

Key Vocabulary كلمات المنهج الاساسية

achievable	قابل للتحقق	behave yourself	كُن مؤدباً
achieve	يحقّق / ينجز	benefactor	مُحسّن / فاعل خير
achievement	إنجاز / تحصيل	beneficial	مفيد
acquit ...of	يبرئ . . من	bias by omission	تحيز بالحذف
administrative assistant	مساعد إداري	bias by placement	تحيز يتعلق بمكان النشر
admirer	معجب	bias by spin	التحيز عن طريق التزييف
adopt	يتبني / يطبق	bilingual	ثنائي اللغة / يتحدث لغتين
adore	يعشق / يكون شغوف بـ	blacksmith	حداد (يعمل بالحديد)
advanced level	مستوي متقدم	boast (about / of)	يتباهي بـ
affectionately	بمودة / بمحبة	bride	عروس
alter	يغير / يعدل	broadsheet	صحيفة واسعة النطاق
alternative	بديل	burning question	سؤال ملح
ancestors	أجداد / أسلاف	burnout	إرهاق / تعب
anniversary	ذكرى سنوية	candidate	مرشح لوظيفة
announce	يعلن	candle	شمعة
annoyed	متضايق	captivate	يأسر / يستحوذ علي
anxious (about)	شاعر بالقلق علي	career direction	التوجه المهني
apply (for)	يتقدم بطلب لـ	casualties	خسائر / إصابات
apprentice	متدرب علي مهنة	cause (of)	سبب لـ / يسبب / قضية
apprenticeship	فترة تدريب	celebrate	يحتفل بـ
approach	أسلوب / طريقة / يقترب	celebrity	شخص مشهور
appropriate	مناسب	challenge	تحدي / يتحدي
archaeology	علم الآثار	characteristics	مميزات / خصائص
argue (with)	يجادل مع	cheat	يفش / غشاش
argument	شجار / خلاف / نزاع	check	يتأكد / يفحص
arrogant	مغرور	cheer	يهلّل / يبتهج
artefacts	تحف / أعمال يدوية	cheerful	بشوش / مبتهج
Artificial Intelligence (AI)	الذكاء الاصطناعي	chivalry	شهادة
ashamed of	شاعر بالخزي من	chop	يقطع / يجزئ
assess	يُقيّم	claim	يزعم / يدعي
assume	يفترض	classify=categorise	يصنّف
astronaut	رائد فضاء	clear-cut	واضح
astronomer	عالم فلك	clerk	موظف
atmosphere	جو	client	عميل
authentic	حقيقي / أصلي	clues	أدلة
award	جائزة رسمية	coffin	تابوت
balance	يوازن / توازن	coincidence	مصادفة
balanced	موضوعي / متوازن	colleague	زميل (عمل)
bandage	ضمادة / يعصب / يضمّد	colossal	هائل / ضخم

bargain	صفقة	column	عمود
convince/persuade	يقنع	combine	يجمع / يمزج بين
(be) convinced (of)	مقتنع	disasters	كوارث
confirm	يؤكد علي	dismiss	يطرد
conflict	صراع	display	عرض / شئ معروف / يعرض
consider+(v+ing)	يفكر في / يراعي / يعتبر	dominant	سائد / مسيطر / مهيم
contemporary	معاصر	Down's Syndrome	متلازمة داون
contribution to ..(n/v+ing)	إسهام / تبرع	download	يحمل من النت
convict	شخص مدان / مذنب	drawback	عيب
cope (with)	يتعامل مع / يساير	economic	اقتصادي
councillor	عضو مجلس	effectiveness	فاعلية
creative writing	الكتابة الابداعية	efficiency	كفاءة
creatures	مخلوقات	elaborate	معتد / مفصل / متقن
crime	جريمة	elegant	رشيق
criminal	مجرم / جنائي	embrace	يحضن / يعتنق / يتقبل / يشتمل
cross(with sb)at/about(sth)	غاضب مع	employable	صالح للعمل
crouch	يجثو / ينحني	employee	موظف
cruel	قاسي	employment	وظيفة / توظيف
curriculum vitae (CV)	سيرة ذاتية	engaged(to)/engaged in	مخطوبة لـ / ..منهك في ..
commemorate	يحيي ذكري	entertaining	مسلي
common sense	حسن تدبر / فطنة	enthusiastic about	متحمس بشأن
compensate	يعوض	essential to/for	ضروري / أساسي لـ
complain (to../ about)	يشكو لـ / .. بخصيص	ensure	يتأكد
concentrate (on./for)	يركز علي .. / لمدة	eternal	خالد / أزلي / أبدي
conclusion	خاتمة / نتيجة	evaluate	يقيم
conference	مؤتمر	evidence	دليل / أدلة
dam	سد	exaggerate	يبالغ في
dare....(to+inf)	يجرؤ / يتحدي	exaggeration	مبالغة
debate	مناظرة / مناقشة	excellence	تفوق
debts	ديون	exhausted	منهك / مرهق / مجهد
decipher	يفك الشفرة	exist	يوجد
decline (in)	ينخفض / يرفض / إنخفاض في	expatriate	مغترب
dedicate --- to	يكرس --- لـ	expedition	رحلة استكشافية
deep-seated	متأصل / متجذر	expenses	نفقات
deliberately	عمدا / عن قصد	experiment (with/in/on)	يجري تجربة علي
demand/ demand for	يطالب بـ / طلب علي	extravagant	مصرف / مبذر
desert	يهجر / يترك	fable	حكاية رمزية
destruction	دمار	faint	يفمي عليه
determination	عزيمة / تصميم	fascinate	يفتن
dialects	لهجات	fed up with	شاعر بالضيق والملل من
disability	إعاقة	fiancé	خطيب

