popular with	مشهور / محبوب لدي
dissatisfied with	غير راض عن	relevant to	وثيق الصلة بـ
enthusiastic about	متحمس بشأن	respond to	يستجيب لـ
except (for)	ماعدا	responsible for	مسئول عن
impress ... with	يبهر بـ	succeed in	ينجح في
in turns	بالدور	take on	يتحمل مسؤولية / يوظف
involved in	منهمك في	take up	يبدأ في ممارسة (تعلم)
do an internship	يقوم بالتدريب	have a disability	يعاني من إعاقة
achieve a position	يحقق وضع (مركز)	have / achieve success	يحقق نجاح
do business	يزاول نشاط اقتصادي	make an impression	يترك انطباع
do physical work	يقوم بعمل بدني	make judgments	يصدر أحكام
miss the opportunity	تفوته الفرصة	make links between	يربط بين
give talks	يلقي خطاب	win the vote	يفوز بالانتخابات
cover news	يغطي الأخبار	in return	في مقابل
as elegant as a swan	رشيق كالبحجة	in terms of	بالنظر إلى / حيث
be born with	يولد وهو يعاني من	treat - differently	يعامل ... بشكل مختلف
change ---- mind	يغير رأي ----	set goals for	يحدد الأهداف لـ
fall in love with	يقع في غرام	show respect to	يظهر الاحترام لـ
keep a promise	بقي بالوعد	stay in contact	يظل على اتصال
go wrong	يتعطل	take on the responsibility	يتولى مسؤولية
pave the road	يمهد الطريق	From my point of view	من وجهة نظري
award a prize for	يمنح جائزة لـ	take on a challenge	يواجه تحدي
be in charge of	يكون مسئولاً عن	pay off his debts	يسدد ديونه
miss the opportunity	تفوته فرصة ----	hang (hung/ hung) from	يتدلى من
associated with	مصحوب بـ	meet up with	يلتقي بـ
blame --- for	يلوم --- علي	owe ----- to	يدين ... لـ
dedicated to	مكرس / مخصص لـ	pass on / down	ينقل / يورث
die out	ينقرض	protect from	يحمي من
dream of	يحلم بـ	provide ... for	يوفر ... لـ
fear of	الخوف من	relate to	يرتبط بـ
fight for	يقاوم من أجل	sign up	يسجل دخول
give ... back	يعيد	slow down	يبطئ (يقلل) السرعة
give out	يوزع	throw ----- into	يلقي ... في
make traps	ينصب فخاخا	make deductions	يستنتج

19. He tried to impress me ----- his good knowledge of mountaineering.
 a) in b) at c) of d) with
20. Saving energy in your home is fairly easy ----- a practical point of view.
 a) of b) with c) from d) by
21. People who ----- hard physical work need to eat more.
 a) make b) do c) gain d) feel
22. I like ----- talks to people, and I don't mind speaking to large crowds.
 a) giving b) taking c) doing d) leaving
23. My uncle is still ----- the village because he doesn't like city life.
 a) prevented from b) based in c) based on d) lived in
24. Sorrowfully, the young man lost his mind and wounded his neighbour in a ----- of anger. (LM)
 a) fat b) foot c) fit d) fete
25. I hope to take a five- ----- holiday to have some rest and restore my energy. (LM)
 a) days' b) day's c) day d) days
26. Egypt has a rich history which ----- back thousands of years. (LM)
 a) pretends b) happens c) dates d) writes
27. Scientists are trying to preserve some rare animals that are about to ----- out. (LM)
 a) die b) find c) run d) look
28. Myths can be passed ----- from one generation to another. (LM)
 a) in b) into c) on d) to
29. We use "-----" when we want to introduce the summary. (LM)
 a) first of all b) not at all c) above all d) all in all
30. The girl's wedding dress was long and beautiful, it ----- down to her ankles.
 a) raised b) hanged c) arise d) hung
31. My friend is always cautious; he doesn't want to ----- the risk.
 a) appear b) do c) take d) leave
32. The men were arrested and thrown ----- prison.
 a) off b) out c) into d) away
33. Education should be relevant ----- the child's needs.
 a) into b) for c) to d) from
34. They ----- a trick on a man who keeps bothering me.
 a) worked b) took c) played d) got
35. He watched a video about how to ----- a trap for animals.
 a) give b) take c) make d) do
36. Noha is regarded ----- the cleverest of her sisters.
 a) to b) for c) like d) as
37. He was driving too fast, so I asked him to slow -----.
 a) out b) in c) down d) up
38. She has no social skills and finds it difficult to ----- friends.
 a) make b) provide c) perform d) do
39. All we can do is ----- deductions from the available facts.
 a) stay b) make c) do d) work
40. Some illnesses are ----- with smoking.
 a) attached b) separated c) associated d) related
41. You need to complain to someone in -----.
 a) authority b) change c) responsible d) position
42. Like all great champions, he is dedicated ----- his sport.
 a) at b) for c) to d) with

A1 Synonyms

Word	Synonym المرادف		Antonym العكس	
colossal	very large	ضخم	tiny	صغير جدا
common sense	wisdom	الحكمة	folly	حماقة
deserted	abandoned	مهجور	populated	مسكون
elegant	graceful	رشيق		
employment	job / work	عمل / وظيفة	unemployment	البطالة
impressive	admirable	مبهر	insignificant	غير مبهر
independent	self-reliant	مستقل	dependent	متوكل
permanent	constant	دائم	temporary	مؤقت
remote	distant / far	بعيد	near	قريب
success	achievement	نجاح	failure	الفشل
typical	common	نموذجي / نمطي	exceptional	فريد / استثنائي
value	appreciate	يقدر	depreciate	يقلل من أهمية
ancestors	forefathers	أجداد / أسلاف	descendants	أحفاد
authentic	original / genuine	أصيل / حقيقي	fake / forged	مزيف / مزور
clear-cut	definite / clear	بين / واضح	vague / ambiguous	غامض / مبهم
common sense	wisdom	الحكمة	folly	حماقة
dedicated	devoted	متفاني	apathetic	غير مبالي
deserted	abandoned	مهجور	populated	مسكون
dominant	controlling	سائد	submissive	خاضع / مطيع
elaborate	complicated / detailed	معقد / مفصل	simple / plain	بسيط
embrace	accept / adopt	يعتقب / يتقبل	reject	يرفض / ينبذ
entertaining	amusing/enjoyable	مسلّي / ممتع	boring	ممل
eternal	forever	أزلي / أبدي	temporary	مؤقت
fortunate	lucky	محظوظ	unfortunate / unlucky	غير محظوظ
furious	angry / cross	غاضب	calm / quiet	هادئ
give or take	plus or minus	زائد أو ناقص	exactly	تماما / بالضبط
humble	modest	متواضع	conceited/ arrogant	مغرور
incredible	unbelievable	خرافي / لا يصدق	credible/believable	معقول
legendary	famous/celebrated	أسطوري / مشهور	unknown	غير معروف
mother tongue	native language	لغة المنشأ	foreign language	لغة أجنبية
moving	emotional/touching	محرك للمشاعر	unemotional	غير مثير للعاطفة
myth	legend	أسطورة / خرافة	truth / fact	حقيقة

perseverance	determination	المثابرة	laziness	الكسل
picturesque	attractive	خلاب	ugly	قبيح / دميم
pride	self-esteem	فخر / كبرياء	shame / disgrace	خزي / خجل
relevant	related	وثيق الصلة	irrelevant	غير متصل بـ
remote	distant / far	بعيد	near	قريب
root	source / origin	مصدر / أصل		
steady	stable / fixed	ثابت	unstable	غير مستقر
well-balanced	sensible/ rational	متزن / رزين	hot-headed	متهور
well-known	famous/celebrated	مشهور	unknown	غير معروف

- They live in a picturesque villa by the Nile. The antonym of 'picturesque' is ----- . (2023)
a) ugly b) lovely c) terrific d) colourful
- This myth is passed down from generation to generation. The antonym of 'myth' is-----.(2022)
a) legend b) fact c) tale d) fairy
- He was so fortunate to have such wonderful teachers. The antonym of the underlined word "fortunate" is ----- . (تجريبي 2013)
a) inevitable b) unlucky c) poor d) blessed
- "The Tragedy" is one of the most famous authentic works by Picasso. Authentic is similar in meaning to "-----". (LM)
a) fake b) genuine c) false d) ordinary
- It's about a one-hour drive to the factory, give or take a few minutes. "Give or take" means "----".
a) plus b) minus c) plus or minus d) exactly
- I'm fortunate to have two cultures in my family. "Fortunate" is a synonym for "-----". (LM)
a) lucky b) baggy c) unlucky d) miserable
- To achieve more success, you will need a lot of perseverance. "Perseverance" is the synonym of "-----". (LM)
a) carelessness b) cleverness c) determination d) deterioration
- It is incredible that he survived that terrible accident. "Incredible" is a synonym for "-----".
a) supposable b) imaginable c) unbelievable d) believable
- We are proud of our ancestors who made an amazing civilisation thousands of years ago. The antonym for ancestors is ----- . (WB)
a) parents b) descendants c) grandparents d) grandchildren
- It will take about three weeks, give or take a day or so. The antonym for "give or take" -----.
a) plus b) minus c) plus or minus d) exactly
- We are always eager to embrace the latest technology. "Embrace" is a synonym for "-----".
a) resist b) object c) accept d) refuse
- Abdel-Halim Hafez was a legendary singer. "Legendary" is synonymous with -----.
a) unknown b) famous c) nameless d) anonymous
- He's very humble about his success. The antonym of "humble" is -----.
a) modest b) decent c) deceived d) arrogant
- Do you believe in eternal life? The word "eternal" could be replaced with -----.
a) temporary b) forever c) deadly d) dead
- The underlined word "temporary" is opposite in meaning to "-----".
a) permanent b) provisional c) short d) ineffective

17. The statue of Ramses II is colossal. "Colossal" is opposite in meaning to "-----". (LM)
 a) small b) huge c) big d) tiny
18. She was offered employment in the sales department. "Employment" here is similar in meaning to "-----". (LM)
 a) career b) job c) profession d) idleness
- I noticed an elegant lady sitting next to my aunt. "Elegant" is similar in meaning to "-----".
 a) regretful b) dutiful c) armful d) graceful
- Winning the award at her age is an impressive achievement. The synonym of impressive is –
 a) ugly b) common c) unimpressive d) admirable
19. The police did an admirable job in keeping the fans calm. Admirable can be replaced by –
 a) impressive b) unimportant c) ugly d) shocking
20. Scientists have discovered permanent liquid water on Mars. Permanent is an antonym for ----- . (LM)
 a) renewable b) temporary c) continuous d) everlasting
21. I'm able to build websites perfectly. "Build" here is similar in meaning to ----- . (LM)
 a) sign b) appear c) do d) create

A1 Idioms and their meanings Units 7:12

To hit the books	To study hard	يذاكر بجد
His heart sank	He suddenly feel very worried or disappointed.	إمتلاً قلبه بالحزن
I give you my word	I promise you	يوعد
let's take our minds off	Let's stop worrying about	لاداعي للقلق بشأن
pay with his life	be sentenced to death	يدفع حياته ثمناً
water under the bridge	an event in the past, but it's no longer important	هدأت الأمور

1. If you don't hit the books this week, you won't pass the exam. This means ----- . (LM)
 a) You should throw away the books b) You should study hard
 c) You should buy the needful books d) You should postpone your exam
2. My heart sank when I realized we couldn't afford the new house. This means that ----- . (LM)
 a) I was extremely happt b) I never felt disappointed
 c) I was very disappointed d) I was very enthusiastic
3. When I received the dreadful news, my heart -----; I was upset. (LM)
 a) sank b) cheered c) thought d) flew
1. To take my mind ----- the bad thoughts, I went to the theatre with my friends. (LM)
 a) of b) in c) into d) off
2. We had a big argument a few months ago, but it's all water under the bridge now. This means ----- . (LM)
 a) That was an event in the past and it's still regarded as important now.
 b) That was an event in the past, but it's no longer regarded as important.
 c) That event is still effective like running water.
 d) That event is as important as running water.
3. I gave you my word. I will visit you next week. "I gave you my word," means ----- . (LM)
 a) I spoke with you. b) I promised you.
 c) You shouldn't expect me to come. d) You should have believed me.
4. The man paid with his life. This means that ----- . (WB)
 a) he had to protect himself against those who tried to kill him.
 b) he was punished for the crimes he had committed.
 c) he had to pay to let others set him free.
 d) he had to show others that he was not guilty.

A1 Grammar

Adjectives and adverbs

1. Do you ----- read newspapers? (2016)
a) regularly b) regular c) regularize d) regularization
2. Sally is very ----- in English. (Sudan 2018)
a) quickly b) fluently c) fluent d) fluency
3. He was ----- on getting his money by tomorrow. (Azhar 2019)
a) insist b) insistent c) insistence d) insistently
4. He read his speech in a strong ----- voice. (Azhar 2019)
a) confident b) confidently c) confidence d) confidential
5. -----, she found her lost mobile phone under the table. (2021)
a) Surprised b) Surprise c) Surprising d) Surprisingly
6. We were ----- by the conditions he was living in. (Azhar 2021)
a) horrific b) horrifically c) horrified d) horrifying
7. You can telephone during ----- working hours. (Azhar 2022)
a) normally b) normal c) normality d) normalise
8. The dinner wasn't ----- cooked. (Azhar 2022)
a) previous b) proper c) property d) properly
9. The room is ----- organized. (Azhar 2023)
a) clever b) cleverly c) cleverness d) good
10. You are driving ----- fast. (Azhar 2023)
a) usual b) unusually c) unusual d) ordinary
11. It is ----- expected that he will win. (Azhar 2023)
a) wide b) width c) widely d) widen
12. He was ----- about his new job. (Azhar 2023)
a) exciting b) excitingly c) excite d) excited
13. I get ----- when people break promises. (Azhar 2023)
a) bore b) boring c) boredom d) bored
14. The people living next door are neighbourly. "neighbourly" is a / an ----- . (LM)
a) adjective b) adverb c) verb d) noun
15. The more people want to do something, ----- it will become. (2012 / 2016)
a) the cheapest b) the cheap c) the cheaper d) cheaper
16. This is ----- film I've ever seen. (Azhar 2022)
a) the funniest b) funny c) funnier than d) as funny as
17. He lives two miles ----- away from the club than I do. (Azhar 2023)
a) farther b) far c) farthest d) furthest
18. He's much ----- than me. (Azhar 2023)
a) elder b) eldest c) old d) older
19. The more money he has, ----- he wants. (Azhar 2023)
a) the more b) the least c) the most d) more
20. Mohamed Salah is ----- remarkable, Egyptian player I have ever seen. (Azhar 2023)
a) more b) most c) the more d) the most
21. The journey took ----- I expected, so I got very tired. (2023)
a) longer than b) as long c) so longer d) long as
22. The harder you practice, the ----- you become. (2023)
a) fitter b) fittest c) least fit d) fit
23. The noise outside has made me -----, so I can't concentrate. (Sudan 2019)
a) confusion b) confusing c) confused d) confuse
24. Perhaps I looked bad this morning, but she looked -----.
a) worse b) the worst c) more badly d) badly

Compound adjectives

25. Solar- -----cars can be a future alternative to traditional ones. (2022)
 a) powered b) powering c) powers d) power
26. ----- cars are cheaper than new ones. (2022)
 a) Using b) Used c) Usage d) Use
27. Meat ----- animals are called carnivorous . (Azhar 2021)
 a) eaten b) eating c) eater d) eat

So, such, enough and too

1. She is ----- creative person that she can solve any problem. (2019)
 a) such a b) so c) too d) enough
2. It was ----- an interesting book that I recommended it to my son. (2019)
 a) very b) enough c) such d) so
3. It was ----- a boring film that I fell asleep before the end. (Sudan 2019)
 a) so b) such c) too d) enough
4. My uncle lives ----- a long way that we rarely visit him. (Azhar 2019)
 a) so b) such c) enough c) too
5. The river isn't clean ----- for fish to live in. (Azhar 2019)
 a) too b) so c) enough d) such
6. I don't know why you have ----- many pens in your bag. (2020)
 a) very b) enough c) such d) so
7. The main dish was ----- good that she ordered another one. (2020)
 a) so b) such c) very d) too
8. There are times when people can't work ----- to live comfortably. (2020)
 a) too hard b) so hard c) such a hard d) hard enough
9. His wages are ----- small, he can scarcely live on them. (Azhar 2020)
 a) such b) to c) too d) enough
10. It was ----- that I couldn't speak to half of the people there. (2021)
 a) such a big party b) so big party c) such big party d) too big party
11. That cake was ----- . I'll have another one. (2021)
 a) such nice that b) such a nice that
 c) so nice that d) enough nice that
12. The traffic was heavy and we moved -----slowly that I wished I had left the car home. (2021)
 a) such b) too c) so d) enough
13. He has ----- much money that he can buy a new car. (Azhar 2021)
 a) a lot b) so c) such d) enough
14. My son isn't old ----- to drive a car. (Azhar 2021)
 a) so b) such c) too d) enough
15. She had ----- heavy luggage that I offered to help her. (Azhar 2022)
 a) so b) such c) such a d) enough
16. They were ----- close to winning that everyone felt disappointed with the loss. (2019 تجريبي)
 a) so b) too c) enough d) such