fiercely	بعنف	file	مبرد
disabled / the disabled	معاق / المعاقين	flood	يفيض / يغرق / فيضان
fort	حصن / قلعة	implement	ينفذ
fortunate	محظوظ	impression	إنطباع
fountain	نافورة	impressive	مثير للإعجاب / مبهر
frown	يكشر / يتجهم	improve	يحسن / يتحسن
frustrated	محبط	inaccurate	غير دقيق
formula	صيغة / معادلة	incident	حادث
funeral	جنازة	include	يشمل علي
gatekeeper	بواب / حارس	including	متضمنا / بما في ذلك
gateway	بوابة / معبر	inconvenient	غير مناسب / غير مريح
gloomy	حزين / قاتم / مظلم	increase in..by نسبة	يزداد/يزيد/زيادة في .. بنسبة
grab	ينزع / يجذب / يشد	independent	مستقل
grade	درجة / تقدير	indoor games	العباب داخل صالات مغطاه
graduate from../in تخصص	يتخرج من/في	inequality	عدم المساواة
grateful to / for	ممتن/شاكر لـ.....علي	influence	يؤثر علي / تأثير
graveyard	مقبرة	ingredients	مكونات / عناصر
grumpy	كثير التذمر / حاد الطبع	inherit (from)	يرث من
guilty of	مذنب بخصوص	innovative	إبداعي
handcuffs	أصفاد (قيود اليدين)	inquire	يتطلب
hanging gardens	الحدائق المعلقة	inspiration	إلهام / وحي
haunt	يطارد / يلاحق	inspire	يلهم
healing	شفاء / إلتئام / إبراء	inspiring	ملهم
helmet	خوذة	install	يثبت / ينصب (برنامج)
heritage	تراث	intern	متدرب
heritage sites	مواقع التراث	internship	فترة التدريب
highlight	الجزء الأبرز/ يبرز	internet connection	إتصال النت
home-sick	مشتاق للوطن	interruption	مقاطعة
honourable	شريف / موقر / مبجل	investigate	يتحري عن / يحقق في
horrified	مرعوب	isolated	منعزل / معزول
horror	رعب	jealous (of)	غيور من
household	أهل المنزل (الدار) / الأسرة	job title	المسمي الوظيفي
human resources (HR)	الموارد البشرية	knights	فرسان
humble	متواضع	knit	يخيط
humour	فكاهة / سخريه	lack	ينقص / نقص
half-brother	أخ غير شقيق	landmark	معلم بارز
hammer	شاكوش / مطرقة	lawyer	محامي
identity	هوية	leak	يسرب / تسرب
ignore	يتجاهل	lecturer	محاضر
imaginary	خيالي	legend	أسطورة
imaginative	بارع / واسع الأفق	legendary	أسطوري

immerse	ينهمك	leg-irons	أغلال (قيود القدمين)
impact	تأثير	level	مستوي
life experience	تجارب الحياة	overcome	يتغلب علي
life sentence	السجن مدي الحياة	pandemic	جانحة
life-changing	مؤدي إلي تغيير الحياة	Paralympic games	الألعاب الأولمبية للمعاقين
lodgings	سكن/غرف مستأجرة	paraphrase	يعيد صياغة
long-term	طويل الأجل	part-time × full-time	بدوام جزئي × بدوام كامل
marsh	مستنقع	passionate	شغوف / متحمس / عاطفي
mass-produced	مُنتج ألبا بكميات كبيرة	permanent	دائم
mass-produce	يُنتج ألبا بكميات كبيرة	permanently	بشكل دائم
mausoleum	ضريح	perseverance	المثابرة
measures	إجراءات	perspective	منظور / وجهة نظر
mental health	الصحة العقلية	persuade	يقنع
minority	أقلية	pharmacist	صيدلي
mislead	يضل	physical	بدني
misleading	مضل	physicist	فيزيائي
mist	ضباب	picturesque	خلاب / فاتن / جذاب
monument	إثر	pillars	اعمدة
moral	درس أخلاقي	piracy	القرصنة
mother tongue	لغة المنشأ	planet	كوكب
motivate	يحفز / يشجع	podcast	مدونة صوتية
motivated	لديه دافعية	port	ميناء
motivation	دافعية	positive	إيجابي
moving	مؤثر / محرك للمشاعر	pout	يبوز / يستاء
multicultural	متعدد الثقافات	powerlifting	رفع الأثقال
multiculturalism	ثقافة متعددة	prejudice	تحيز
multilingual	متعدد اللغات	preserve	يحفظ / يصون
murder	يقتل / جريمة قتل	preserved	محفوظ / محنط
must-see	جدير بالرؤية	pros and cons	مزايا وعيوب
mute	يكتم / يصمت / صامت	priority	أولوية
myth	قصة خرافية	procedures	إجراءات
naughty	مشاغب	process	عملية
night watchman	حارس ليلي	procrastinate= postpone	يؤجل / يساوف
nosy	فضولي	productive	مُنتج / مثمر
not to be missed	لا يجب تفويته	productivity	إنتاجية
oasis	واحة	progress	التقدم
obstacle	عائق	promote	يعزز / يدعم / يروج / يرقى
occur	يحدث / يقع	proof	دليل / برهان
open-minded	واسع الأفق	property	ممتلكات / عقارات
operation	عملية جراحية	protagonist	بطل القصة أو المسرحية
organisational	تنظيمي	proud of مصدر / اسم	فخور

orphan	يتيم	qualified as.....	مؤهل ك
outdoor games	العاب خارج البيت	qualify	يؤهل
rank	يصنف / يربي	quality	صفة / جودة
recipe	وصفة	steady	ثابت / راسخ / عاقل
records	تقارير	steal	يسرق
recover	يتعافي / يشفي من	steamer	باخرة
reflect	يعكس	stereotype	صورة نمطية
regardas	يعتبر ك	stir	يُقلب / يثير
reinvent (as)	يعيد تاهيل (نفسه) ك..	strategy	إستراتيجية
related	ذو صلة قرابة	spark	يحفز / يحث / شرارة
relevance	ملائمة (للموضوع)	speaker	سماعة
remains	بقايا / أطلال	specialise	يتخصص
remarkable	ملحوظ / بارز	spectacular	باهر / مذهل
respectful	يظهر الإحترام	spectacularly	بشكل مذهل
résumé	سيرة ذاتية	spider's web	نسيج العنكبوت
revenge	يثار من / ثأر	spin / spun / spun	يدور / يجعل شئ يدور
rhetorical question	سؤال بلاغي	spoil	يفسد / يتلف / يدلل
rise (لا تتبع بمفعول)	يرتفع / يزداد / تشرق	stress	الإجهاد / الضغط / يؤكد علي
raise+ مشغول	يربي / يرفع / يزيد	stressed (about)	يشعر بالتوتر من
role model	قدوة / مثل أعلي	stressful	مجهد / ضاغط
roots	أصل / منشأ / جذر	stretch out	يتمدد / يتمطي
rough	خشن / وعر	struggle	يكافح / يناضل
row	يحدف	suppose	يفترض / يتصور
ruin	يفسد / يتلف	surface	سطح
satisfaction	رضا	surgeon	طبيب جراح
scar	ندبة / أثر جرح	surgery	عملية جراحية / عيادة
scold	يعنف / يوبخ	surround	يحيط بـ
scream	يصرخ	survive	ينجو
self-care	العناية الذاتية	suspect	يشتبه في / يشك في
sense	إحساس	tabloid	صحيفة شعبية
sensor	جهاز استشعار	tasty	لذيذ / شهى
set off	يبدأ رحلة / ينطلق	tears	دموع
shake/shook/shaken	يرتعش / يهز	temple	معبد
shiny	براق / لامع	tight	ضيق
sigh	يتنهد	time management	إدارة الوقت
significant	هام	tips	نصائح
significantly	غلي نحواهم	tourist attraction	عامل جذب سياحي
signposting	دلالة / إرشاد / لافتة	tragic	مأساوي
solar system	النظام الشمسي	trap	محتجز
spacecraft	سفينة فضاء	treatment	معاملة / علاج
sponsor	راعي	tournment	دوري

suburb	ضاحية	universal	عالمي
refrain=stop	يمنتع	universe	الكون
illustrate	يوضح	unique	فريد من نوعه
vary	يتنوع / ينوع	upset	منزعج / يزعج
veil	حجاب / ستار	virtues	فضائل
verbal	لفظي / شفهي	well-known	معروف / مشهور
virtual	إقتراضي	whilst	بينما / في حين
violate	ينتهك	whisper	يهمس
well worth	يستحق / جدير بـ	wisdom	حكمة
well-balanced	متزن / متوازن	working knowledge	معرفة عملية
well-being	السلامة / العافية	youth forum	منتدى الشباب

Vocabulary

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:

- A is a serious newspaper that is printed on large pieces of paper.
 a) broadsheet b) magazine c) broadcast d) tabloid
- A newspaper has small pages and large photos.
 a) broadsheet b) poster c) tabloid d) blog
- Tabloid newspapers often focus on sensational or stories as well as general news.
 a) necessity b) celebrity c) obesity d) public
- is a difficult crime to punish because it is often committed online.
 a) piracy b) privacy c) theft d) omission
- The accident despite the carefulness of the driver as there was a leak in the brake oil.
 a) happen b) took part c) occurred d) made
- A strong wind the ship so that both its front and back hit the sides of the canal.
 a) stopped b) robbed c) orbit d) spun
- Please that all the windows are closed before you go to bed; it is terribly cold.
 a) achieve b) ensure c) doubt d) risk
- The factory collapsed, so the lawyers that the insurance company pay the compensation.
 a) protested b) demanded c) rejected d) disappeared
- We were shouting and to support our favourite football team.
 a) sharing b) changing c) ignoring d) cheering
- The metal was sharp and hard, so we used a to make it smooth.
 a) file b) hammer c) pie d) handcuff
- The most recent major was an explosion at an oil refinery.
 a) occasion b) festival c) organization d) incident
- The journalist was biased by; he had put the story at the top of the page .
 a) repetition b) omission c) placement d) spin
- is a type of media bias in which a journalist uses phrases to support or oppose an idea.
 a) Placement b) Spin c) Omission d) Commission
- The news story about the match missed out the injured player so there was bias by
 a) omission b) mislead c) spin d) inaccurate