Quantifiers

17. ----- sport has something special. I don't think I have a favourite. (2019)
 a) Either b) Every c) All d) Half
28. Samir has two sisters; ----- of them are older than him. (2011)
 a) neither b) none c) both d) each
29. How ----- information have you got from the story? (Sudan 2011)
 a) many b) much c) lots d) different
30. How ---- of Egypt's electricity is produced from the High Dam? (Sudan 2014)
 a) many b) much c) often d) long

31. Can you count how ----- grains of sand are on a beach? (2016)
 a) much b) many c) some d) any
32. I couldn't decide which one to choose. I liked ----- . (Azhar 2020)
 a) either b) neither c) both d) each
33. We can go to ----- restaurant. I don't mind. (Azhar 2020)
 a) both b) all c) neither d) either
34. Each of students ----- a book. (Azhar 2021)
 a) has b) have c) is d) does
35. I can't remember her name ----- . (Azhar 2021)
 a) neither b) either c) too d) so
36. I have spent nearly ----- my money, and have only a little left. (Azhar 2022)
 a) some b) each c) all d) a few of
37. ----- of these telephones works. (Azhar 2023)
 a) No b) None c) All d) Some
38. Not ----- birds can fly. (Azhar 2023)
 a) all b) no c) every d) each
39. There are ----- trains after midnight. (Azhar 2023)
 a) any b) none c) no d) little
40. I bought two books but I haven't read ----- of them yet. (2020)
 a) neither b) both c) either d) all
41. ----- of the students wears the school uniform. (2020)
 a) Every b) Each c) All d) Half
42. You will find ----- that you need on the top shelf. (2022)
 a) whole b) either c) neither d) all
43. There isn't ----- work to do today, so I can go out with you. (LM)
 a) much b) such a c) many d) some
44. Take care! The little child is carrying a glass bottle in ----- hand. (LM)
 a) neither b) all c) every d) each
45. In exams, ----- student is given a question paper. (LM)
 a) every b) all c) a few d) each of
46. I have hardly ----- money left; I spent all of it on clothes. (LM)
 a) no b) some c) any d) many
47. I have read ----- of your ideas and I like them all. (LM)
 a) none b) some c) any d) much
48. ----- young people prefer to work in nearby places to their homes. (LM)
 a) A lot of b) Lots c) A lot d) Every
49. Ahmad: Have you bought much bread? Yasser: No, I bought only ----- . (LM)
 a) few b) a few c) a little d) any
50. "You must taste this delicious dish?" All right, but give me just ----- . (1991)
 a) a few b) a little c) less d) little
51. We need to book a bigger hall; this one can hold ----- guests only. (LM)
 a) a few b) a lot of c) many d) no
52. Would you like to have ----- fresh fruit juice?- Yes, only ----- , please? (LM)
 a) some / a few b) some / a little c) many / a little d) much / little
53. We have only ----- minutes to spare. (Azhar 2022)
 a) little b) a little c) few d) a few
54. There is ----- equipment in the new office, so we need to buy some more. (LM)
 a) many b) few c) little d) much
55. I have almost ----- sugar in the apartment. I need to buy ----- . (LM)
 a) much / some b) no / some c) many / a little d) any / some
56. There's ----- petrol in the car, so we will be able to drive to our friend's house. (WB)
 a) none b) much c) a few d) a little

The passive

57. This nice story ----- by Taha Hussein. (Sudan 2011)
 a) is written b) writes c) wrote d) was written
58. Naguib Mahfouz's books ----- into many languages. (2013)
 a) have translated b) had translated
 c) were translating d) have been translated
59. That building ----- ten years ago. (Azhar 2022)
 a) has been built b) was built c) is being built d) is built
60. Important laws ----- by the Parliament latey. (تجريبي 2016)
 a) have been passed b) has been passed c) was passed d) are passed
61. Yahia Haqqi ----- of as the father the Egyptian modern short story and novel. (2011)
 a) still is thought b) still is thought c) is still thought d) is still thinking
62. You ----- not to speak in the library. (Azhar 2023)
 a) are asked b) asked c) have asked d) are asking
63. After his problem -----, he felt happy. (2023)
 a) had solved b) had been solved c) had to solve d) had been solving
64. After Ahmed has filled in the application form, he will ----- . (2023)
 a) have interviewed b) interview c) be interviewed d) be interviewing
65. ----- to be patient and efficient. (تجريبي 2016)
 a) It is sad b) She is said c) She says d) She is saying
66. It ----- that Sara will break the record. (2021)
 a) is believed b) believed c) believes d) has believed
67. It ----- that an accident took place on the Ring Road. (2016)
 a) reported b) reports c) had reported d) has been reported
68. Your car was thought to ----- by a fortune. (2023)
 a) have been bought b) buy c) have bought d) bought
69. From the medical report, she ----- to have suffered from amnesia. (2012)
 a) believed b) is believed c) is believing d) believes
70. After the death of her husband, the poor woman was thought ----- from amnesia. (2015)
 a) is suffered b) to have suffered c) suffer d) to be suffered
71. He is said to ----- five opponents last year. (2013)
 a) has beaten b) beating c) have beaten d) beats
72. Doctors ----- to do their best in case of emergency. (2019)
 a) are asked b) have asked c) asked d) are asking
73. I wouldn't like ----- given instructions. (2017)
 a) to be b) being c) has been d) had been
74. I don't like ----- at. (2015)
 a) people laughing b) having laughed c) being laughed d) people laughed
75. I'd like that letter ----- off at once, please. (2017)
 a) send b) to send c) was sent d) to be sent
76. I don't know who the problem ----- by. (2015)
 a) was solved b) solve c) solves d) was solving
77. Hadeer phoned me while the food ----- cooked. (Azhar 2012)
 a) was being b) were being c) is being d) has been
78. By 2050 we hope that oil ----- by clean energy. (2015)
 a) will have replaced b) will have been replaced
 c) will replace d) has been replaced
79. Since the bridge -----, it will help the traffic flow. (2016)
 a) completed b) is completing c) has been completed d) completes
80. Elderly people ----- cruelly. (2019)
 a) should have treated b) should be treating
 c) shouldn't treat d) shouldn't be treated

81. My brother doesn't let his classmates ----- him easily.
 a) tease b) to be teased c) being teased d) be teased
82. My brother doesn't let himself ----- easily by his classmates. (2020)
 a) tease b) to be teased c) being teased d) be teased
83. Everybody ----- a present. (Azhar 2020)
 a) have been given b) were given c) has been given d) has given
84. He ----- the news a long time ago. (Azhar 2021)
 a) should have told b) should have been told
 c) ought to have told d) may have told
85. "Has that letter been typed yet?" "No, but ----- now".
 a) it is typed b) it is been typed c) it is being typed d) it is typing
86. When the lady returned home, she realized her wallet ----- . (2022)
 a) was being lost b) had lost c) had been lost d) was losing
87. Adham was angry because he ----- to his friend's party. (تجريبي 2019)
 a) hadn't invited b) hasn't invited c) wasn't invited d) didn't invite
88. Who ----- the radio ----- by? (LM)
 a) was / inventing b) is / invented c) was / invented d) is / inventing
89. After -----, the car was ready for the journey. (LM)
 a) repaired b) been repaired c) being repaired d) to be repaired
90. Having -----, he was sent to prison. (2023)
 a) had arrested b) been arrested c) arresting d) arrested
91. Having ----- coldly, he got upset. (Sudan 2011)
 a) to being met b) being met c) met d) been met
92. Archaeologists found a beautiful old statue, which --- to a museum in Cairo next week. (WB)
 a) was taken b) will take c) took d) will be taken
93. I heard the children ----- at by their parents. (Azhar 2023)
 a) yelling b) being yelled c) were yelling d) have yelled
94. He ----- entering the room. (Azhar 2023)
 a) was seen b) has seen c) had seen d) saw
95. My car needs ----- . (Azhar 2018)
 a) wash b) to wash c) washed d) to be washed
96. Where ----- to? To prison. (تجريبي 2020)
 a) the thieves were taken b) were the thieves taken
 c) the thieves have been taken d) have the thieves taken
97. The play is suggested to ----- because the leading actor is ill. (2011)
 a) being cancelled b) cancel c) have cancelled d) be cancelled
98. I was advised ----- by a doctor, but it was not possible. (2014)
 a) seeing b) to be seen c) to see d) being seen
99. The book ----- well. (تجريبي 2019)
 a) is to have revised b) is to be revised c) is to be revising d) is to revised

Relative Clauses

18. Have you seen ----- she bought from the book fair? (2019)
 a) what b) that c) which d) when
19. Her work, ----- had taken up much of her personal life, is still appreciated today. (Sud 2019)
 a) which b) what c) that d) whom
20. My little sister made a mistake ----- which she had to apologize. (2019)
 a) about b) to c) for d) in
21. Yesterday, I played a long game of tennis with my brother, ----- made me very tired. (2017)
 a) who b) whose c) which d) when
22. It is said he was a man ----- to have the sight of an eagle and the courage of a lion. (2012)
 a) who appeared b) he appeared c) that appears d) appears

49. The residents ----- stay ended, have to renew it. (Sudan 2017)
 a) whose b) who c) that d) when
50. Children, ----- parents smoke, are likely to start smoking themselves. (Sudan 2017)
 a) whose b) who c) whom d) who's
51. Mostafa, ----- books are distinguished, teaches at Zagazig university. (2018)
 a) whom b) who c) whose d) that
52. She asked me an embarrassing question ----- I couldn't reply. (2018)
 a) in which b) to which c) of which d) at which
53. The tour guide showed me the town, ----- was very kind of him. (2018)
 a) who b) whose c) where d) which
54. Dr. Aisha used to go with her father to meetings ----- she learned to read and write. (2018)
 a) at which b) who c) when d) for which
55. This is the table on ----- I put my books. (Azhar 2019)
 a) that b) which c) where d) when
56. The man ----- wearing the white shirt is Ahmed's uncle. (Azhar 2019)
 a) who b) who's c) whose d) that
57. I like reading novels ----- endings are happy. (2020)
 a) which b) whom c) whose d) where
58. You had better make up your mind on ----- you need to buy. (2020)
 a) whom b) which c) what d) that
59. I have two watches, both of ----- are made of gold. (Azhar 2020)
 a) that b) which c) whom d) where
60. The money ----- in the robbery was never found. (2021)
 a) are stolen b) stolen c) stealing d) which stole
61. Mr. Hani, ----- teaches us English, is always helpful. (2021)
 a) who b) whose c) that d) whom
62. The bicycle ----- on the fence is mine. (Azhar 2021)
 a) leaning b) lean c) leant d) to lean
63. Most of the novels ----- by Nagib Mahfouz are still read by thousands of people. (2016)
 a) writing b) written c) were written d) which written
64. The man ----- he was talking is my coach. (Azhar 2021)
 a) whom b) to whom c) who d) whose
65. Ahmad is always the only student ----- the best marks. (2022)
 a) to get b) gets c) got d) has got
66. The factory in ----- I work is very big. (Azhar 2022)
 a) which b) where c) that d) when
67. She's the woman ----- we have heard so much. (2023)
 a) about whom b) for whose c) who d) whom
68. I like reading Shakespeare's plays. This mean's I like reading plays----- . (2023)
 a) which written about Shakespeare b) are written by Shakespeare
 c) which Shakespeare writes d) written by Shakespeare
69. The insects ----- our crops will be killed by special pesticides. (2023)
 a) attacking b) attacked c) attack d) attacks
70. The person ----- acts are irresponsible is usually unreliable. (LM)
 a) whom b) who c) whose d) which
71. The book ----- had many pictures. (تجريبي 2019)
 a) I gave you b) that I gave you it c) which gave you d) that I gave it to you
72. Can I talk to the man ----- on the bench near you? (تجريبي 2019)
 a) is sitting b) whom sits c) who sitting d) sitting
73. Luxor, -----monuments are famous everywhere, attracts tourists from all over the world.
 a) what b) which c) that d) who
74. Do you know the person ----- found my wallet? (LM)
 a) whom b) who's c) who is d) who

75. Over the road is the hairdresser's ----- I usually have my hair cut. (1995)
 a) who b) whose c) whom d) where
76. I don't know ----- making this noise, but all of you must keep quiet. (LM)
 a) who's b) whose c) that d) who

Direct speech and Indirect speech

77. Samir asked Salwa why ----- angry. (2023)
 a) is she b) was she c) she is d) she was
78. Dina informed us that her baby ----- then. (2019)
 a) had cried b) has been crying c) cried d) was crying
79. The teacher told us that the earth ----- round the sun. (Sudan 2019)
 a) go b) went c) goes d) going
80. At the wedding party yesterday, the bride said ----- the happiest day of her life. (2014)
 a) today was b) that day was c) yesterday had d) that day had
81. He said just now that he ----- a new story. (Sudan 2015)
 a) is reading b) was reading c) had read d) was read
82. When Hazem returned from the desert, he said it ----- a terrible night there. (2016)
 a) is b) will be c) had been d) is going to be
83. He said that it ----- a busy day. (2015)
 a) is b) was c) will be d) is being
84. Mona promised that she ----- home the next morning. (2011)
 a) would be b) was c) is d) will be
85. Ahmed promised that he ----- me as soon as the plane landed. (2015)
 a) will phone b) would phone c) phoned d) phones
86. Monira has just told Amira that they ----- to their friend's wedding tonight. (2011)
 a) would go b) have gone c) are going d) were going
87. The boy denied the theft and said that he ----- the car then. (Azhar 2016)
 a) cleaning b) is cleaning c) had been cleaning d) had cleaned
88. "It's rather late and it's time for you to go to sleep." - The mother ----- that the children are still awake. (2012)
 a) remembered b) inquired c) promised d) complained
89. He said he ----- be able to help me the following day. (Azhar 2011)
 a) will b) would c) can't d) won't
90. They promised that they ----- me as soon as they arrived. (Azhar 2015)
 a) will phone b) would phone c) phoned d) phones
91. The dentist told me that he ----- able to treat me until the next day. (2016)
 a) won't be b) wouldn't be c) hadn't been d) hasn't been
92. She asked him what ----- since he left school. (Sudan 2019)
 a) had he been doing b) he was doing c) he had been doing d) he is doing
93. He asked me whether ----- to Cairo Tower before. (2014)
 a) have I been b) I have been c) I had been d) had I been
94. Ahmed asked me where ----- the day before. (2012)
 a) I had gone b) I went c) had I gone d) did I go
95. She asked me whether ----- there before. (2011 / 2016)
 a) I had been b) I went c) I go d) had I been
96. He asked me where ----- put the bag the day before. (2011)
 a) had I b) I had c) was I d) I was
97. The teacher asked Ahmed ----- all the way on foot. (Sudan 2011)
 a) if he came b) if did he come c) would he come d) if does he come
98. Mahmoud promised he would not tell anyone what ----- said. (2012)
 a) had I b) I had c) have I d) I have
99. Taha's mother asked him where ----- . (Sudan 2012 / 2013 / 2016)
 a) he had been b) had he been c) has he been d) he has been

100. He asked Ali if he ----- his newspaper. (Sudan 2012)
 a) seen b) has seen c) had seen d) seeing
101. He wanted to know how ----- feel about working in Luxor. (2013)
 a) I will b) will I c) would I d) I would
102. He asked me ----- I had written my report or not. (Sudan 2013)
 a) whether b) weather c) if d) had
103. Sara wanted to know if ----- brought my grandmother a present. (2014)
 a) I have b) I had c) had I d) have I
104. Salwa wanted to know where ----- such a nice skirt. (2014)
 a) I bought b) I buy c) do I buy d) did I buy
105. He asked me if I knew that ----- . (Sudan 2014)
 a) had she been ill b) she has been ill
 c) she had been ill d) has she been ill
106. The teacher asks her where ----- been. (Azhar 2014)
 a) she has b) you have c) has she d) she had
107. She wanted to know why he had been angry ----- . (2015)
 a) the day before b) the following day c) then d) the day after
108. He said that he ----- be able to sleep until he had finished the story. (2015)
 a) won't b) didn't c) hasn't d) wouldn't
109. Omar wondered where the charger ----- . (2015)
 a) puts b) is putting c) was put d) is put
110. I asked Mr Khalid how many pounds ----- the day before. (Sudan 2016)
 a) he had earned b) had he earned c) has he earned d) he has earned
111. He admitted that he ----- late the night before. (2016)
 a) has arrived b) arrives c) to arrive d) had arrived
112. My parents promised me that they ----- me a laptop if I succeeded. (2016)
 a) would buy b) will buy c) buy d) have bought
113. He said a moment ago that he ----- his car last month. (2016)
 a) sold b) had sold c) would sold d) did sell
114. My mother says that she will ----- modernize the kitchen to meet our needs. (2016)
 a) has to b) should c) have to d) must
115. The boss asked if he ----- a favour the night before. (2016)
 a) would do b) did c) does d) had done
116. Can you tell me what ----- about his experience? (2017 تجربي)
 a) did his colleagues think b) his colleagues think
 c) do his colleagues think d) his colleagues are thought
117. Zeinab asked Sara what ----- doing at 6 o'clock the following day. (2017)
 a) was she b) she was c) she is d) is she
118. They said that they ----- her play the piano the following day. (2017)
 a) will see b) would see c) had seen d) have seen
119. He wanted to know where ----- his laptop. (2018)
 a) did he put b) he had put c) he puts d) had he put
120. Could you tell me how old -----? (2018)
 a) are you b) you are c) you have d) were you
121. Parents always advise their children ----- education. (2018)
 a) to leave b) not to leave c) don't leave d) not leave
122. They wanted to know which school ----- to. (2018)
 a) had I been b) did I go c) I had been d) I have been
123. Hanan said that she ----- her homework then. (2018)
 a) did b) does c) had done d) was doing
124. I told the teacher I ----- the following lesson. (Sudan 2018)
 a) didn't attend b) wouldn't attend c) won't attend d) hadn't attended