15. What bad news! The book had been before it was published.
 a) leaked b) come out c) disappeared d) written
16. "A1 Book"in 2019.
 a) leaked b) came out c) disappeared d) wrote
17. It is not easy for young writers to..... their new books.
 a) write b) appear c) come out d) publish
18. Don't worry; the book you need is in the school library.
 a) sold b) available c) unavailable d) lent
19. The giant ship had broken down and navigation in the Suez Canal for seven days.
 a) allowed b. blocked c) refused d) eased
20. The Prime Minister that there was a severe penalty against those who build illegally.
 a) announced b) advertised c) refused d) decreased
21. Unfortunately, the collapse of the house has caused tens of and a lot of injuries.
 a) facilities b) abilities c) casualties d) impurities
22. Because of the devastating fire, shop owners were.....;they received a fair amount of money.
 a) regulated b) compensated c) fined d) freed
23. Eight massive stone supported the roof of the historic building.
 a) piles b) billers c) pillars d) bullets
24. The police were able to rescue the people who were..... inside the house during the fire.
 a) typed b) tripped c) wrapped d) trapped
25. Faten is over the moon; she has won a/an for her collection of short stories for children.
 a) fine b) penalty c) present d) award
26. China has made a distinguished in developing a vaccine to combat the Coronavirus.
 a) contribution b) ammunition c) contamination d) radiation
27. There is a..... increase in online sales especially during Coronavirus pandemic; people prefer online shopping to avoid infection.
 a) hesitant b) significant c) trivial d) minor
28. I am completely that working for that company is a good decision.
 a) agreed b) disagreed c) convinced d) forced
29. I'll never forget the day my daughter put on her wedding dress and became a
 a) groom b) bridegroom c) pride d) bride
30. My cousin a STEM school in Al-Obour City.
 a) goes b) attends c) studies d) learns
31. The Ministry of Education has been trying to support to digital learning.
 a) approaches b) operations c) obstacles d) difficulties
32. Photosynthesis is the by which green plants and certain other organisms transform light energy into chemical energy.
 a) process b) operation c) industry d) mechanism
33. He had to have his spleen removed in an emergency
 a) process b) operation c) industry d) mechanism
34. It is bad to telephone others at times.
 a) accurate b) proper c) inconvenient d) inconveniently
35. We need to arrange a meeting. Would 11 o'clock on Tuesday be for you?
 a) suited b) convenient c) valuable d) inconvenient

36. The convict behaved in a dishonest way. **Behave** is similar in meaning to
- a) act b) refuse c) agree d) think
37. You are speaking rudely in front of all the people. yourself!
- a) Depend b) Believe c) Make d) Behave
38. My friendthe present and tied it in ribbon.
- a) tricked b) appeared c) trapped d) wrapped
39. There is now a large selection of portable Bluetooth available on Amazon in Egypt.
- a) readers b) speakers c) listeners d) writers
40. Since the landing of Apollo 11 in 1969, twelve have walked on the Moon.
- a) astrologers b) astronomers c) astronauts d) artists
41. The poor child is serving a/an as a carpenter.
- a) scholarship b) apprenticeship c) hardship d) membership
42. I couldn't go on working because I was completely
- a) exhausted b) relaxed c) interested d) interesting
43. Doctors and nurses are responsible for the care and of their patients.
- a) well-born b) well-being c) self-harm d) self-denial
44. Time is highly recommended when running your own business
- a) management b) retirement c) punishment d) reassignment
45. Don't worry; your father is and he is going to leave the hospital very soon.
- a) approving b) moving c) improving d) removing
46. Congratulations! I heard you have been to a higher position.
- a) uprooted b) promoted c) operated d) removed
47. If you're from burnout, you can experience a lot of stress.
- a) forbidding b) resulting c) suffering d) preventing
48. is a result of excessive and prolonged emotional, physical, and mental stress.
- a) Relation b) Well-being c) Burnout d) Self-care
49. I must leave now; I'm to be in the office after half an hour.
- a) imposed b) supposed c) refused d) enclosed
50. Don't the new nurse for breaking the machine. It was an accident
- a) renew b) reward c) scold d) forgive
51. She at her son when she found out that he hadn't done his homework.
- a) pleased b) frowned c) pout d) saw
52. The young man wasn't set free since he had no..... that he was innocent.
- a) removal b) disapproval c) roof d) proof
53. Don't be pessimistic; try to dismiss these thoughts from your mind.
- a) optimistic b) gloomy c) cheerful d) interested
54. In underdeveloped countries, illiteracy lack of national awareness there.
- a) suspects b) respects c) reflects d) infects
55. Hilana Sedarous was one of the first medical students to study in England.
- a) regarded b) considered c) thought d) believed
56. Babies walking later than 18 months are as slow walkers.
- a) thought b) classified c) considered d) appeared

57. Yasmeen's winning invention was by the endless encouragement of her parents.
 a) appeared b) sparkled **c) sparked** d) replaced
58. You must be careful when having a barbecue. Just one could cause a big fire.
 a) park **b) spark** c) peak d) spot
59. You must work harder; the training is necessary to as a nurse.
 a) amplify b) specify **c) qualify** d) defy
60. An anonymous donated 10 thousand pounds for our local charity.
 a) factor **b) benefactor** c) malefactor d) tractor
61. As I had all along, he was not a real businessman; he turned out to be a crook!
 a) pretended b) invented c) respected **d) suspected**
62. I felt really and angry with myself when I lost the match.
 a) creative b) impressed **c) frustrated** d) encouraged
63. He was able to achieve great success despite the he had faced.
 a) facilities b) merits c) ambitions **d) obstacles**
64. The hotel provides a lot of.....for the disabled ,so it's highly recommended for all families.
a) facilities b) possibilities c) obstacles d) conflicts
65. Some private universities students in terms of their GPAs .
 a) risk **b) rank** c) arouse d) rise
66. I am sure your spirit of is the most important factor of success.
 a) cause b) merit **c) determination** d) deterioration
67. If you the position of the desk, there will more room for the chair.
a) alter b) charge c) check d) share
68. You can join the meeting by clicking on the link I sent you.
 a) false **b) virtual** c) offline d) factual
69. I had to my mobile phone during the meeting so no one would hear it while it rang.
a) mute b) meet c) turn on d) turn up
70. The internet is strong in the office, so you can do all your online tasks easily.
 a) linking **b) connection** c) joining d) separation
71. She is very rich; she has a fortune from her late grandfather.
 a) robbed **b) inherited** c) left d) done
72. My teacher has given us some study so we can improve our grades.
 a) tops b) tapes **c) tips** d) types
73. My father used to speak about his family, showing great respect towards them.
a) affectionately b) foolishly c) foolish d) affectionate
74. Sir, a lady in a black gown with a is waiting for you outside.
 a) vale b) vein **c) veil** d) veal
75. My neighbour's children cause a lot of noise, which makes me unhappy and
 a) pleased **b) cross** c) disobedient d) dishonest
76. The of the woman as a homemaker no longer exists; she now holds prominent positions around the world.
 a) stereo **b) stereotype** c) location d) site
77. There mustn't be against women; they can achieve success the same as men.
 a) clarity b) equality **c) prejudice** d) justice

77. The situation in most countries has been badly affected because of the pandemic.
 a) economical **b) economic** c) economics d) economically
78. I am completely that working for that company is a good decision.
 a) agreed b) disagreed **c) convinced** d) forced
79. My friends and I always try to be of each other's preferences.
 a) respectably b) respectfully c) respectable **d) respectful**
80. It had been a successful year; I had the opportunity to achieve all my dreams.
 a) terrible b) spectacular c) terribly **d) spectacularly**
81. Waiting for exam results is a really experience.
 a) stress b) stressed c) stressing **d) stressful**
82. If you start studying early for your exams, you won't feel or afraid.
 a) stress **b) stressed** c) stressing d) stressful
83. If you have any question, please email us.
 a) burned **b) burning** c) burnt d) burn
84. An efficient should be promoted to motivate them to achieve more success.
 a) unemployment b) employment c) employer **d) employee**
85. You must continue to improve your skills in order to remain.
a) employable b) unemployed c) employer d) employment
86. We live in Alexandria; this is our constant place of residence.
 a) temporary b) temporarily **c) permanently** d) permanent
87. Don't worry, this is an task; I see you can cooperate together to perform it.
 a) achievably b) unachievable **c) achievable** d) achievement
88. I'm a hard-working, and organised individual with a genuine interest in digital marketing.
 a) motivate b) motivation **c) motivated** d) motivator
89. I was really fascinated; the view was
 a) impressing b) impression **c) impressive** d) impressed
90. My uncle is an assistant at the City Council.
a) administrative b) administration c) administrate d) administrator
91. When I was a sales manager, I was awarded a prize for in increasing sales.
a) excellence b) excellent c) excellently d) excel
92. World leaders must avoid wars because they are the main cause of.
 a) destroy b) destructive **c) destruction** d) destructively
93. I never that women are less efficient than men; they often outperform a large number of males.
 a) refuse b) deny **c) assume** d) resume
94. A/An is a judgment or decision reached by reasoning.
a) conclusion b) assumption c) definition d) resolution
95. What are the pros and of social networking websites?
 a) canes b) cans c) coins **d) cons**
96. Amany is, but that hasn't stopped her from achieving success.
a) disabled b) unable c) fit d) ready
97. Diets are most effective when with exercise.
 a) dealt b) prevented c) separated **d) combined**

98. We hope the number of new safe roads will.....to cut down on road accident everywhere.
 a) arise b) arouse c) raise **d) rise**
99. People usually try to their standard of living to lead a better life
 a) arise b) arouse c) rise **d) raise**
100. The government takes strict measures against those traders who prices illegally.
a) raise b) rise c) arouse d) arise
101. Nadia now lives in Aswan, but she was.....in Cairo.
a) raised b) risen c) embraced d) cheered
102. Have you the software of the new application? -Yes, it is very useful.
 a) instilled b) agreed **c) installed** d) canceled
103. I need to a new antivirus from a trusted website.
 a) upload **b) download** c) load d) overload
104. I intend to the faculty of engineering after I finish secondary school.
 a) leave b) go **c) join** d) enroll
105. My friend's health has since he started smoking.
 a) decided b) improved c) increased **d) declined**
106. A good teacher should always his/her students to think independently.
 a) fabricate **b) motivate** c) join d) communicate
107. If you can't download the new application, your internet connection.
a) check b) shake c) cancel d) agree
108. The global distribution of wealth reflects high levels of; there are rich and extremely impoverished countries.
 a) minority b) majority **c) inequality** d) equality
109. One of the aspects of modern technology is that it makes our lives easier and more enjoyable.
 a) negative b) relative **c) positive** d) offensive
110. In today's world, success is sometimes by how much money you make from your job.
 a) refined **b) defined** c) refused d) appeared
111. He can't move; he has a problem with his leg.
a) physical b) psychological c) chemical d) biological
112. Which do successful people share so they can keep making progress?
 a) quantities **b) qualities** c) demerits d) obstacles
113. I this type of sport; I like it very much.
 a) deal **b) adore** c) detest d) delay
114. I'm glad that my neighbour and left hospital.
 a) healed b) cured **c) recovered** d) discovered
115. I prefer activities like hunting and camping.
 a) outdoors **b) outdoor** c) indoor d) indoors
116. Nowadays, employees are mostly evaluated according to their, regardless of the number of years they have worked.
 a) importance b) experience **c) efficiency** d) sufficiency
117. If you're suffering from burnout, you usually stress.
 a) hide b) cure **c) experience** d) damage