125. I advised her ----- start revising for the test. (Sudan 2019)
 a) to b) not to c) don't d) doesn't
126. She asked what ----- at that moment. (Azhar 2019)
 a) I was doing b) was I doing c) I had done d) I did
127. She ----- someone to tell her the way to the theatre. (Azhar 2019)
 a) said b) wondered c) says d) asked
128. A doctor warned me ----- smoke in order to keep healthy. (2020)
 a) to b) not to c) didn't d) don't
129. I asked ----- their opinion of my new car was. (2020)
 a) that b) if c) where d) what
130. Mona ----- Nada had joined the Open University the previous year. (2020)
 a) said b) told c) asked d) informed
131. Ahmed recommended me ----- on the new course. (2020)
 a) enrolling b) should enrol c) enrol d) to enrol
132. The policeman asked the reporter about when he was jogging. (2020)
 a) what did he lose b) what had he lost
 c) what he lost d) what he was losing
133. Dad asked me where ----- all night. (Azhar 2020)
 a) I will be b) I would been c) I've been d) I'd been
134. I don't know if Ali ----- to sell the house. (Azhar 2020)
 a) agree b) have agreed c) would agree d) will agree
135. He ----- me where he had spent his weekend. (2021)
 a) told b) wondered c) ordered d) said
136. She hasn't decided where ----- her next holiday. (2021)
 a) to spend b) to spending c) spent d) spends
137. He said that he ----- his old car the following week. (Azhar 2021)
 a) will sell b) had sold c) was selling d) sold
138. She explained that Paris ----- the capital of France. (Azhar 2021)
 a) was b) would be c) had been d) is
139. She asked me whether I ----- go to the party the following week. (Azhar 2021)
 a) may b) will c) would d) can
140. The teacher instructed the students ----- to school early. (Azhar 2021)
 a) come b) to come c) coming d) comes
141. The police said just now that the windows ----- before the thieves went into the building. (2022)
 a) had been broken b) have been broken
 c) were being broken d) had broken
142. Dad ----- us not to tell lies. (Azhar 2022)
 a) said b) said to c) told d) suggested
143. She wondered ----- . (Azhar 2023)
 a) how did they leave b) how they did leave
 c) how they left d) how they will leave
144. He told me his uncle ----- the week before. (Azhar 2023)
 a) has died b) would die c) had died d) was dying

متابعة اصدرات **A1 Treasure** لجميع صفوف المرحلة الاعدادية والثانوية

واتس التوزيع 01226548519

Facebook: A1 in English

Telegram : https://t.me/A1_01226548519

A1 Grammar Feedback

Nouns

1. In the 400-meter freestyle swimming, ----- the gold medal surprises us. (2014)
a) Mona got b) Mona is getting c) Mona gets d) Mona's getting
2. Athletics ----- my favourite sport. (2014)
a) is b) are c) would d) must
3. The Great Wall of China is 6,400 kilometres in ----- . (2014)
a) long b) lenghen c) length d) a long
4. A basket of oranges and apples ----- sent to me last week.
a) is b) are c) was d) were
5. There's no doubt that Sara's ----- for the job. She is very efficient. (تجريبي 2019)
a) suitable b) suit c) suitability d) suiting

Pronouns

6. My name is Hamza and ----- is my sister, Ola. (2011)
a) these b) that c) this d) those
7. Can you give me ----- books on the shelf over there. (2022)
a) these b) that c) this d) those
8. The dogs barked on seeing ----- on water. (2021)
a) himself b) themselves c) itself d) herself
9. Don't worry; everyone has ----- own problems; no one is immune to them. (LM)
a) its b) her c) his d) their
10. ----- has ----- own problems, don't they? (LM)
a) No one / their b) Everyone / their c) Everyone / his d) No one / her

Articles

11. They went to ----- hospital to visit their ill friend. (2023)
a) a b) an c) the d) no article
12. Pound Sterling is the currency of ----- United Kingdom. (1993)
a) a b) an c) the d) no article
13. The government aims at setting up ----- European university here. (2021)
a) no article b) an c) the d) a
14. Naguib Mahfouz was a pioneer in ----- Arabic literature. (2022)
a) a b) an c) the d) no article
15. Hunters are not out of ----- woods yet. (2022)
a) a b) an c) the d) no article
16. Is there ----- university in this town? (2021)
a) a b) an c) the d) no article
17. She was tired, so she returned ----- early. (LM)
a) to home b) home c) the home d) a home
18. We should all spread ----- peace because it is the basis of stability. (LM)
a) a b) an c) the d) no article
19. My uncle works as an accountant for ----- clothes factory in October City. (LM)
a) no article b) a c) an d) the

Conditionals

20. You will make mistakes ----- you follow the instructions. (2022)
a) if b) unless c) without d) in case
21. Had it rained so heavily, we ----- floods. (2011)
a) wouldn't have had b) would have c) would have had d) may have

22. He will catch the train, ----- coming in time. (Sudan 2011)
 a) if b) unless c) provided that d) in case of
23. ----- he arrived early yesterday, he could have attended the conference. (Sudan 2013)
 a) Had b) Hadn't c) Unless d) If
24. Had he been more careful, he ----- low marks. (2016)
 a) wouldn't get b) wouldn't have got c) would have got d) will get
25. ----- having enough money, I can buy a car. (Sudan 2018)
 a) Without b) Were c) In case of d) Should
26. ----- he a proper plan, he wouldn't waste his time. (2018)
 a) Had b) Were c) If d) Unless
27. I would have enrolled on the accounts course ----- its high cost. (2019)
 a) should b) unless c) provided that d) but for
28. If the money he had, ----- enough, he would have built a new hospital. (Sudan 2016)
 a) had b) has been c) had d) had to
29. If you had an invitation to the party, you ----- in easily. (2017)
 a) would allow b) would be allowed
 c) would have been allowed d) would have been allowing
30. If you face a problem, ----- the police. (Azhar 2013)
 a) call b) would call c) will call d) can call
31. ----- a fire, activate the alarm immediately. (LM)
 a) In case b) In the event of c) Without d) Provided

Question Tags

32. The old man can hardly lift the heavy box , -----? (LM)
 a) won't he b) he can c) can't he d) can he
33. She could hardly carry out the difficult task on time, -----? (LM)
 a) could she b) she could c) couldn't she d) she couldn't
34. She is very punctual; she rarely comes late, -----? (LM)
 a) is she b) she is c) doesn't she d) does she
35. No one has invited her to the wedding party, -----? (LM)
 a) hasn't he b) has he c) haven't they d) have they
36. Strangely, no one does their task well, -----? (LM)
 a) do they b) don't they c) does he d) doesn't he

Conjunctions

37. ----- his illness, Hatim insisted on completing his task. (LM)
 a) Because of b) Despite c) Since d) Regardless
38. ----- walking is very useful; I usually have time to do that sport. (LM)
 a) Because of b) Because c) Despite d) Although
39. Mr Sameh is a very kind teacher; he forgives me ----- noise I make! (LM)
 a) however b) wherever c) whatever d) whoever
40. ----- careful he is, he sometimes makes mistakes (LM)
 a) Whatever b) Regardless c) However d) Despite
41. ----- the fact that she was always cautious, she made that silly mistake. (LM)
 a) But for b) Although c) However d) Despite
42. Not only ----- the reports, but he also leaked them to the press. (2021)
 a) does he steal b) did he steal c) he has stolen d) he'd stolen

Writing

Punctuation

- Use a full stop (.) at the end of **declarative** and **imperative** sentences / after **abbreviations** / and in initials for personal names.
- Use a question mark (?) at the end of direct questions.
- Use exclamation mark (!) after a command, an interjection, surprise or anger.
- Use capital letters to mark the beginning of a sentence / at the beginning of proper nouns / for titles of books, magazines and newspapers, plays and music.
- Use a comma (,) to show a separation of ideas / after (yes) and (no) / before or after "Please":
- Use a comma before or after the name of the person you are speaking to.
- Use a comma to separate two sentences.
- Use commas to separate lists or elements.
- Use commas to separate similar words, adjectives or phrases.
- Use commas after transitions.
- Use a comma before the quotation mark.
- Put a comma at the end of the direct sentence in case the speaker is at the end of it.
- Use commas to mark non-defining clauses.
- Use a comma to set off a tag question.
- Use a comma to separate parts of the date.
- Use colons (:) to introduce lists:
- Use a colon between sentences when the second sentence explains or justifies the first one.
- Use the semicolon (;) between two independent clauses linked by a transition (e.g. consequently)
- Use an apostrophe with an s ('s) to show who owns something.
- Use the apostrophe for abbreviations.
- Use quotation marks "....." in direct speech.
- We can put quotation marks around titles.
- Use a hyphen (-) to join words together into a compound term.
- Use a hyphen to link prefixes to words.
- Use of dash (-) to separate parts of sentences.
- A slash is often used to indicate "or" / for fractions in measurements/to separate parts of dates:

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Which one of the following sentences must end with an exclamation mark (!)? (تجريبي 2023)

a) What is your favourite view here	b) What a lovely view you have here
c) How can you find this view	d) How about finding a lovely view here
2. Which sentence must be ended with a full stop (.) ? (2022)

a) Why did you come late yesterday	b) She wondered why I had hidden the documents
c) What a fashionable dress	d) How great
3. A colon (:) can be used to (LM)

a) end a sentence	b) show explanation
c) express a result	d) express exclamation

4. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
 a) Be quiet, please. b) Be quiet please c) Be quiet please. d) be quiet, please (2022)
5. a) The teacher said, You must follow school rules, Hatem."
 b) The teacher said, "You must follow school rules, Hatem".
 c) The teacher said "You must follow school rules, Hatem."
 d) The teacher said, "You must follow school rules, Hatem."
6. a) Amani said "What a wonderful surprise. It's nice to see you here, Adel."
 b) Amani said, "what a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel.
 c) Amani said, "What a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel."
 d) Amani said, "What a wonderful surprise It s nice to see you here, Adel.
7. a) What amazing news, The police have found Uncle Adel's car.
 b) What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adels' car.
 c) What amazing news! the police have found Uncle Adel's car.
 d) What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adel's car.
8. a) Mona, who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.
 b) Mona who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.
 c) Mona; who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.
 d) Mona; who was the first to offer help was a volunteer from the UNICEF.
9. a) "He's coming home late tonight," my father said.
 b) "He's coming home late tonight, my father said.
 c) "He's coming home late tonight" my father said.
 d) "He s coming home late tonight," my father said.
10. a) I can't tell you now. However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.
 b) I can't tell you now. however, everything will be explained tomorrow evening
 c) I can t tell you now, However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.
 d) I can t tell you now. However everything will be explained tomorrow evening.
11. a) You ve to improve your English it's a widely-spoken language.
 b) You've to improve your English: it's a widely-spoken language.
 c) you've to improve your English: it's a widely spoken language.
 d) You've to improve your English: it's a widely spoken language
12. a) My friend said, "Have you read Oliver Twist Rami"?
 b) My friend said, "Have you read Oliver twist, Rami?"
 c) My friend said, "Have you read Oliver Twist, Rami?"
 d) My friend said "Have you read Oliver Twist, Rami?"
13. a) Wael did you realise why I was angry with Gamal's brother?
 b) Wael, did you realise why I was angry with Gamal's brother.
 c) Wael, did you realise why I was angry with Gamal's brother?
 d) Wael, did you realise Why I was angry with Gamal s brother?
14. a) You don't know your 20 year-old neighbour well, do you?
 b) You don't know your 20-year-old neighbour well, do you?
 c) You don't know your 20-year old neighbour well do you?
 d) You don t know your 20-year old neighbour well, do you?
15. a) You seem busy now, don't you! b) You seem busy now: don't you?
 c) You seem busy now, don't you? d) You seem busy now; don't you?
16. a) What an amazing place: b) What an amazing place"
 c) What an amazing place. d) What an amazing place!

Essay ,E.mail ,Report ,CV and Online Profile Writing

- An essay is a group of paragraphs written about a single topic and a central main idea.
- An essay consists of an introduction, a body (bulk), and a conclusion.
- An introduction : It explains the topic with general ideas . An introduction paragraph contains **a topic sentence** (the first in the paragraph) and **a thesis statement** (it explains what the essay is about). Sometimes it contains **a hook** (attention-grabber).

The Body (the Bulk): These paragraphs explain and support the thesis statement and come between the introduction and the conclusion.

We use arguments, data, facts, analysis, quotes, anecdotes, examples, details, etc. to support your topic sentences.

The Conclusion: الخاتمة It summarizes (restates) the thesis and the supporting ideas of the essay . Don't introduce new ideas in a conclusion.

Types of Essay: أنواع المقالات

- **A Descriptive essay: المقال الوصفي** It gives a detailed description of the topic and paints a picture with words in the reader's mind.
- **A narrative essay: المقال الروائي** It often tells a story from the writer's perspective.
- **An expository essay: المقال التفسيري** It explains something to the reader and includes things like examples, graphs, charts, and statistics.
- **a persuasive essay: المقال الإقناعي** It persuades the reader to adopt a specific point of view. It is based on opinions and emotions.
- **An argumentative essay: المقال الجدلي** It tries to convince the readers to accept the writer's idea as true by using statistics, facts and figures.

Transition Words: الكلمات الإنتقالية (الروابط)

Signal words that help organize a paragraph, using time order or listing order. They are used to show the connection between two sentences or paragraphs.