118. Exam questions should in order to cover all aspects of the assessment.
 a) decrease b) include c) raise d) vary
119. The manager is very efficient; he used to encourage his workers' levels.
 a) productivity b) necessity c) facility d) equality
120. How do you usually ideas among a group of friends to get more information about something?
 a) rise b) mind c) brainstorm d) storm
121. When you make a change to the way you work, you need to its advantages and disadvantages first.
 a) concentrate b) fabricate c) evaluate d) regulate
122. I read an important report on the impact of advertising on children.
 a) assessing b) pressing c) aggressing d) blessing
123. The champion was able to his physical disability and win the gold medal.
 a) overcome b) overhear c) overdo d) oversleep
124. You should the lecture by using key words if you don't need to remember the details.
 a) confuse b) paraphrase c) delete d) refuse
125. Successful people are always looking for new to learn more and develop their skills.
 a) results b) disadvantages c) obstacles d) opportunities
126. A/An question is the one that you don't expect to get a specific answer to.
 a) amusing b) ordinary c) rhetorical d) retelling
127. You don't have to; no one can hear us.
 a) cry b) whisper c) shout d) speak
128. Because of his accomplishments, my father has always been a/an to my sons; he is their favourite role model.
 a) hindrance b) respiration c) inspiration d) obstacle
129. My long-term goal is to have a successful as a project manager.
 a) employee b) employer c) work d) career
130. He works at a supermarket on Sundays and Wednesdays to increase his income.
 a) part-time b) full-time c) permanent d) complete
131. The lawyer accused the prisoner in his statement.
 a) of lying b) to lie c) with lying d) of lie
132. A/An is a person with whom one works in a profession or business.
 a) student b) interviewer c) colleague d) intern
133. There are twenty for the same job, the salary is generous.
 a) managers b) employers c) interns d) candidates
134. If you want this job, you need to send your vitae.
 a) professional b) profile c) personal d) curriculum
135. Ali has a/an at a bank, and he is learning a lot about the job.
 a) internship b) intern c) membership d) scholarship
136. Rami: Is it a job for some time every day?
 Hatim: No, it's a job as I am in need of a full salary.
 a) part-time b) full-time c) temporary d) voluntary
137. Hurricanes and tropical storms are different kinds of natural that threaten man.
 a) disasters b) holidays c) celebrations d) festivals

138. My aunt asked a famous to help her with a legal problem.
a) farmer b) judge c) criminal **d) lawyer**
139. The prisoner was given a life for his crimes.
a) insistence **b) sentence** c) tolerance d) negligence
140. The police officers are the cause of crime to arrest the criminal.
a) announcing b) hiding c) refusing **d) investigating**
141. The police have strong..... that the factory worker is the killer.
a) evidence b) prove c) crime d) murder
142. The police are looking for the criminal who has that horrible crime.
a) made **b) committed** c) competed d) corrected
143. Moha was arrested after the police discovered that he had been in the crime.
a) engaged b) enjoyed c) enlarged d) entered
144. The lady had been accused of murder, but with the help of her lawyer, she was.
a) changed b) charged **c) acquitted** d) acquainted
145. When the accused person proved that he wasn't , he was set free.
a) guilty b) tasty c) innocent d) relevant
146. There is a night who goes round the building to keep us safe at night.
a) thief **b) watchman** c) burglar d) dustman
147. I've all the necessary information in my CV to ensure thoroughness and to make it intriguing.
a) included b) excluded c) contained d) consisted
148. You should your internship on something you really enjoy.
a) make **b) base** c) sit d) leave
149. Safety inside the factory must be taken seriously.
a) measures b) manners c) chaos d) planes
150. He must be of himself; he has told lots of lies.
a) jealous b) proud **c) ashamed** d) leased
151. It would be to buy that expensive mobile; the one you already have is very smart. You should be wise enough with your money.
a) economical b) ordinary **c) extravagant** d) careful
152. The sisters sobbed uncontrollably during their father's.
a) funeral b) festival c) party d) birth
153. He recently from the faculty of commerce and is currently an accountant at an international company.
a) joined b) left **c) graduated** d) studied
154. An is a person who works for a company or factory for a limited period of time without being paid
a) internship **b) intern** c) employer d) employee
155. A cyclist should always wear a to be safe in case he falls to the ground.
a) jacket b) pair of glasses **c) helmet** d) cap
156. The rich man is; he always thinks that he is better and more important than others.
a) modest **b) arrogant** c) simple d) cruel
157. I like talks to people, and I don't mind speaking to large crowds.
a) giving b) taking c) doing d) leaving

158. Human is the department of a business or organisation that deals with the hiring, administration, and training of staff.
 a) sakes b) sources c) forces **d) resources**
159. He started working in a factory and gained reasonable working of safety procedures.
 a) ignorance b) ignorance **c) knowledge** d) science
160. The entire job experience I've gained has been life.
 a) joining b) charging c) stealing **d) changing**
161. My grandfather has a lot of; we frequently seek his guidance.
 a) jealousy b) hatred **c) wisdom** d) health
162. Good teachers never a single technique: they always use different strategies.
 a) appear b) succeed **c) adopt** d) agree
163. A good teacher should adopt a/an approach to language teaching.
 a) preventive **b) innovative** c) destructive d) explosive
164. The Ministry of Education is adopting plans to the Egyptian educational system.
 a) reuse **b) reinvent** c) recycle d) refuse
165. My sister has decided to change career and go to university to get a higher degree.
 a) reaction b) infection c) collection **d) direction**
166. What a delicious dish! Could you please tell me its?
a) ingredients b) elements c) suggestions d) possessions
167. When I heard about the road accident, I for my friend's safety because he was driving that car.
 a) considered **b) feared** c) blamed d) criticised
168. The nurse washed and my burnt hand.
a) bandaged b) spoiled c) handed d) healed
169. I chose to enrol in a writing class to improve my skills.
 a) creatively **b) creative** c) creation d) creator
170. No one has declared the final result yet, so I can't that I won the competition.
 a) accept b) seem c) appear **d) confirm**
171. He wasn't faithful; he his friend when he was in trouble and refused to help him!
a) deserted b) desired c) disappeared d) remained
172. Luckily, the old man the terrible accident.
 a) lived b) died c) arrived **d) survived**
173. I want to try making that Chinese dish, but I don't know the.
 a) prescription b) description c) receipt **d) recipe**
174. Doctors find it difficult to face the problems with cancer treatment.
 a) attached b) disappeared **c) associated** d) separated
175. The British Museum is the most popular tourist in London.
 a) destruction b) obstruction **c) attraction** d) distraction
176. I live in a quiet fishing village with a/an harbour which is really fantastic.
a) picturesque b) ugly c) ordinary d) dull
177. The ancient tomb contained the fossilised of extinct animals.
 a) pillars **b) remains** c) temples d) forts
178. There should be security precautions in crowded places to avoid infection.
 a) showy b) inaccurate **c) elaborate** d) exhausted

179. The Karnak dates back from around 2055 BC to around 100 AD.
 a) temple b) oasis c) mountain d) river
180. Do you know where the of Qaitbay lies?
 a) temple b) lighthouse c) ferry d) fort
181. The High helps store and provide water for agriculture all year.
 a) Dam b) Ferry c) Bridge d) Way
182. The archaeologists have found wonderful inside the royal tomb.
 a) trees b) landfalls c) artefacts d) museums
183. The modern Bibliotheca Alexandrina is one of the most important ... landmarks in the city.
 a) ancient b) unknown c) temporary d) contemporary
184. The Eiffel Tower is probably the most famous in Paris.
 a) land tenancy b) landfall c) landmark d) landfill
185. There are sixteen other spoken round the country; for example, in Nubia, people speak Nubian.
 a) symbols b) dialects c) languages d) codes
186. Traditional music is part of Egypt's and we can all be proud of it.
 a) myths b) remains c) legends d) heritage
187. I'm proud that one of my shared in establishing the local museums many years ago.
 a) ancestors b) fathers c) grandchildren d) sons
188. A.....is an ornamental structure in a pool or lake from which one or more jets of water are pumped into the air.
 a) waterfall b) landfall c) fountain d) well
189. Who the Ancient Egyptian hieroglyphics? – Champollion decoded them.
 a) deciphered b) hid c) disappeared d) wrote
190. In Nubia and the Nile Valley, you will see monuments that famous pharaohs like Khufu, Djoser, Amenhotep III and Khafre.
 a) cultivate b) eradicate c) commemorate d) communicate
191. We were by the beauty of nature when we visited our village.
 a) disgusted b) distracted c) educated d) captivated
192. He isn't a kind man; don't be by his tricky behaviour.
 a) misled b) believed c) appeared d) helped
193. My sister likes to make clothes out of wool; she is currently a sweater for my brother.
 a) letting b) knitting c) hitting d) sitting
194. What me to visit the museum is my desire to see the wonderful mummies of kings and queens.
 a) inspired b) conspired c) respired d) realized
195. Freezing and canning can be reliable methods of foods.
 a) preserving b) observing c) reversing d) deserving
196. Dr.Mashally was known as the doctor of the poor; he his life to treating them for free.
 a) prevented b) appeared c) dedicated d) educated
197. The film was really; the girls believed the incident and started weeping.
 a) removable b) comic c) funny d) moving
198. The old man often feels; people rarely visit him.
 a) familiar b) social c) insulated d) isolated