Similarity	تشابه	also, in the same way, likewise, similarly بالمثل/ بنفس الطريقة
Comparison	المقارنة	In comparison, compared to (with) بالمقارنة بـ
Exception/Contrast	استثناء/ تناقض	on the one hand ... on the other hand / من ناحية..من ناحية أخرى / nevertheless = nonetheless / but, however / وبالرغم من هذا in spite of/in contrast = on the contrary علي النقيض من ذلك, still = but, yet = but ومع ذلك , whereas = while ... في حين أن...
Sequence/Order	تسلسل	first, second, third, ... next, then, finally
Chronology (to show time)	ترتيب زمني	after, afterwards بعد ذلك, at last, before, during, meanwhile في أثناء ذلك , while = as, finally, later, immediately , now, recently, then, as soon as....etc.
Giving Examples	إعطاء امثلة	for example for instance لكي نوضح ذلك علي سبيل المثال, to illustrate علي وجه التحديد namely, specifically

	Formal: الإيميل الرسمي	Informal : الإيميل غير الرسمي
■ Style الأسلوب	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ less detailed: أقل تفصيلاً ■ Usually written in passive عادة ما يكتب بصيغة المبني للمجهول 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Uses descriptive words: يستخدم كلمات وصفية ■ Usually written in Active عادة يكتب بصيغة المبني للمعلوم
■ greeting التحية	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Dear Sir/Madam, ■ To whom it may concern ■ Dear + Title + اسم الشخص 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Hello, ■ Hi, ■ Hey,
■ Language اللغة	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ No contractions. لا اختصارات للحروف <i>don't/isn't...</i> ■ No abbreviations. لا اختصارات للكلمات <i>LOL/ASAP</i> ■ No Imperative. لا استخدام لصيغة الأمر <i>Reply</i> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ contractions. يمكن استخدام اختصارات للحروف ■ abbreviations. يمكن استخدام اختصارات للكلمات ■ Imperative. يمكن استخدام صيغة الأمر
■ Conclusion الإنهاء	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Regards ■ Yours sincerely ■ Yours faithfully ■ Best wishes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Bye ■ See you later ■ Talk to you later ■ Take care

السيرة الذاتية: CV (Resume)

1 Contact details (Personal information): بيانات الإتصال (المعلومات الخاصة)

◀ معلومات الإتصال أو البيانات الشخصية تشمل: الإسم / العنوان بالتفصيل / عنوان البريد الإلكتروني / رقم التليفون (وأحياناً السن أو تاريخ الميلاد / الجنسية / الحالة الإجتماعية)

▶ Name /address /email/phone number/age or date of birth / nationality / marital status

2 Education: التعليم

◀ التعليم: يشمل الإشارة الي التعليم الثانوي والجامعي (وليس الابتدائي) والمؤهلات الحاصل عليها مثل:

- BA in English الليسانس في اللغة الإنجليزية
- BSc in Chemistry بكالوريوس العلوم في الكيمياء
- MSc in Physics الماجستير في الفيزياء
- PhD in Biology الدكتوراه في الأحياء

3 Work Experience: خبرة العمل

◀ خبرة العمل: تذكر الوظائف السابقة ، وتبدأ بالأحدث فالأقدم يعني بترتيب زمني عكسي

- March 2021 – Present : working for an advertising company
- January 2019 – December 2020: worked as a waiter in a restaurant

4 Skills: المهارات

◀ المهارات: وتذكر فيه أي مهارات تخص العمل الذي ترغب فيه مثل برمجة كمبيوتر/تصميم وبناء مواقع

- Computer programming / designing and building websites

5 Interests and hobbies: الإهتمامات والهوايات

◀ الإهتمامات والهوايات: وتذكر فيه ما تحب القيام به أو هوايات تمارسها أو نشاط اجتماعي معين مثل:

- Volunteer in an old people's home at the weekend
- Taking photographs and making videos

6 Foreign Languages: اللغات الأجنبية

- English-Fluent

14. Supporting sentences are included in the ----- of the paragraph to reinforce the topic sentence of the essay. (تجريبي 2013)
- a) thesis b) introduction c) body d) summary.
1. In the ----- you can restate the introductory paragraph.(2022)
- a) body b) conclusion c) thesis d) topic sentence
2. The sentence which attracts the reader's attention is called ----- . (2022)
- a) résumé b) hook c) conclusion d) thesis
3. "We are to meet to discuss your offer and the ways of payment."We can use this sentence in a/an ----- . (2022)
- a) informal invitation b) business letter c) fact file d) recommendation letter
4. The topic sentence is included in the ----- of the essay.
- a) body b) conclusion c) introduction d) supporting sentence
5. "Moreover, it is not a good idea to skip breakfast as it has several health benefits." This sentence can be considered a part of ----- of an essay.
- a) a body b) a conclusion c) an introduction d) a summary
6. Which of the following do you need to apply for a job. (2021)
- a) Home address b) Biography c) Curriculum Vitae d) Autobiography
7. Academic qualifications and foreign languages are a sort of ----- skills.(2021)
- a) soft b) hard c) personal d) computing
8. The following line can be put in the ----- of a CV. "I enjoy meeting people from other countries. I have travelled to Europe and Australia". (2021)
- a) education b) hard skills c) interests d) work experience
9. The people living next door are neighbourly. The word neighbourly is a- an ----- . (2022)
- a) adjective b) adverb. c) verb d) noun
10. All of the following can be used to write an online profile EXCEPT ----- .(تجريبي 2023)
- a) previous work experience b) future dreams and ambitions
c) current achievements d) mutual friends and relatives
11. When writing a formal report, you should use -----.
- a) contractions b) exclamation marks c) a pencil d) passive forms
12. "He didn't work hard. Thus he was fired." This shows (2021)
- a) contrast b) result c) cause d) addition
13. Furthermore, it analyses and observes our surroundings in order to deliver information in the form of news. In this sentence, "Furthermore" shows ----- .
- a) addition b) contrast c) cause d) contrast
14. Which of these transitions is used to show addition?
- a) Furthermore b) Consequently c) Whilst d) Due to
15. Which of these transitions is used to show an example?
- a) In addition b) Whilst c) However d) Such as
16. Which of these transitions is used to show the result of something?
- a) Personally, b) Whilst c) Due to d) Consequently
17. On the one hand, I'd like a job that pays more, but on the other hand, I enjoy the work I'm doing at the moment because it's in the field I like most. The underlined expressions show ---
- a) a similarity between two different facts b) a comparison of two different facts
c) addition d) your decision to leave the current job
18. ----- practising a lot of sport, he also likes reading. Which of the following completes the sentence, showing addition?
- a) Despite b) As well as c) Regardless of d) Because of
19. Which of the following can be used to show reason?
- a) As a result b) Regardless of c) Due to d) Moreover
20. Which of these transitions is used to show two events happening at the same time?
- a) Consequently b) Personally c) Meanwhile d) Due to
21. Which of these transitions is used to show a conclusion?

- a) In short b) Due to c) In addition d) Consequently
22. Which of the following doesn't express contrast?
 a) He contacts us although he is busy. b) He is busy, so he can't contact us.
 c) He is busy, but he contacts us. d) Despite being busy, he contacts us.
23. Which of the following transitions shows cause?
 a) however b) firstly c) therefore d) due to
24. Coronavirus pandemic is still spreading. However, a lot of people don't care much about this danger. The second sentence shows -----.
 a) addition b) cause c) result d) contrast
25. The following completions shows result?
 a) but they lost the match. b) despite losing the match.
 c) so they won the match. d) as well as winning the match.
26. Reading widens our horizons. Moreover, it enriches our culture. Moreover, here show -----
 a) reason b) cause c) contrast d) addition
27. "Some schools believe that students do not need homework to apply what was taught in class. Personally, I think students ought to practise their knowledge regularly to improve their skills". This shows -----.
 a) someone's opinion b) a contrast in ideas
 c) the cause of something d) an addition
28. When you want to introduce an opposite opinion when you are writing, you can say -----
 a) In the other way b) On the other hand c) By the other hand d) On one side
29. 'Although we are surrounded by these mass-produced devices, this does not mean that their use should be implemented in the future.' This could be part of an essay about -----
 a) technology b) equality c) mobile phones d) films
30. The following is part of a/an ----- essay.
 Stanley Bridge is one of the most famous architectural works in Alexandria. It is 400 metres long and 30 metres wide. It has four towers designed in the Islamic style used in the royal palace of Al Montazah. The Bridge was built with the aim of enlarging the Alexandria beachside and decreasing traffic in that area.
 a) argumentative b) narrative c) persuasive d) descriptive
31. What can you use when writing an email to a friend?
 a) contractions b) full forms c) passive voice d) direct speech
32. Which option is not a good way to finish an email to a close friend?
 a) See you soon b) Yours sincerely c) Goodbye d) All the best
33. 'Some employees are often overworked and are clearly heading for burnout. Despite this, they carry on, as they are aware of the need to increase their productivity'. This could be part of an article about the problem of -----.
 a) mental health and well-being. b) time management of certain employees.
 c) alternative ways of working. d) the need for companies to increase productivity.
34. Which of the following sentences can be used to start an essay on overpopulation -----
 a) It is crystal clear that overpopulation is one of the biggest challenges we need to face.
 b) In conclusion, facing overpopulation is the responsibility of the government as well as individuals.
 c) However, still some people insist on having big families.
 d) In addition, it is not easy to provide jobs for the increasing numbers of graduates.
35. When starting an email to a friend, it is a good idea to -----.
 a) say that you will write to them soon.
 b) ask about their school friends.
 c) give the necessary information they are looking for.
 d) ask how they are and tell them something about you.
36. Which expressions can you not use to start your final paragraph in an essay?
 a) To sum up b) In conclusion c) To conclude d) Firstly

37. Which expressions introduce a sequence of ideas in an essay? There is more than one answer.
- a) In conclusion, Lastly, In summary b) On the one hand, On the other hand
c) However, In contrast, Nevertheless d) Firstly, Secondly, Finally
38. One of the following sentences can't be used when you conclude an essay on the advantages of the internet:
- a) To sum up, the internet is one of the most useful inventions.
b) In my opinion, the internet has a lot of drawbacks in case we use it badly.
c) In conclusion, the internet is very useful to all of us.
d) In brief, the internet has made the world a small village.
39. Which of the following is used for an informal invitation?
- a) Let me know if you're coming to the party by tomorrow morning.
b) Please use the following RSVP form to indicate whether you are going to attend the party or not.
c) It is our pleasure to invite you to our annual donation party.
d) We trust you will enjoy it.
40. In an essay about "The importance of keeping cultural heritage", which of the following sentences can be a topic sentence?
- a) On the other hand, schools should spread national awareness to keep our cultural heritage.
b) However, a lot of people are still unaware of the importance of keeping our cultural heritage.
c) It is taken for granted that cultural heritage is the backbone of the civilisation of every nation all over the world.
d) Therefore, it is highly recommended to show our children how to keep the country's cultural heritage by all means.
41. A/an ----- essay is a form of academic writing which is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, etc.
- a) narrative b) descriptive c) argumentative d) formal
42. It takes roughly two hours to get to the company. Roughly here means -----.
- a) seriously b) hardly c) harshly d) approximately
43. The main purpose of a/an ----- essay is to describe your point of focus in a vivid and particular manner, so that readers can easily picture the described object, person, or state in their mind.
- a) narrative b) formal c) argumentative d) descriptive
44. An argumentative essay -----.
- a) recounts an incident that either you or others have experienced.
b) requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence and set forth an argument concerning that idea.
c) tells readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life change
d) is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.
45. A narrative essay -----.
- a) recounts an incident or experience that either you or others have experienced.
b) requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence, and set forth an argument concerning that idea in a clear and concise manner
c) is a form of academic writing in which you argue for a point or an opinion you support clearly.
d) is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.
46. The following is part of a/an ----- essay.
- a) descriptive b) narrative c) argumentative d) persuasive
- "Learning something new can be a scary experience. One of the worst experiences of my life was learning how to swim. However, I decided that swimming was an important

skill to acquire and practise. I thought that learning to swim could make me physically stronger. I felt that would help me be more confident. On the first day of learning how to swim, I felt nervous. Yet, I was encouraged by the excellent performance of my friends. Gradually, I learned how to swim. What a useful experience!”

47. A/An_ ----- essay depends on opinions and emotions.

- a) argumentative b) narrative c) persuasive d) descriptive

48. The following is part of a/an ----- essay.

- a) Descriptive b) Narrative c) persuasive d) argumentative

The Rod El Farag Axis Bridge is one of Cairo's most modern architectural projects. It is a cable-stayed bridge that connects Cairo to Rod El Farag across the Nile River. It was built by a very large construction business. With a width of 67.3 metres, the bridge holds the Guinness World Record for the world's widest cable-stayed bridge. It's a practical bridge as well as a lovely sight to behold.

49. When you start writing an essay about the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation, you can use -----.

- a) To sum up, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is an unforgettable place to visit.
b) However, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation was moved from its original location.
c) Without a doubt, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is a splendid place to visit.
d) In conclusion, our ancient Egyptian civilisation is a source of pride to all of us.

50. One of the following sentences CAN'T be used when you CONCLUDE writing an essay on the merits of mass media -----.

- a) To sum up, mass media could be a window for the whole world.
b) In my opinion, the mass media has a lot of disadvantages if we use it badly.
c) In my view, mass media is very useful to all of us.
d) In conclusion, mass media has made the world a small village.

51. Which of the following is part of an essay about the changes you've experienced in your life?

- a) For some people, changing career direction could be a risk, so they prefer sticking to one career throughout their lives
b) Lack of work experience could be a major obstacle when applying for a new job.
c) Personally, I have a lot of experience due to the various situations I have been through in life.
d) In conclusion, personal skills are highly recommended to occupy certain posts.

52. Which of the following can be used in a formal email?

- a) Bye b) Dear friend c) Yours sincerely d) Love from

53. Which of the following can end an essay about the merits of changing career?

- a) Moreover, changing career could enable you to make more money regardless of the experience you can acquire.
b) In conclusion, changing career is very important, as you can acquire a lot of various experiences in afferent fields.
c) To start with, changing career isn't a good decision to make, since It has a lot of disadvantages and there are many different obstacles that you will face.
d) In short, changing career could be a waste of time if you don't have the required skills to occupy another post.

54. Which of the following is part of an essay about the skills needed to face the challenges of the future?

- a) However, no one can ignore the importance of experience to remain employable regardless of the changes we are going to face in the future.
b) Most experts agree that workplaces will require employees with different skills to cope with the challenges they are going to face.
c) Personally, I think that traditional criteria will remain the same in the future when selecting appropriate employees.
d) That is why a lot of young people still prefer to have a job near where they live.

Choose the correct English translation:

1. تهدف مبادرة "حياة كريمة" إلى التخفيف عن كاهل المواطنين بالمجتمعات الأكثر احتياجاً في الريف والمناطق العشوائية في الحضر، وتسعى هذه المبادرة لضمان حياة كريمة لتلك الفئة وتحسين ظروف معيشتهم

- a) The "Haya Karima" initiative hopes to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in Upper Egypt and urban slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a dignified life for this category and to improve their living conditions.
- b) The "Haya Karima" initiative aims to alleviate burdens off employees in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative is adopted to ensure a dignified life for this category and to improve their living conditions.
- c) The "Haya Karima" initiative aims to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a dignified life for this category and improve their living conditions.
- d) The "Haya Karima" initiative aims to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative is adopted to provide a dignified life for this category and remove their living conditions.

2. لابد ان يغير الناس من عاداتهم الإستهلاكية السيئة بمقاطعة التجار الجشعيين والتوقف عن تخزين السلع وعدم شراء غير الضرورية وهكذا يمكنهم التصدي لمواجهة الغلاء والتخفيف من أعباء المعيشة.

- a) People must change their bad consumption habits by punishing greedy goods and not buying unnecessary things, so merchants, stopping storing burdens of living. They can face the wave of high prices and control the
- b) People must change their bad consumption habits by boycotting greedy merchants, stopping storing goods and not buying unnecessary things, so they can face the wave of high prices and reduce the burdens of living.
- c) People must change their bad production habits by boycotting greedy buyers, stopping storing goods and not buying unnecessary things, so they can face the wave of high prices and reduce the high cost of living.
- d) People must change their bad consumption habits by boycotting greedy merchants, stopping storing goods and not buying necessary things, so they can reduce the wave of high prices and reduce the burdens of living.

3. تهتم مؤسسات الدولة و الجمعيات الأهلية بذوي الاحتياجات الخاصة وذلك بتوفير الخدمات المتنوعة التي تساعد على الحياة والعمل بشكل فعال ليكونوا أعضاء نافعين في المجتمع.

- a) The government and civil societies care for people with special needs by providing various facilities that help them live and work effectively so they can be useful members of society.
- b) State institutions and businessmen care for people with special needs by providing various services that help them to live and work effectively so they can be productive members of society.
- c) State institutions and civil societies care for people with special needs by providing various services that help them live and work effectively so they can be useful members of society.
- d) State institutions and charities care for people with special needs by providing various services that help them to live and work effectively so they can lead an ordinary life.

4. تشير ظاهرة تشغيل الأطفال إلى استغلالهم في أشكال مختلفة من العمل بما يحرمهم من طفولتهم ، ويمنعهم من الذهاب إلى المدرسة ، ويؤثر عليهم جسدياً واجتماعياً ومعنوياً .

- a) Child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of crime that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them psychologically, physically, socially and morally.
- b) Child labour aims at the exploitation of children in different forms of work that frightens them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially and morally.

- c) The phenomenon of child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of work that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to gardens and affects them physically, socially, and economically.
- d) The phenomenon of child labour refers to exploiting children in various forms of work that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially, and morally.

5. بالإضافة الي الاهتمام بتطوير البنية التحتية وانشاء العديد من المشروعات القومية , تنفذ الحكومة المصرية سياسة إصلاح اقتصادي طويلة الأمد , ومن المتوقع أن نستمتع بنتائج تلك السياسة في المستقبل القريب .

- a) In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many private projects, the Egyptian government hopes for a short-term social reform policy. It is expected that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.
- b) In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many national projects, the Egyptian government is implementing a long-term economic reform policy. It is expected that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.
- c) In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many investment projects, the Egyptian government is planning for a long-term scientific reform policy. It is thought that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.
- d) In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many national projects, the Egyptian government is implementing a long-term scientific reform policy. It is accepted that we will enjoy the results of this policy in the near future.

6. تحظى مصر بتراث ثقافي هائل ، والذي يعد مصدر فخر للمصريين ، بالإضافة إلي كونه مصدر إلهام للأجيال القادمة لتحقيق المزيد من التنمية والنجاح في شتى المجالات

- a) Egypt has a marvellous social heritage, which is a source of pride for the Arabs, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- b) Egypt has a marvellous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- c) Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of wealth for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for the present generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
- d) Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of power for future generations to keep this heritage and achieve success in various fields.

7. ليس كافيا أن نفتخر دوماً بإنجازات أجدادنا ، فلابد أن نسعي بجد لكي نحقق أحلامنا وننجح في الحياة بالإضافة الي المساهمة في تحقيق المزيد من الرقي للمجتمع .

- a) It is not enough to always be proud of the achievements of our parents; we must strive hard to achieve their dreams and succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society.
- b) It is not enough to always be keen on the achievements of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams and succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further welfare of society.
- c) It is not enough to always be proud of the civilisation of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams and ambitions in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society.
- d) It is not enough to always be proud of the achievements of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams and succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society.

Choose the correct Arabic translation:

1. Women stand side by side with men in making progress everywhere. Yet, do you think that women can occupy jobs that have a risk factor as efficiently as men?

(أ) تشارك المرأة في مساعدة الرجل في احراز التقدم في كل مكان ، ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أن المرأة قادرة علي شغل الوظائف التي تنطوي علي مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

(ب) تقف المرأة جنبا الي جنب مع الرجل في احراز التقدم في كل مكان ، ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أن المرأة قادرة علي شغل الوظائف التي تنطوي علي مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

(ج) تقف المرأة جنبا الي جنب مع الرجل في تحقيق الرفاهية في كل مكان ، ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أن المرأة قادرة علي شغل الوظائف التي تنطوي علي مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

(د) تشارك المرأة جنبا الي جنب مع الرجل في احراز التقدم في كل مكان ، ومع ذلك ، هل تعتقد أن المرأة قادرة علي الإستمرار في الوظائف التي تنطوي علي مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

2. We live in the age of the Internet where information travels round the world in seconds, and is available to people in more countries than ever before. This has made our lives easier and faster.

(أ) نحن نعيش في عصر التكنولوجيا حيث تنتقل المعلومات حول مصر في ثوان ويتم اتاحتها لأشخاص في بلدان أكثر من أي وقت مضى الأمر الذي جعل حياتنا اسهل وأسرع .

(ب) نحن نعيش في عصر الأنترنت حيث تنتقل المعلومات حول العالم في ثوان ويتم اتاحتها لأشخاص في بلدان أكثر من أي وقت مضى الأمر الذي جعل حياتنا اسهل وأسرع

(ج) نحن نعيش في عصر الفضاء حيث تنتقل المعلومات بواسطة الأقمار الصناعية حول مصر في ثوان ويتم اتاحتها لأشخاص في بلدان أكثر من أي وقت مضى الأمر الذي جعل حياتنا اسهل وأسرع

(د) نحن نعيش في عصر الأنترنت حيث تنتقل المعلومات حول العالم في ثوان ويتم اتاحتها مجاناً لأشخاص في بلدان عظم من أي وقت مضى الأمر الذي جعل حياتنا اسهل وأسرع

3. Scientists believe that work conditions will be quite different in the future. Artificial Intelligence is one of the most important factors that will decrease the number of people working in different fields.

(أ) يعتقد العلماء أن شروط العمل ستكون مختلفة تماماً في المستقبل . يُعد الذكاء الاصطناعي من أهم العوامل التي ستزيد من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.

(ب) يعتقد العلماء أن ظروف العمل ستكون مختلفة تماماً في المستقبل . يُعد الذكاء الاصطناعي من أهم العوامل التي ستقل من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.

(ج) يعتقد علماء الإقتصاد أن ظروف العمل ستكون مختلفة تماماً في المستقبل . يُعد الذكاء الاصطناعي من أهم النتائج التي ستزيد من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.

(د) يعتقد علماء الإقتصاد أن ظروف العمل ستكون مختلفة تماماً في المستقبل . يُعد الذكاء الاصطناعي من أهم النتائج التي ستزيد من عدد العاملين في المجالات المختلفة.

4. Personal development is a lifelong process. It is a way to assess your skills in light of your ambition. So, you must set a plan to promote your potential and achieve your goals.

(أ) التنمية الذاتية هي عملية تستمر مدى الحياة. إنها طريقة لتقييم مهاراتك في ضوء طموحك. لذلك ، يجب أن تضع خطة لتعزيز إمكاناتك وتحقيق أهدافك.

(ب) التنمية المهنية هي عملية تستمر مدى الحياة. إنها طريقة لتحديد طموحك في ضوء قدراتك. لذلك ، يجب أن تضع خططا لتعزيز إمكاناتك وتحقيق أهدافك.

(ج) التنمية الذاتية هو هدف يستمر مدى الحياة. إنها طريقة لتقييم قدراتك وفقاً لطموحك. لذلك ، يجب أن تضع برنامجاً لتعزيز إمكاناتك وتحقيق أهدافك.

(د) التنمية الشخصية هو أسلوب يستمر مدى الحياة. إنها طريقة لمعرفة مهاراتك في ضوء قدراتك. لذلك ، يجب أن تضع خططا لتعزيز إمكاناتك وتحقيق أهدافك.



Pip

- Pip was an orphan who was brought up by his sister.
- Pip had great expectations. He wished to become a gentleman to improve his social position and win Estella's heart.
- Pip was kind as he helped Magwitch to escape and Herbert to set up his business.
- Pip had a weak personality as when he first met Estella, he felt ashamed of himself and his relatives. He loved Estella although she treated him rudely.
- He was humane as he felt sorry for Havisham.
- He wasn't loyal. When he was a gentleman, he treated Joe and Biddy boastfully.
- Pip didn't achieve his ambitions.

1. If you were in Pip's place, would you bring the file and food to the stranger? Why?
 - Yes, I would. The stranger was a criminal who threatened to kill Pip.
 - نعم سأفعل. الغريب كان مجرمًا هدد بقتل بيبي.
2. Do you think that Pip's older sister led a happy life with her husband? Why?
 - No, I don't think so. She didn't like her life with a poor blacksmith. She treated him badly. She was always complaining.
 - لا، لا أعتقد ذلك. لم تحب حياتها مع حداد فقير. عاملته معاملة سيئة. كانت تشكو دائما.
3. If you were in Pip's place, would you make friends with Joe? Why?
 - Yes, I'd do that. Joe is a kind-hearted man. He always helps friends in difficult situations.
 - نعم سأفعل ذلك. جو رجل طيب القلب. إنه يساعد الأصدقاء دائما في المواقف الصعبة.
4. "Then she jumped on me like an eagle on a lamb," said Pip. What did these words reflect about the relationship between Pip and his sister?
 - These words reflect a very bad relationship between Pip and his sister. She treated him so badly.
 - تعكس هذه الكلمات علاقة سيئة للغاية بين بيبي وأخته. عاملته معاملة سيئة للغاية.
5. Would you try to get a better education if you were Pip, just to make Estella change her attitude towards you? Why?
 - No, I wouldn't do that. I would, of course, try to get a better education only because it is a good thing.
 - كلا لن أفعل هذا، سأحاول بالطبع الحصول على تعليم أفضل فقط لأنه شيء جيد.
6. Should Pip have taken Joe away from the mysterious man in the inn? Why?
 - Yes, Pip realized that the strange man in the inn knew about Magwitch because he was using the blacksmith's file to stir his tea. This made Pip frightened.
 - نعم، أدرك بيبي أن الرجل الغريب في النزل يعرف عن ماجوتش لأنه كان يستخدم ملف الحداد لتقليب الشاي. هذا جعل بيبي يشعر بالخوف.
7. Why do you think Pip felt frightened when the mysterious man gave him a coin?
 - As Pip realized that the mysterious man was in some way connected with Magwitch, the criminal.
 - عندما أدرك بيبي أن الرجل الغامض كان مرتبطا بطريقة ما بـ "ماجوتش" المجرم.

8. "I have to tell you that Pip has great expectations. He'll receive a large amount of property in future," said Mr Jaggers. If you were in Pip's place, would this large amount of property in future be your "great expectation"? Why?
- No, because money is not everything in life. What is more important is to improve your position in life by having a good education.
 - لا ، لأن المال ليس كل شيء في الحياة. ما هو أكثر أهمية هو تحسين وضعك في الحياة من خلال الحصول على تعليم جيد.
9. Did Pip want to have a better life just because he was ambitious? Why?
- No, Pip wanted to have a better life to make Estella love him.
 - لا ، أراد بيب أن يتمتع بحياة أفضل لجعل إستيلا تحبه .
10. Was Pip right not to want all the poor people in this village to see him in his fine clothes? Why?
- No, he wasn't right. Pip felt ashamed of the people of his village although they treated him well, only because they were poor.
 - لا ، لم يكن على حق. شعر بيب بالخجل من أهل قريته على الرغم من أنهم عاملوه بشكل جيد ، فقط لأنهم كانوا فقراء.
11. If you were Pip, would you be pleased to have money or know your benefactor? Why?
- If I were Pip, I would be pleased to have money, but I must make sure that the money has been earned legally.
 - إذا كنت بيب ، سأكون سعيدا بالحصول على المال ، لكنني يجب أن أتأكد من أن المال قد تم كسبه بشكل قانوني.
12. Why do you think that Pip felt sure that Miss Havisham was his secret benefactor?
- Miss Havisham was kind to him. She paid for his apprenticeship. Moreover, Mr Jaggers, her lawyer, told him that he would be educated in London by Mr Matthew Pocket, one of Miss Havisham's relatives.
 - كانت الأنسة هافيشام لطيفة معه. دفعت ثمن تدريبه المهني. علاوة على ذلك ، أخبره محاميها السيد جاغرز أنه سيتلقى تعليمه في لندن على يد السيد ماثيو بوكيت ، أحد أقارب الأنسة هافيشام.
13. "After a quick goodbye to Joe, my sister and Bidly, I felt as though the whole world was waiting for me." What do you think Pip meant by these words?
- He meant that he had a great opportunity become a gentleman.
 - كان يعني أن لديه فرصة عظيمة ليصبح رجل نبيل .
14. If you were Pip, would you agree to make new friends and forget the old ones, according to Estella's advice? Why?
- ◆ No, I wouldn't agree. We should always be loyal to our old friends.
 - ◆ لا ، لن أوافق. يجب أن نكون دائما مخلصين لأصدقائنا القدامى .
15. Do you think that Pip had a weak personality? Why?
- ◆ Yes, I think so. Pip has no confidence in himself. He is not wise and he judges people by appearance.
 - ◆ نعم ، أعتقد ذلك. بيب لا يثق في نفسه. إنه ليس حكيما ويحكم على الناس من خلال المظهر.
16. "But, you know, I have no heart; I am neither kind nor good!" said Estella. Do you think Pip was right to insist on loving Estella despite her bad qualities? Why?
- ◆ Of course he wasn't right. Estella insulted him and treated him so badly. It was foolish of Pip to insist on loving her.
 - ◆ بالطبع لم يكن على حق. أهانتة إستيلا وعاملته معاملة سيئة. كان من حماقة أن يصير بيب على حبها.

Mrs Joe

🌀 Pip's older sister and Joe's wife. She was cruel. She always complained about Pip.

17. "I didn't want to look after you !It's bad enough being a blacksmith's wife".What did these words reflect about Mrs Joe's character?

◆ These words show that Mrs. Joe was cruel and can't be a good mother.

◆ تظهر هذه الكلمات أن السيدة جو قاسية القلب ولا يمكن ان تكون ام جيدة.

18. "The boy will make his fortune by going to Miss Havisham's house, and he's going there tomorrow". What do you think Mrs Joe was planning for?

◆ Mrs. Joe's plan was to send Pip to Miss Havisham's house, and she believed that Pip would get a fortune by going there.

◆ كانت خطة السيدة جوهي إرسال بييب إلى منزل الأنسة هافيشام ، واعتقدت أن بييب سيحصل على ثروة بالذهاب إلى هناك .

19. Should Pip have pitied Mrs Joe although she was cruel to him? Why?

● Yes, I think so. She was still his sister who raised him after his parents died.

● نعم ، أعتقد ذلك. كانت لا تزال أخته التي ربته بعد وفاة والديه .

Joe

🌀 He was Pip's sister's husband, Mrs. Joe. He was a blacksmith.

🌀 He was kind, honest, satisfied, forgiving and faithful.

🌀 When Pip was ill and heavily indebted, Joe looked after him and paid all his debts.

20. What do you think might have happened if Joe had gone to school?

● If he had gone to school, he would have had a better position in life.

● لو كان قد ذهب إلى المدرسة ، كان سيحصل على مكانة أفضل في الحياة .

21. Do you agree that Joe had better morals than Pip? Why?

● Yes, Joe never let Pip down. He always gave him advice. On the other hand, When Pip got a lot of money, he felt ashamed of Joe because he was poor.

● نعم جو لم يخذل بييب أبداً. كان يقدم له النصيحة ، من ناحية أخرى عندما حصل بييب على الكثير من المال ، شعر بالخجل من جو لأنه كان فقيراً .

22. "I knew then that I must go back to the blacksmith's very soon to thank him," said Pip. Do you think Joe shouldn't have helped Pip pay all his debts? Why?

● No, I don't think so. Joe loved Pip like a son and he cared much about him.

● لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. أحب جو بييب مثل الابن وكان يهتم به كثيراً .

23. "Pip is welcome to go and find his fortune. Money makes no difference to my feelings for him". What do these words reflect about Joe's character?

◆ These words show that Joe cared much about Pip and wanted him to be a better person.

◆ تظهر هذه الكلمات أن جواهتم كثيراً بـ "بييب" وأراده أن يكون شخصاً أفضل .

24. Why do you think Joe tried to give the pound note back to the strange man in the inn?

◆ Joe believed that the strange man made a mistake by giving Pip the pound note, and Joe was an honest man.

◆ اعتقد ان جو أن الرجل الغريب ارتكب خطأ بإعطاء بييب ورقة الجنيه ، وجو كان رجل امين .

25. "I wish she wouldn't hit you, though," Joe said. "I would rather she hit me than you!" What did these words show about Mr and Mrs Joe's characters?

◆ These words tell us that Mrs. Joe was a very cruel woman WHILE Joe was so kind to Pip.

◆ تخبرنا هذه الكلمات أن السيدة جو كانت امرأة قاسية للغاية بينما جو كان عطوفاً جداً علي بييب

Miss Havisham

- Miss Havisham was a rich woman.
- Her fiancé خطيبها (Compeyson) deserted her on her wedding after taking her money.
- She adopted Estella to try to take revenge on men.
- She made Pip love Estella to enable her break his heart.
- She regretted what she had done and asked Pip to forgive her.

26. The house looked unused and most of the doors were closed. Everything was dark inside. Do you think this atmosphere reflected the circumstances Miss Havisham had lived in? Why?
- Yes, I think so. Her fiancé tricked her and stole her money. This broke her heart.
 - نعم ، أعتقد ذلك. كان خطيبها قد خدعها وسرق أموالها. هذا كسر قلبها.
27. "As I stood before her, I noticed that the clock had stopped at twenty to nine." What do you think the stoppage of the clock indicates?
- It indicates that her life stopped at that time and she never wanted to change.
 - هذا يدل على أن حياتها توقفت في ذلك الوقت ولم ترغب أبدا في التغيير.
28. Do you think Miss Havisham was right to let Estella break Pip's heart? Why?
- No, I don't think so. It was cruel of her to let Estella treat Pip badly. It wasn't fair.
 - لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. كان من القسوة أن تدع إستيلا تعامل بيب بشكل سيء . لم يكن ذلك عادلا
29. Do you think that Havisham really wanted Pip to come and play with Estella? Why?
- No, I don't think so. Miss Havisham wanted to take revenge on all men. She trained Estella to break men's hearts.
 - لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. هافيشام أرادت الانتقام من جميع الرجال. دربت إستيلا على كسر قلوب الرجال .
30. Is it psychologically من الناحية النفسية accepted that Miss Havisham wanted Estella to break Pip's heart? Why?
- No, it is not. Miss Havisham was psychologically disturbed because of her failed marriage.
 - لا ، ليس كذلك. كانت الأنسة هافيشام مضطربة نفسيا بسبب زواجها الفاشل
31. If Miss Havisham had helped her brother financially, do you think that he wouldn't have plotted with her fiancé against her? Why?
- No, I don't think so. Her brother was a greedy man who would stop at nothing to get more and more money from her.
 - لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. كان شقيقها رجلا جشعا لا يتوقف عند أي شيء للحصول على المزيد والمزيد من المال منها .
32. Do you think Miss Havisham was right to try to adopt some children? Why?
- I think she was right to do so because she was a lonely woman who wanted children to make her feel like a mother.
 - أعتقد أنها كانت محقة في القيام بذلك لأنها كانت امرأة وحيدة أرادت أن يجعلها الأطفال تشعر وكأنها أم.
33. 'Yes, she said. 'Forgive me, Pip! I used her to break your heart. But if you knew my story, you would pity me!' If you were Pip, would you pity Miss Havisham? Why?
- No, I wouldn't do that. Miss Havisham was wrong when she made Estella break Pip's heart.
 - لا ، لن أفعل ذلك. كانت الأنسة هافيشام مخطئة عندما جعلت إستيلا تكسر قلب بيب

Estella

- ☉ Estella was Magwitch and Molly's daughter.
- ☉ She was Miss Havisham's tool to break men's hearts.
- ☉ She got married to Bentley Drummle but she wasn't happy.
- ☉ In the end, she promised Pip to stay with him forever.

34. Why do you think Estella didn't hand Pip the food but instead put it on the ground?
 ● I think she wanted him to know that she was better than him.
 ● أعتقد أنها أرادت منه أن يعرف أنها أفضل منه.
35. If you were Estella, would you agree to be a tool to harm others? Why?
 ● No, I wouldn't do that. It is wrong for a person to be used by someone else to take revenge on innocent people
 ● لا ، لن أفعل ذلك. من الخطأ أن يستغل شخص شخصاً آخر للانتقام من الأبرياء revenge on innocent people
36. Do you like Estella's character? Why?
 ◆ I don't like Estella's character. She is proud and cruel.
 ◆ أنا لا أحب شخصية إستيلا. إنها متكبرة وقاسية.
37. If you were Estella, would you try to break Pip's heart? Why?
 ● No, Pip loved Estella. He tried to improve his position to be worthy of her love.
 ● لا ، بيب أحب ستيلا وحاول تحسين وضعه في الحياة ليكون جديراً بحبها.
38. Do you think that Herbert Pocket would have been happier if Miss Havisham had adopted him? Why?
 ● No, I don't think so. If she had adopted him, he would have suffered like Pip.
 ● لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. إذا كانت الأنسة هافيشام قد تبنته ، لكان قد عانى كثيراً مثل بيب.
39. 'You should know,' replied Estella, 'because I'm what you made me!' Do you think Estella was satisfied with the role she played with Miss Havisham? Why?
 ● No, she wasn't satisfied. Miss Havisham used Estella as a tool to take revenge on men. So it wasn't strange that Estella treated Miss Havisham coldly.
 ● لا ، لم تكن راضية. استخدمت الأنسة هافيشام إستيلا كأداة للانتقام من الرجال. لذلك لم يكن غريباً أن تعامل إستيلا الأنسة هافيشام ببرود.
40. 'You know that I want to trick all of my admirers,' she replied. 'All of them, apart from you!' What do these words show about Estella's character?
 ● These words show how much influence Miss Havisham has had on Estella.. Estella is a victim of Miss Havisham who raised her to hate men.
 ● تظهر هذه الكلمات مدى تأثير الأنسة هافيشام على إستيلا. إستيلا هي ضحية الأنسة هافيشام التي ربّتها على كره الرجال.

Drummle

- ☉ He was Pip's housemate in London.
- ☉ He was arrogant and boastful.

41. Do you think that Pip was right not to like Drummle? Why?
 ● Yes, Drummle was arrogant. He thinks that he is better than everybody else.

Magwitch

- ☞ Magwitch (the convict) was one of the two criminals who escaped from prison.
- ☞ He was Estella's father and Molly's husband.
- ☞ Magwitch escaped from the prison ship and met Pip who brought him food and a file.
- ☞ He was grateful to Pip as he used his fortune to help Pip to get a good position.
- ☞ He was Pip's secret benefactor.
- ☞ Magwitch had a hard childhood. He had to beg and steal to survive.
- ☞ He returned to England to see Pip, the gentleman he had made.

42. Should Pip have planned to make Provis escape alone? Why?

- No, he shouldn't have done that. Pip felt so grateful to Provis who had helped him before and wanted to be with him in times of trouble.

● لا ، ما كان يجب أن يفعل ذلك . شعر بيب بالامتنان الشديد لبروفيس الذي ساعده من قبل وأراد أن يكون معه في أوقات الشدة .

43. If you were Pip, would you be ashamed to know that Magwitch was your benefactor?

- No, I wouldn't be ashamed of him. Magwitch was not a criminal by nature. He was kind to Pip and acted as a second father to him.

● لا ، لن أخجل منه . لم يكن ماجويتش مجرماً بطبيعته . كان عطوفاً علي بيب وتصرف كأب ثان له .

44. Should Pip have told the police that the convict had returned from Australia? Why?

- No, he shouldn't do that. The convict helped him to become a gentleman.

● لا ، لا ينبغي أن يفعل ذلك . ساعده المحكوم عليه ليصبح رجلاً نبيلاً .

45. "As he had been so good to me, I felt it was my duty to help him escape," said Pip.

Do you agree with Pip's opinion? Why?

- I agree with him. If Magwitch hadn't helped Pip, he wouldn't have become a gentleman.

● أنا أتفق معه تماماً . إذا لم يكن ماجويتش قد ساعد بيب ، لما أصبح رجلاً نبيلاً .

46. "As a child, he was always hungry, so he stole and begged to survive". Do you agree that Provis (Magwitch) was a victim of his poor childhood? Why?

- Of course he was a victim. If he had had someone to care for him, his life would have been different.

● بالطبع كان ضحية . لو كان لديه شخص يعتني به ، لكانت حياته مختلفة .

47. Do you agree that Provis deserved his end with a life sentence? Why?

- Yes, he deserved it. He committed crimes and broke the law. Moreover, he escaped from prison and was later caught.

● نعم ، لقد استحق ذلك . لقد ارتكب جرائم وخرق القانون . علاوة على ذلك ، هرب من السجن وتم القبض عليه لاحقاً .

48. Do you sympathise with Magwitch as a result of his assistance to Pip? Why?

- Yes, I sympathise with Magwitch because he was grateful to Pip who helped him on the marshes when Magwitch escaped from prison.

● نعم ، أنا أتعاطف مع ماجويتش لأنه كان ممتناً لـ "بيب" الذي ساعده في الأهورا عندما هرب ماجويتش من السجن .

Compeyson

- ☞ He was Magwitch's partner and Havisham's fiancé.
- ☞ He destroyed the lives of both Miss Havisham and Magwitch.
- ☞ He was dishonest .He took Havisham's money and escaped on their wedding day.

49. What is the worst character in "Great Expectations"? Why do you think so?

Compeyson is the worst character. He tricked Havisham and stole her money. He betrayed Magwitch and caused him to have a longer prison sentence.

◆ كومبيسون هو أسوأ شخصية . . خدع الأنسة هافيشام وسرق أموالها . لقد خان ماجوتش وتسبب في عقوبة سجن أطول .

Mr Jaggers

- ☞ He was a **successful, secretive** lawyer.
- ☞ He helped **Molly** and found her a job with him as a servant.
- ☞ He took **Estella** to live with Miss Havisham.

50. Do you think that Mr Jaggers is someone that Pip can trust? Why?

- Yes, I think so because Mr. Jaggers has proved to be a successful lawyer. He keeps his clients' secrets. Many people trust him.
- نعم ، أعتقد ذلك لأن السيد جاجرز أثبت أنه محام ناجح يحافظ على أسرار عملائه . كثير من الناس يثقون به .

51. Do you think Jaggers is a good person? Why?

- ◆ Yes, I think so. He is a successful lawyer. Many people trust him. He keeps the secrets of his clients. He works hard and he is honest and practical.
- ◆ نعم ، أعتقد ذلك . إنه محام ناجح . كثير من الناس يثقون به . يحتفظ بأسرار عملائه . إنه يعمل بجد وهو صادق وعملي .

Matthew Pocket

- ☞ He was Miss Havisham's **cousin**, Herbert's **father** and Pip's **tutor**.
- ☞ He was the only one who **warned** Havisham about Compeyson.

52. Was Miss Havisham right to leave some of her money to Mr. Matthew? Why?

- Yes, she was right. Matthew Pocket was her only relative who gave her good advice and warned her not trust the man who she was going to marry.
- نعم ، كانت على حق . كان ماثيو بوكيت قريبها الوحيد الذي قدم لها نصيحة جيدة وحذرها من عدم الوثوق بالرجل الذي كانت ستتزوج .

Herbert

- ☞ He was Mr Matthew Pocket's **son** , Pip's teacher.
- ☞ Pip first met him in Havisham's house where they fought. Pip called him "the pale young"
- ☞ He was supposed to be **adopted** by Havisham but he was **lucky**.
- ☞ He became Pip's **close friend**. He **helped** and **supported** Pip.
- ☞ Pip and Miss Havisham **helped** him get a job in Egypt with Mr Clarriker.

53. "She will make you unhappy," he replied. "You should try to forget her!" Do you agree with Herbert's opinion? Why?

- ◆ I agree with Herbert. Herbert knows Estella very well. He thinks she is proud and cruel and that Miss Havisham's uses her to take revenge on men.
- ◆ أتفق مع هربرت . هربرت يعرف إستيلا جيدا . يعتقد أنها متعطرسة وقاسية وأن الأنسة هافيشام تستخدمها للانتقام من الرجال .

Biddy

- ☞ She is **helpful** and kind. She **helped** Pip to learn.
- ☞ She took care of Mrs. Joe after she became disabled.
- ☞ She married **Joe** after his wife's death although she loved **Pip**.

54. "If you want to marry her, she probably isn't worth the effort." Do you agree with Biddy's advice to Pip? Why?

- ◆ Yes, I agree with her advice. Pip loved Estella so deeply although she treated him so badly.
- ◆ نعم ، أنا أتفق مع نصيحتها . أحب بيبي إستيلا بشدة على الرغم من أنها عاملته بطريقة سيئة .

55. Should Pip have given Biddy more attention? Why?

- ◆ Yes, I think he should have done that. Unlike Estella, Biddy was kind and nice.
- ◆ نعم ، أعتقد أنه كان يجب أن يفعل ذلك . على عكس إستيلا ، كانت بيدي عطوفة ولطيفة .

Orlick

- ☞ He was Joe's assistant .
- ☞ He hated Pip and hit Mrs. Joe with a hammer.
- ☞ He tried to take revenge on Pip in the old house, but Herbert rescued him.
- ☞ He was sent to prison after breaking into Mr Pumblechook's house .

56. If you were Pip, would you be on good terms with Orlick? Why?

- No, Orlick was a bad character. He was mean and lazy. He hated Pip so much.

● لا ، كان أورليك شخصية سيئة. كان لئيمًا وكسولًا. كان يكره بيب كثيرًا.

57. Why do you think Orlick mentioned that more convicts had escaped ?

- To make others think that it was a convict who hit Mrs. Joe and not him.

● ليجعل الآخرين يعتقدون أن مدان هو الذي ضرب السيدة جو وليس هو.

General Questions

58. Which character do you like most in "Great Expectations"? Why?

- I like Joe's character most. He valued friendship and loyalty over money. He was kind to Pip and really cared about him. He was never ashamed of being poor.

● أحب شخصية جو أكثر. كان يقدر الصداقة والولاء على المال. لقد كان لطيفًا مع بيب واهتم به حقًا. لم يخجل أبدًا من كونه فقيرًا.

59. In your opinion, what was the greatest expectation for Pip? Why do you think so?

- I think that his greatest expectation was to become a rich gentleman so that Estella would be pleased with him and love him.

● أعتقد أن أكبر توقعاته كانت أن يصبح رجلًا ثريًا حتى تكون إستيلا سعيدة به وتحبه.

60. In your opinion, what is the moral lesson of "Great Expectations"?

- We should always be loyal to our friends and the people who care about us.

● يجب أن نكون دائمًا مخلصين لأصدقائنا والأشخاص الذين يحبوننا ويهتمون بنا.

61. If you were Estella, who would you prefer: Pip or Bentley Drummle? Why?

- I would prefer Pip, of course. Bentley was stupid, arrogant and selfish.

● أفضل بيب ، بالطبع. كان بنتلي غبيا ومتغطرسا وأنانيا.

62. Do you think Pip was completely ungrateful to others? Why?

- No, I don't think so. He tried to help Magwitch escape from the police.

● لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. كان ممتنًا لماجويتش وحاول مساعدته على الهروب من الشرطة.

63. Do you think Estella was right to be a tool in Miss Havisham's hands? Why?

- No, she wasn't right. But Estella is a victim of Miss Havisham who has raised her since she was very young to be the person she wants to achieve her goals.

● لا ، لم تكن على حق. لكن إستيلا هي حقا ضحية الأنسة هافيشام التي ربته منذ أن كانت صغيرة جدا لتكون الشخص الذي تريده لتحقيق أهدافها.

64. In your opinion, was Pip a young man of principles? Why do you think so?

- Yes, When he knew that Magwitch was a criminal, he decided not to accept any money from him in the future.

نعم . عندما علم أن ماجويتش كان مجرما ، قرر عدم قبول أي أموال منه في المستقبل

65. 'Yes,' I said, 'for many reasons, which I cannot discuss.' What do you think the reasons for Pip's being unhappy were?

- Pip was unhappy because he discovered that Miss Havisham was not his real benefactor. He was also unhappy because Estella did not love him.

● كان بيب غير سعيد لأنه اكتشف أن الأنسة هافيشام لم تكن المتبرع الحقيقي له . كان أيضا غير سعيد لأن إستيلا لم تحبه .

66. If you were Pip, would you take off your coat and try to save Miss Havisham and put out the flames although she used Estella to take revenge on you?
 ● Yes, of course I would do that. As humans, it is our duty to help others when they are in danger.
 نعم ، بالطبع سأفعل ذلك. كبشر ، من واجبنا مساعدة الآخرين عندما يكونون في خطر
67. "I stole the food from the blacksmith's house this morning". Why do you think the convict confessed that he had stolen the food?
 ♦ He confessed because he didn't want Pip to get into trouble.
 ♦ اعترف لأنه لا يريد أن يقع بيب في مشكلة.
68. Do you feel sorry for Miss Havisham despite her attitude towards Pip? Why?
 ♦ No, I don't feel sorry for her. She was wrong to take revenge on Pip.
 ♦ لا ، لا أشعر بالأسف تجاهها. أنها كانت مخطئة في الانتقام من بيب.
69. Why do you think Estella refused to speak to Pip when Miss Havisham asked them to play?
 ♦ She thought that Pip was a poor boy. Estella was arrogant and cruel.
 ♦ اعتقدت أن بيب كان صبيا فقيرا. كانت إستيلا متعجرفة وقاسية.
70. "Ever since I met Estella at Miss Havisham's, I have wanted to improve myself". Do you think Pip was right to improve himself just because of Estella? Why?
 ♦ No, he wasn't right. We improve ourselves because we think this is important to us. We should not care what others think of us.
 ♦ لا ، لم يكن على حق. نحن نحسن أنفسنا لأننا نعتقد أن هذا مهم بالنسبة لنا. يجب ألا نهتم بما يعتقدونه الآخرون عنا.
71. Do you agree that Miss Havisham should have been more merciful? Why?
 ♦ Yes, she should have been more merciful. Her cruelty made people hate her.
 ♦ نعم ، كان ينبغي أن تكون أكثر رحمة. تسببت قسوتها في كره الناس لها.
72. What might have happened if Pip hadn't gone to the graveyard?
 ♦ If he hadn't gone there, he wouldn't have become a gentleman.
 ♦ لو لم يذهب إلى هناك ، لما التقى بالمحكوم عليه. لم يكن ليصبح رجلا نبيلًا.
73. Do you agree that Estella was a victim of Havisham's circumstances? Why?
 ♦ Yes, I agree. Miss Havisham adopted Estella to train her to break men's hearts and take revenge on them. Estella had no choice but to obey Miss Havisham.
 ♦ نعم أوافق. تبنت الأنسة هافيشام إستيلا لتدريبها على كسر قلوب الرجال والانتقام منهم. لم يكن أمام إستيلا سوى طاعة الأنسة هافيشام.
74. Do you think Pip was happy to know who his real benefactor was? Why?
 ● No, I don't think he was happy. He never expected that a criminal (Provis) was his real benefactor.
 لا لا أعتقد أنه كان سعيدا. لم يتوقع أبدا أن يكون المجرم هو المتبرع الحقيقي له.
75. Do you sympathise with Molly's character? Why?
 ● No, I don't sympathize with her character. She was not a good mother. She left her daughter. She was also believed to have been a criminal.
 - لا ، أنا لا أتعاطف مع شخصيتها. لم تكن أما جيدة. لقد تركت ابنتها. ويُعتقد أيضا أنها كانت مجرمة .
76. If you were Pip, what lesson would you learn in the end?
 ● I would learn that I should never judge people by appearance. I would also learn to be grateful to people who help me and to be loyal to my friends.
 - سأتعلم أنه لا ينبغي لي أبدا الحكم على الناس من خلال المظهر. سأتعلم أيضا أن أكون ممتنا للأشخاص الذين يساعدونني وأن أكون مخلصا لأصدقائي

A1 Great Expectations

A1 Answer the following questions

دورشان 2023

- 1- In "Great Expectations", the evil side of human nature is clearly represented in Orlick and Compeyson. Illustrate mentioning one point for each character.
- 2- Biddy was a girl of principles. Discuss giving two examples.

دوراوول 2023

- 3-Some incidents can be a turning point in people's lives. In light of this sentence, illustrate giving two examples about Pip.
- 4- "But I didn't want to look after you! It's bad enough being a blacksmith's wife". How did these words reflect Mrs Joe's feelings towards her family. Mention two points.

تجريبى 2023

- 5-If Miss Havisham's fiancé hadn't deceived her, how do you think her life would have been? Support your answer with two justifications.
- 6- Pip and Magwitch proved that they had human feelings. Explain with evidence.

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1 -General Exam

A1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- Shakespeare,-----plays were performed worldwide,had a great effect on literature.
 (A) who (B) whose (C) who's (D) that
- It is a very profitable business but I couldn't ---- him to make up his mind to start it.
 (A) let (B) make (C) have (D) get
- I would have arrived earlier, but I had to stop ----- some gas for my car.
 (A) to getting (B) get (C) to get (D) getting
- , there is now evidence to suggest that learning an additional language has significant cognitive benefits.
 (A) Interestingly (B) Interest (C) Interesting (D) Interested
- His father owned a large house and was a Mayor,which was a very ----- position to have.
 (A) good pay (B) well paying (C) well-paid (D) paid well
- Nora has a degree in ----- engineering from the University of Cairo.
 (A) the (B) a (C) an (D) no article
- Looking ----- on the days of my childhood, I realize how lucky I was as a child.
 (A) for (B) back (C) after (D) into
- The landscape was so ----- that it looked like a painting. I love it.
 (A) unforgiving (B) depressing (C) picturesque (D) gloomy
- Employees who suffer from ----- often report feeling exhausted and stressed.
 (A) well-being (B) self-care (C) breakout (D) burnout
- Believing that women cannot do everything men can do is only a -----.
 (A) stereotype (B) certainty (C) confirmation (D) contribution
- To ----- yourself means that you do something differently from before, especially in order to improve.
 (A) defend (B) reinvent (C) protect (D) express
- Many people enjoy ----- a holiday with learning a new skill.
 (A) separating (B) adding (C) disconnecting (D) combining
- Writers should always be objective and avoid any sort of -----.
 (A) balance (B) fairness (C) bias (D) accuracy
- The supporting sentences you write in a paragraph tell more about -----.
 (A) The conclusion of the essay. (B) The introduction of the essay.
 (C) The topic sentence of that paragraph. (D) The hook in your essay.

A1 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Killer whales, also called orcas, are the largest members of the dolphin family. They have a very distinctive appearance, with a black and white body, a white patch above the eye and a tall fin on their backs the shape of a triangle. Killer whales are found in all oceans, from the ice cold Arctic and Antarctic regions to more tropical seas. They are sometimes called “wolves of the sea” because they travel and hunt in groups like a wolf pack. Orcas are predators and feed on a range of animals, such as fish, mammals, and sea birds.

The first description of a killer whale was in the year AD 70. While in western culture they have historically been described as dangerous animals, wild orcas are not a threat to humans. Despite their hunting of other animals, free-ranging killer whales have never been reported killing a human being. Killer whales are social animals that live in stable family-related groups. Killer whales display a high level of care for their offspring.

15. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?
 (A) Orcas are social animals. (B) Orcas feed on animals.
 (C) Orcas pose a threat to humans. (D) Orcas live in seas and oceans.
16. Killer whales are similar to humans in that they -----.
 (A) have tall fins on their backs (B) are found in all oceans
 (C) care for their young (D) hunt other animals
17. The closest synonym to the underlined word "display" is -----.
 (A) show (B) avoid (C) protect (D) deny
18. The closest antonym to the underlined word "distinctive" is -----.
 (A) irregular (B) remarkable (C) unusual (D) common
19. The underlined word "they" refers to -----.
 (A) fish (B) wild orcas (C) mammals (D) animals
20. The passage compares killer whales to wolves because -----.
 (A) they are both apex predators
 (B) they have a similar black and white coloring
 (C) they travel and hunt in cooperative groups
 (D) they are both found in a wide range of habitats
21. The description of orcas being first documented in 70 AD suggests that -----.
 (A) orcas are a relatively new species
 (B) they have been known to humans for a long time
 (C) they were first discovered in the Roman Empire
 (D) most orcas have become extinct
22. The passage challenges the idea that killer whales are dangerous to humans because -----
 (A) they primarily eat fish and sea birds
 (B) they are social animals with strong family bonds
 (C) they have a distinctive black and white appearance
 (D) there have been no documented attacks on humans by wild orcas

A1 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Fire broke out in the early hours of yesterday morning in the large A&B Store in Newcastle. Fortunately the only casualty was the watchman, who was taken to hospital but was released this morning. There was extensive damage to the third floor of the building.

"From what we can gather at the moment", the Fire Officer said, "We don't think there was an electrical fault. In fact, we suspect the fire was started by an incendiary device which someone had set to go off at about 2a.m., but are not absolutely certain yet."

The only person in the store was Jim London, the 57-year-old night watchman. He was overcome by fumes and was taken to General Hospital unconscious. When he came to, he told reporters, "I had already done my third inspection of the store, I go round four or five times during the night, and was setting down to write my report when I noticed and I thought I heard something. I broke off and went to look into it. It wasn't until I'd made absolutely sure there was a fire and I couldn't do anything about it myself that I rang the fire brigade. And by that time, smoke was billowing everywhere so I didn't know how big it was".

The manager told our reporter this morning, "We had a number of threats during the past few weeks, but the police have not been able to find out where they have come from. There was a minor fire in the store the same time last year and we had received a number of warnings before that one, too."

He went on, "When the Fire Prevention people inspected the store after that fire, they were slightly critical of our fire precautions, but since then we have installed a complete new fire prevention system".

"But for Mr. London" he added, "it could have been much worse. We shall be showing our appreciation to him with a gift".

23. Although the fire was quite serious, -----.

- (A) only one floor was damaged
- (B) No one was hurt
- (C) only one fireman was overcome by fumes
- (D) all of the store contents were saved

24. The Fire Officer said that they -----.

- (A) knew exactly how the fire started
- (B) Assumed it was set off by a firebomb
- (C) Were not quite sure how it started
- (D) Thought some electrical wires melted.

25. When Jim went to inspect the smell, he -----.

- (A) was doing his third inspection
- (B) had just sat down to write his report
- (C) knew how bad the fire was
- (D) had already heard the alarm bell

26. It almost seemed as if this fire was connected with the one last year because -----.

- (A) they both broke out on the same floor
- (B) Jim London gave the alarm for both
- (C) they had received threats both times
- (D) both were started by a firebomb

27. If Jim had not called the fire brigade, -----.

- (A) the new system would have put out the fire
- (B) there would have been more damage
- (C) the manager would have given him a gift
- (D) the store would have been inspected

28. The underlined phrase 'came to' most likely means -----.

- (A) knew the truth
- (B) quit his job
- (C) left the place quickly
- (D) recovered consciousness

29. The manager of the store mentions a new fire prevention system being installed.

Why do you think the manager brings this up specifically?

- (A) Because he wants to get a reward for his good work.
- (B) To express gratitude to the fire department for their quick response.
- (C) So that nobody will blame the store for any shortcomings in fire safety
- (D) To show that the watchman was careless

30. antonym of the underlined word 'slightly' is -----.

- (A) very
- (B) hardly
- (C) angrily
- (D) carelessly

A1 Choose the correct Arabic Translation from a, b, c, or d:

31. Social media are interactive technologies that facilitate the creation, sharing and aggregation of content, ideas, interests, and other forms of expression through virtual communities and networks.

(A) وسائل الإعلام الاجتماعي هي تقنيات تفاعلية تسهل إنشاء ومشاركة وتجميع المحتوى والأفكار والاهتمامات وأشكال التعبير الأخرى من خلال المجتمعات والشبكات الافتراضية.

(B) وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي هي تقنيات تقليدية تسهل إنشاء ومشاركة وتجميع المحتوى والأفكار والاهتمامات وأشكال التعبير الأخرى من خلال المجتمعات والشبكات الافتراضية.

- © وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي هي تقنيات تفاعلية تسهل إنشاء ومشاركة وتجميع المحتوى والأفكار والاهتمامات وأشكال التعبير الأخرى من خلال المجتمعات والشبكات الافتراضية.
- Ⓓ وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي هي تقنيات تفاعلية تسهل إنشاء ومشاركة وتجميع المحتوى والأفكار والاهتمامات وأشكال التعبير الأخرى من خلال المجتمعات والشبكات الواقعية.

32. Renewable energy, green energy, or low-carbon energy is energy from renewable resources that are naturally replenished such as sunlight, wind, the movement of water, and geothermal heat.

- Ⓐ الطاقة المتجددة أو الطاقة الخضراء أو الطاقة منخفضة الكربون هي الطاقة من الموارد المتجددة التي يتم تجديدها بشكل طبيعي مثل ضوء الشمس والرياح وحركة المياه والحرارة الجوفية.
- Ⓑ الطاقة المتجددة أو الطاقة الخضراء أو الطاقة منخفضة الكربون هي الطاقة من الموارد المتجددة التي يتم تجديدها بشكل صناعي مثل ضوء الشمس والرياح وحركة المياه والحرارة الجوفية.
- Ⓒ الطاقة المتجددة أو الطاقة الخضراء أو الطاقة منخفضة الكربون هي الطاقة من الموارد المتجددة التي يتم تجديدها بشكل طبيعي مثل ضوء الشمس والرياح وحركة الصخور والحرارة الجوفية.
- Ⓓ الطاقة المتجددة أو الطاقة الخضراء أو الطاقة عديمة الكربون هي الطاقة من الموارد المتجددة التي يتم تجديدها بشكل طبيعي مثل ضوء الشمس والرياح وحركة المياه والحرارة الجوفية.

A1 Choose the correct English Translation from a, b, c, or d:

33. مناقشة ما يحدث على شاشة التلفزيون مع طفلك يمكن أن يساعده على فهم الفرق بين الخيال والواقع ، وتعليمه طرقا إيجابية للتعامل مع المشاكل اليومية.
- Ⓐ Discussing which is happening on TV screen with your child can help them understand the difference between fantasy and reality, and teach them positive ways to deal with everyday problems.
- Ⓑ Discussing what is happening on TV screen with your teenager can help them understand the difference between fantasy and reality, and teach them positive ways to deal with everyday problems.
- Ⓒ Discussing what is happening on TV screen with your child can help them understanding the difference between fantasy and reality, and teach them positive ways to deal with everyday problems.
- Ⓓ Discussing what is happening on TV screen with your child can help them understand the difference between fantasy and reality, and teach them positive ways to deal with everyday problems.
34. أصبح الإنترنت جزءا أساسيا من الحياة ، ويستخدم في المنازل والمدارس والشركات والمكتبات. استخدام الإنترنت بحكمة يزيد من الإبداع والعمل الجماعي بين الأطفال.
- Ⓐ The internet has become a central part of life, utilized in homes, schools, businesses, and libraries. Using the internet wisely decreases creativity and teamwork among children.
- Ⓑ The internet has become a central part of life, utilized in homes, schools, businesses, and libraries. Using the internet foolishly increases creativity and teamwork among children.
- Ⓒ The internet has become a central part of life, utilized in homes, schools, businesses, and libraries. Using the internet wisely increases creativity and teamwork among children.
- Ⓓ The internet became a central part of life, utilized in homes, schools, businesses, and libraries. Using the internet wisely increases creativity and teamwork among children.

A1 Answer the following questions (Great Expectations)

35. Pip struggled with his conscience after meeting the convict, Magwitch. Explain.
36. It is often said that Bidy is quite the opposite of Estella. Illustrate.

A1 Write six sentences on:

37. "How to increase food production in Egypt"

2-General Exam

A1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

1. Scientists have reported extreme climatic conditions on Mars, the temperatures -----
---- can reach as low as minus 60 degrees Celsius.
(A) on which (B) which (C) that (D) where
2. We didn't know the castle was so close to our hotel. We took a taxi but we -----.
(A) can't walk (B) must have walked (C) shouldn't walk (D) could have walked
3. The young man was said to ----- the road when a speeding car hit him.
(A) been crossed (B) have been crossing
(C) be crossed (D) cross
4. I ----- this book for hours now. There are still two chapters to read.
(A) was reading (B) had been reading
(C) have been reading (D) have read
5. ----- alone in the dark for hours, the child felt so frightened.
(A) Having been left (B) Having left (C) Was left (D) Had been left
6. We tried ----- the window, but it was so hot outside that it didn't help.
(A) to be opening (B) to open (C) opening (D) open
7. From the ----- of a parent, safety is the top priority when children are concerned.
(A) opinion (B) perspective (C) view (D) idea
8. Members of a tribe often have a deep ----- of identity supported by strong social relationships.
(A) absence (B) nonsense (C) sensitivity (D) sense
9. Managers are always looking for ways to increase worker -----.
(A) passivity (B) negativity (C) productivity (D) inactivity
10. He did really well when he was put ----- the project.
(A) in charge of (B) responsible for (C) manager of (D) head of
11. He has a PhD and long years of experience. I think he's the best ----- for the job.
(A) boss (B) interviewer (C) candidate (D) interviewee
12. It is very important to follow the safety ----- written in this handbook.
(A) buttons (B) equipment (C) instrument (D) procedures
13. Last week I ----- across an old friend who lent me a very useful book.
(A) met (B) came (C) saw (D) looked
14. Which of the following is structurally correct?
(A) When Ahmed woke up late today, he realized he hadn't set the alarm last night.
(B) When Ahmed woke up late today, he realized he hasn't set the alarm last night.
(C) When Ahmed woke up late today, he realized he wasn't set the alarm last night.
(D) When Ahmed wakes up late today, he realized he hadn't set the alarm last night.

A1 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Before the end of this year, Ottawa heart surgeon, Dr. Wilbert Keon, hopes to open the chest of a patient whose heart has reached a state of "terminal failure" and install a shiny plastic-encased object a little larger than a man's fist. If all goes well, the implanted device will not only save the recipient's life but allow that person to resume most normal activities.

Like similar devices currently under development in the United States, the Canadian-developed HeartSaver is designed to be a fully implantable and permanent high-tech package that will perform some of the vital blood-pumping functions for a natural heart that is too badly damaged to keep on beating by itself.

The product of two decades of research and more than \$30 million invested by the Ottawa-based World Heart Corporation, the technology could prolong the lives of millions. Currently, only two possibilities face most patients in the final stages of heart failure - a heart transplant, or death. But transplants depend on an uncertain supply of organs. And in Canada - whose citizens are notoriously reluctant to donate organs - doctors performed only 166 heart transplants in 1997. More than 45,000 Canadians die of heart failure each year; the annual global death toll is about five million. The worldwide demand for this product will be huge. A Canadian expert estimates that global sales of a successful device like HeartSaver could total as much as \$5 billion annually.

15. The best title for this passage is -----.
- (A) Canadian Research
 (B) Badly-Damaged Hearts
 (C) Blood-Pumping Functions
 (D) A New Hope for People with Heart Failure
16. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?
- (A) There are numerous devices like the HeartSaver available now for patients.
 (B) A lot of research was done before developing the HeartSaver.
 (C) Canadian heart surgeons are inefficient
 (D) Devices like the HeartSaver damage the heart.
17. The number of heart transplants in Canada is limited because -----.
- (A) the operation costs too much
 (B) most of the heart transplant operations fail
 (C) most patients die immediately after the operation
 (D) Canadians are unwilling to donate organs
18. The underlined word "itself" refers to -----.
- (A) device (B) package (C) heart (D) HeartSaver
19. If it weren't for devices like the HeartSaver, many people with heart failure -----.
- (A) would live longer (B) would pay a lot of money
 (C) would have broken hearts (D) would die
20. The HeartSaver took ----- to develop.
- (A) a fortnight (B) a century (C) 20 years (D) 10 months
21. The closest synonym to the underlined word "annually" is -----.
- (A) yearly (B) monthly (C) daily (D) weekly
22. The closest antonym to the underlined word "resume" is -----.

A1 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Fauja Singh is a 100-year old British resident who is still competing in marathons, without the help of any batteries! What's even more impressive is that this amazing man began his running spree at the ripe old age of 89!

Born on April 1st 1911, Mr. Singh spent most of his life in his native state of Punjab, India, tending to his farmland. While he enjoyed running in his early years, he did not take it up as a 'sport' until he moved to England, about 20 years ago.

Bored of the sedentary lifestyle he was leading, he hired a trainer to get him started. Soon, he was challenging other pensioners to races and before he knew it, he was strong enough to run in the long-distance events. His first marathon, which he ran at the age of 89, took 6 hours and 54 minutes - A full 58 minutes faster than the previous record in this age category. And, he has only gotten better with age.

He completed the London Marathon in 6 hours and 2 minutes, but his best time, which also happens to be a world record for contestants over the age of 90, is 5 hours and 40 minutes that he established at the Toronto marathon in 2003.

This extraordinary man whose passion is to raise money for charity, trains 10 miles every day and says the secret to his success is eating healthy vegetarian meals, drinking copious amounts of ginger tea and thinking positively.

Though he has over seven marathons under his belt, Mr. Singh is not ready to hang up his running shoes. He just walked himself into the record books last week, by becoming the oldest man to sign up for a marathon!

23. The underlined word 'copious' most likely means -----.

- (A) large (B) too little (C) insufficient (D) few

24. What was Fauja Singh's profession before moving to England?

- (A) Teacher (B) Farmer (C) Athlete (D) Doctor

25. Why do you think the author mentions that Fauja Singh doesn't use batteries?

- (A) To highlight his reliance on natural strength
(B) To showcase the use of new technology in marathons
(C) To make a joke about his age
(D) The reason is not mentioned in the passage

26. Based on the passage, can you infer why Fauja Singh started running marathons later in life?

- (A) He had a lifelong dream of becoming a marathoner
(B) He was encouraged by friends to take up the sport
(C) He found his previous lifestyle to be unhealthy
(D) He needed the exercise to maintain his farm

27. What is the CENTRAL theme of the passage?

- (A) The importance of marathons for charity
(B) The benefits of healthy eating and a positive mindset
(C) How to break age records in athletic competitions
(D) The inspiring story of an elderly runner

28. Which sentence best summarizes the main idea of the passage?

- (A) Fauja Singh is a British resident who enjoys running marathons
(B) Despite his age, Fauja Singh remains an active runner and world record holder
(C) After a sedentary lifestyle, Fauja Singh turned to running for exercise
(D) Fauja Singh uses ginger tea and vegetarian meals to fuel his marathons

29. What detail from the passage suggests that Fauja Singh is a kind and selfless person?

- (A) He enjoys competing in marathons
(B) He trains 10 miles every day
(C) His goal is to raise money for charity
(D) He started running competitively after retirement

30. Why do you think Fauja Singh continues to compete in marathons at such an advanced age?

- (A) He wants to win more world records
(B) He enjoys the competition and the attention
(C) He believes it keeps him healthy and motivated
(D) He has a financial obligation to keep running

A1 Choose the correct Arabic Translation from a, b, c, or d:

31. A Natural disaster is an unforeseen event that causes much harm to society. There are many natural disasters such as earthquakes, cyclones, floods, landslides, volcanic eruption, and avalanches.

- (A) الكارثة الطبيعية هي حدث متوقع يسبب الكثير من الضرر للمجتمع. هناك العديد من الكوارث الطبيعية مثل الزلازل والأعاصير والفيضانات والانهيارات الأرضية وثوران البراكين والانهيارات الثلجية.

- Ⓑ الكارثة الطبيعية هي حدث غير متوقع يسبب الكثير من الضرر للمجتمع. هناك العديد من الكوارث الطبيعية مثل الزلازل والأعاصير والفيضانات والانهيارات الأرضية وثوران البراكين والانهيارات الثلجية.
- Ⓒ الكارثة الطبيعية هي حدث غير متوقع يسبب القليل من الضرر للمجتمع. هناك العديد من الكوارث الطبيعية مثل الزلازل والأعاصير والفيضانات والانهيارات الأرضية وثوران البراكين والانهيارات الثلجية.
- Ⓓ الكارثة الطبيعية هي حدث غير متوقع يسبب الكثير من الضرر للمجتمع. هناك العديد من الكوارث الطبيعية مثل الزلازل والأعاصير والفيضانات وحرانق الغابات وثوران البراكين والانهيارات الثلجية.

32. Climate change can have a very serious effect on crop production. Rising temperatures, changes in precipitation, and more extreme weather events like droughts and floods can create conditions unsuitable for many crops

- Ⓐ يمكن أن يكون لتغير المناخ تأثير خطير للغاية على إنتاج المحاصيل. يمكن أن يؤدي انخفاض درجات الحرارة والتغيرات في هطول الأمطار والظواهر الجوية الأكثر تطرفاً مثل الجفاف والفيضانات إلى خلق ظروف غير مناسبة للعديد من المحاصيل.
- Ⓑ يمكن أن يكون لتغير المناخ تأثير خطير للغاية على إنتاج المحاصيل. يمكن أن يؤدي ارتفاع درجات الحرارة والتغيرات في هطول الأمطار والظواهر الجوية الأكثر تطرفاً مثل الجفاف والفيضانات إلى خلق ظروف مناسبة للعديد من المحاصيل.
- Ⓒ يمكن أن يكون لتغير المناخ تأثير خطير للغاية على إنتاج المحاصيل. يمكن أن يؤدي ارتفاع درجات الحرارة والتغيرات في هطول الأمطار والظواهر الجوية الأكثر تطرفاً مثل الجفاف والفيضانات إلى خلق ظروف غير مناسبة لبعض من المحاصيل.
- Ⓓ يمكن أن يكون لتغير المناخ تأثير خطير للغاية على إنتاج المحاصيل. يمكن أن يؤدي ارتفاع درجات الحرارة والتغيرات في هطول الأمطار والظواهر الجوية الأكثر تطرفاً مثل الجفاف والفيضانات إلى خلق ظروف غير مناسبة للعديد من المحاصيل.

A1 Choose the correct English Translation from a, b, c, or d:

- 33. يمكن أن يكون للخلاف بين الوالدين تأثير سلبي للغاية على الأطفال لأنه يدمر إحساسهم بالأمن والاستقرار. ويمكن أن يسبب أيضاً مشاكل سلوكية واجتماعية.**
- Ⓐ Disagreement between parents can have a very negative impact on children because it destroys their sense of security and stability. It can also cause behavioural and social problems.
- Ⓑ Disagreement between parents can have a very negatively impact on children because it destroys their sense of security and stability. It can also cause behavioural and social problems.
- Ⓒ Disagreement between parents can have a very negative impact on children although it destroys their sense of security and stability. It can also cause behavioural and social problems.
- Ⓓ Disagreement between parents can have a very negative impact on children because it destroys their sense of security and stability. It can also lead behavioural and social problems.
- 34. العطلات مهمة للجميع. إنه وقت للاسترخاء وإعادة التواصل مع أحبائهم واستكشاف تجارب جديدة. توفر العطلات استراحة تشتد الحاجة إليها من حياتنا اليومية.**
- Ⓐ Holidays are important for everyone. They are a time for relaxation, reconnecting with loved ones, and explore new experiences. Holidays offer a much-needed break from our daily.
- Ⓑ Holidays are important for everyone. They are a time for relaxation, reconnecting with loved ones, and exploring new experiences. Holidays offer a many-needed break from our daily.
- Ⓒ Holidays are important for everyone. They are a time for relaxation, reconnecting with loved ones, and exploring new experiences. Holidays offer a much-needed break from our daily.
- Ⓓ Holidays are important for no one. They are a time for relaxation, reconnecting with loved ones, and exploring new experiences. Holidays offer a much-needed break from our daily.

A1 Answer the following questions (Great Expectations)

35. Charles Dickens was a prominent social critic. Explain in terms of his attitude to social class.
36. 'We should never judge people by appearance.' Mention two examples from the novel.

A1 Write six sentences on:

37. "Which season of the year do you like best and why?"

3 - General Exam

A1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- The harder you study your lessons, the marks you get.
 (A) many (B) much (C) most (D) more
- My boss ----- if I wanted to get a promotion, I would have to work harder.
 (A) ordered (B) told (C) asked (D) said
- by the police, the escaped convict was taken back to prison.
 (A) to catch (B) catching (C) having caught (D) having been caught
- Police think the man ----- of blood poisoning, but they have no evidence.
 (A) might have died (B) must have died (C) can't have died (D) should die
- I wish they ----- you for advice before they started the project. You're the expert!
 (A) could ask (B) would ask (C) had asked (D) would have asked
- When my brother came back home, he was holding a bag in ----- hand.
 (A) each (B) both (C) every (D) whole
- To is to try to find out the truth about something such as a crime, accident, or scientific problem.
 (A) imitate (B) indicate (C) investigate (D) innovate
- The play was ----- performed and everyone liked it.
 (A) badly (B) angrily (C) hardly (D) impressively
- All advanced countries ----- the idea of the right to free public education for all children.
 (A) cheer (B) boast (C) embrace (D) impress
- It was an act of ----- when the young man helped the elderly woman up the stairs.
 (A) chivalry (B) heritage (C) treatment (D) immersion
- The fans waited with ----- breath for the referee's whistle to announce the match's end.
 (A) stressed (B) shocked (C) bated (D) ruined
- This test provides an excellent way of ----- students' progress.
 (A) captivating (B) dedicating (C) contributing (D) assessing
- Don't worry, sir. We value privacy here and your ----- information is for administrative purposes only.
 (A) contact (B) comment (C) connection (D) detection
- Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
 (A) Wow. What a goal that was.
 (B) Wow! What a goal that was?
 (C) Wow; What a goal that was!
 (D) Wow: what a goal that was!

A1 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

Some scientists have predicted that healthy adults and children may one day take drugs to improve their intelligence and intellectual performance. A research group has suggested that such drugs might become as common as coffee or tea within the next couple of decades.

To counter this, students taking exams might have to take drug tests like athletes. It is now known that taking drugs to improve performance in sport can be very dangerous and, in certain situations, deadly. There are already drugs that are known to improve mental performance, like Ritalin, which is given to children with problems concentrating. A drug given to people with trouble sleeping also helps people remember numbers. However, it's still not clear precisely how these drugs produce their effects.

These drugs raise serious legal and moral questions, but people already take vitamins to help them remember things better, so it will not be a simple problem to solve. It will probably be very difficult to decide at what point a food supplement becomes an unfair drug in an examination.

15. Which of the following is NOT mentioned in the passage?

- (A) Intelligence pills might become as common as tea or coffee.
- (B) Some drugs help people to sleep.
- (C) Ritalin helps children to concentrate more.
- (D) Many people use aspirin to reduce pain.

16. The passage suggests that in the future, -----.

- (A) Everyone will be required to take cognitive-enhancing drugs.
- (B) Taking cognitive-enhancing drugs might become common
- (C) Drugs will completely replace vitamins for memory improvement.
- (D) Performance-enhancing drugs will be illegal for everyone.

17. We understand from the passage that it is ----- for athletes to take drugs to improve their performance.

- (A) healthy
- (B) illegal
- (C) advisable
- (D) desirable

18. ----- will take pills to improve their intellectual performance.

- (A) Only young children
- (B) Only old men
- (C) Only old women
- (D) People of different ages

19. The underlined word "their" refers to -----.

- (A) drugs
- (B) scientists
- (C) research
- (D) Adults and children

20. A word in the passage which means "to stop or reduce the negative effects of something" is -----.

- (A) counter
- (B) raise
- (C) improve
- (D) help

21. The author uses the example of Ritalin to -----.

- (A) promote the use of cognitive-enhancing drugs for all children
- (B) highlight an existing drug with some cognitive benefits
- (C) criticize the use of any drugs for improving mental performance
- (D) suggest that Ritalin should be used as a study aid

22. The main difficulty in regulating cognitive-enhancing drugs for exams, according to the passage, is -----.

- (A) The potential health risks associated with these drugs.
- (B) The high cost of developing and manufacturing these drugs.
- (C) The lack of awareness about the existence of such drugs.
- (D) The unclear line between a helpful supplement and an unfair advantage.

A1 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A dog that was rescued after spending a fortnight floating at sea, after a huge earthquake and tsunami, has been reunited with its owner, who recognised the dog when she saw a TV news report on the rescue on Friday.

The dog was found by a Japan Coast Guard crew on a roof drifting some 1.8km off the coast of one of the worst-hit areas along Japan's north-east coast. The roof that

the dog was found on is believed to have broken off the house and been washed out to sea by the retreating waters of the devastating tsunami.

The two-year-old dog called Ban had an emotional reunion with its owner at an animal care centre where it had been taken to be looked after. Local media reported that Ban immediately jumped up and was very excited when the owner appeared. "We'll never let go of her," said the owner, who wished to remain anonymous.

23. The best title to this passage could be -----.

- (A) Animal Care Centres (B) Earthquakes in Japan
(C) A Happy Reunion (D) A Failed Rescue Operation

24. According to the text, which of the following is NOT true?

- (A) The dog was rescued by a Japan Coast Guard crew.
(B) The dog's owner loved her dog so much.
(C) The woman recognised the dog when she saw a TV news report.
(D) The dog's owner's name was 'Ban'.

25. The passage suggests that Ban -----.

- (A) was swept away from its owner during a routine walk on the beach
(B) survived at sea by clinging to roof debris from the earthquake
(C) was intentionally put on the roof by its owner before the tsunami
(D) was the only animal to survive the devastating tsunami

26. How long did Ban spend at sea?

- (A) A week (B) Forty nights (C) Fourteen days (D) Four nights

27. The text tells us that Ban was ----- when it was reunited with its owner.

- (A) selfish (B) joyful (C) angry (D) funny

28. The underlined word "devastating" is closest in meaning to -----.

- (A) destructive (B) useful (C) annoying (D) tricky

29. What can be inferred about the owner from the text?

- (A) They live very close to the coast where the dog was found.
(B) They had given up hope of ever seeing Ban again.
(C) They are comfortable with their identity being public knowledge.
(D) They are planning to sell the roof Ban was found on.

30. The emotional reunion between Ban and its owner most likely suggests:

- (A) Ban had forgotten its owner after spending so much time at sea.
(B) The owner had been neglecting Ban before the earthquake.
(C) The experience at sea had a negative impact on Ban's behavior.
(D) The bond between Ban and its owner remains strong.

A1 Choose the correct Arabic Translation from a, b, c, or d:

31. Diminishing water supplies in many parts of the world are causing concern about future water security. Therefore, it is crucial to conserve water and find sustainable solutions.

- (A) يثير تزايد إمدادات المياه في أجزاء كثيرة من العالم القلق بشأن الأمن المائي في المستقبل. لذلك، من الأهمية بمكان الحفاظ على المياه وإيجاد حلول مستدامة.
(B) يثير تناقص إمدادات الغذاء في أجزاء كثيرة من العالم القلق بشأن الأمن المائي في المستقبل. لذلك، من الأهمية بمكان الحفاظ على المياه وإيجاد حلول مستدامة.
(C) يثير تناقص إمدادات المياه في أجزاء كثيرة من العالم القلق بشأن الأمن المائي في المستقبل. لذلك، من الأهمية بمكان الحفاظ على المياه وإيجاد حلول ووقتية.
(D) يثير تناقص إمدادات المياه في أجزاء كثيرة من العالم القلق بشأن الأمن المائي في المستقبل. لذلك، من الأهمية بمكان الحفاظ على المياه وإيجاد حلول مستدامة.

32. Violating the privacy of others is a crime punishable by law. This can include anything from eavesdropping on conversations to sharing personal information without someone's consent.

- (A) انتهاك خصوصية الآخرين جريمة يعاقب عليها القانون. يمكن أن يشمل ذلك أي شيء من التنصت على المحادثات إلى مشاركة المعلومات العامة دون موافقة الشخص.
(B) انتهاك خصوصية الآخرين جريمة لا يعاقب عليها القانون. يمكن أن يشمل ذلك أي شيء من التنصت على المحادثات إلى مشاركة المعلومات الشخصية دون موافقة

الشخص.

- © انتهاك خصوصية الآخرين جريمة يعاقب عليها القانون. يمكن أن يشمل ذلك أي شيء من التنصت على المحادثات إلى مشاركة المعلومات الشخصية دون موافقة الشخص.
- Ⓓ انتهاك خصوصية الآخرين جريمة يعاقب عليها القانون. يمكن أن يشمل ذلك أي شيء من التنصت على المحادثات إلى مشاركة المعلومات الشخصية بعد موافقة الشخص.

A1 Choose the correct English Translation from a, b, c, or d:

33. توقف الكثير من القراء مؤخرا عن شراء الكتب لأنها باهظة الثمن. وقد أدى هذا التحول إلى زيادة في عضوية المكتبات ورواج الكتب الإلكترونية ، والتي غالبا ما تكون أرخص من النسخ المطبوعة.

- Ⓐ A lot of readers have recently stopped to buy books because they are overpriced. This shift has led to a surge in library memberships and the popularity of e-books, which are often cheaper than printed copies.
- Ⓑ A lot of readers have recently stopped buying books because they are overpriced. This shift has led to a surge in library memberships and the popularity of e-books, which are often cheaper than printed copies.
- Ⓒ A lot of readers have recently stopped buying books although they are overpriced. This shift has led to a surge in library memberships and the popularity of e-books, which are often cheaper than printed copies.
- Ⓓ A lot of readers have recently stopped buying books because they are overpriced. This shift has led in a surge in library memberships and the popularity of e-books, which are often cheaper than printed copies.

34. إن تقدير التنوع الثقافي له أهمية كبيرة. إنه يوسع آفاقنا ، ويعزز التفاهم بين المجتمعات المختلفة ، ويثري حياتنا بطرق تفكير جديدة.

- Ⓐ Appreciating cultural diversity is of great importance. It broadens our horizons, fosters understanding between different communities, and enriches our lives with new ways of thinking.
- Ⓑ Appreciating cultural diversity is of great importance. It broadens our horizons, fosters understanding between different communities, and enriches our lives with old ways of thinking.
- Ⓒ Appreciating cultural diversity is of great importance. It broadens our horizons, fosters misunderstanding between different communities, and enriches our lives with new ways of thinking.
- Ⓓ Appreciating agricultural diversity is of great importance. It broadens our horizons, fosters understanding between different communities, and enriches our lives with new ways of thinking.

A1 Answer the following questions (Great Expectations)

35. What do you think might have happened to Pip if he hadn't had Joe as a loyal friend?
36. Miss Havisham could have lived her life differently. Agree or disagree with this statement, giving reasons.

A1 Write six sentences on:

37. "The importance of foreign investment in Egypt"