199. is the way in which a society deals with cultural diversity, both at the national and community level.
 a) Multilingualism **b) Multiculturalism** c) Multimedia d) Multicourse
200. London is very, with about 250 languages spoken by people who live there.
 a) bilingual b) picturesque **c) multicultural** d) dominant
201. My brother is bilingual; he speaks
 a) one language **b) two languages** c) three languages d) no language
202. He is; he is able to speak three languages.
 a) dumb b) mute c) bilingual **d) multilingual**
203. Despite living in a nice villa, I realised I was after I had spent a few months in London; I missed my family so much!
 a) homeless b) homebuilt c) homemade **d) homesick**
204. The wound is gaping. The bandage must be enough to stop the bleeding.
 a) baggy **b) loose** c) tight d) light
205. The witness said that the young man had hit the other car He damaged it on purpose.
a) deliberately b) deliberate c) intentional d) unintentionally
206. The first language you learn as a baby is your.
 a) unknown language **b) mother tongue**
 c. foreign language c) second language
207. What are the that give Egyptians a unique identity?
 a) demerits **b) characteristics** c) characters d) quantities
208. Leila warmly her son, who was very afraid, and he soon felt safe.
 a) kicked b) hit **c) embraced** d) traced
209. In some countries, there may be one language, which is usually the one used by the government.
 a) silent b) temporary **c) dominant** d) second
210. Tourists leave the country fascinated by the places they visited and the hospitable people they met. This shows the tourists.
 a) dissatisfaction b) infraction c) over action **d) satisfaction**
211. The of people live in the desert; most people live in cities, towns or villages.
a) minority b) majority c) population d) whole
212. A/An is a place with water and trees in a desert.
 a) depression **b) oasis** c) island d) temple
213. The festival starts with a parade,.... dancers and musicians from different cultural traditions.
 a) containing **b) including** c) consisting d) appearing
214. The Egyptian tennis player got into the finalof the tournament.
 a) court b) Grand Slams **c) round** d) team
215. Egypt enters teams into many different international.....
 a) rounds b) courts c) Grand Slams **d) tournaments**
216. With the help of the High Dam, the Nile no longer as it used to.
 a) irrigates b) moves **c) floods** d) rains
217. The novel is greatly; the author portrays the main character as more extreme or dramatic than he is.
a) exaggerated b) realistic c) authentic d) historic

218. A is a traditional story, particularly one that relates to people's early history or explains a natural or social phenomenon.
 a) superstition **b) myth** c) role model d) dream
219. are stories that were made up by people who wanted to explain how our world works, such as how natural events occur.
 a) Dreams b) Legends c) Lies **d) Myths**
220. The purpose of is to teach a lesson or moral. They are often about animals, plants or forces of nature.
 a) myths **b) fables** c) superstitions d) lies
221. Mo.Salah is a talented player who has achieved marvellous success; he's really a living
 a) lie **b) legend** c) superstition d) fable
222. Our country will continue to make progress as long as sincere people.
 a) are existed b) rest c) escape **d) exist**
223. To..... is to extend your arms and legs.
a) stretch out b) cheer up c) break down d) look back
224. There should be a/an decline in the national birth rate to achieve more development and raise standards of living.
 a) instable b) fluctuating **c) steady** d) trifle
225. Peter is an intelligent student, but he lacks.
 a) hesitation **b) motivation** c) retardation d) obstruction.
226. Unfortunately, he couldn't get that job because he experience.
 a) leaked b) liked c) locked **d) lacked**
227. Peace is the backbone of stability all across the world, so it is a matter of concern.
 a) minor b) local c) limited **d) universal**
228. My friend is really.....; he never brags about his achievements or possessions.
 a) tolerate b) arrogant c) pompous **d) humble**
229. The player behaved with great towards his rival. He showed true nobility.
 a) activity **b) chivalry** c) hatred d) envy
230. Having healthy food and doing sports are the secrets of youth.
 a) external b) ordinary **c) eternal** d) limited
231. My grandmother takes a lot of in her garden, which always looks beautiful.
 a) place b) proud **c) pride** d) roots
232. The manager gave us..... instructions, which we received orally.
 a) no b) written c) silent **d) verbal**
233. The earthquake has caused results; it has destroyed a lot of houses.
a) tragic b) terrific c) relieving d) lies
234. Do you think your essay has any to the topic we discussed? I don't think so.
 a) consistence b) persistence c) insistence **d) relevance**
235. Scientists are still trying to discover more and more about the around us.
a) universe b) astronomers c) astronauts d) superstitions
236. We should look for the in every experience we have.
 a) fable b) legend c) myth **d) moral**
237. Whether we get angry about situations or not depends on our on the issue.
 a) identity b) ancestors c) understanding **d) perspective**

238. Some media are accused of people about the performance of the government.
a) misleading b) informing c) reforming d) relieving
239. A/An diet helps keep you healthy.
a) balanced b) unhealthy c) biased d) spun
240. Abo Elarby.....to have played for Alahly team, but I don't believe him.
a) intends b) claims c) regrets d) demands
241. The soldier underwentto remove a bullet from his chest.
a) surgery b) ray c) process d) mission
242. We all respect the nursing profession; it is really
a) measurable b) miserable c) honourable d) countable
243. Some people believe that girls can't do sports that strength, such as powerlifting.
a) win b) acquire c) inquire d) require
244. The show that we have made a lot of progress recently.
a) records b) report c) paper d) result
245. Some students complained that they don't receive equal.....from that new teacher!
a) operation b) heal c) cure d) treatment
246. Most teachers complain about thework the have to do besides teaching!
a) administrative b) reflective c) oppressive d) effective
247. Education shouldn't bepurely by examination results.
a) pressed b) reflected c) learned d) measured
248. The Egyptian Museum is one of Egypt's major tourist; most visitors like visiting it.
a) intentions b) attractions c) inventions d) distractions
249. Your CV should your skills and achievements.
a) convict b) ignore c) highlight d) improve
250. We have to be in some situations; we need to be serious.
a) flexible b) lenient c) strict d) kind
251. He is a talented journalist who has ain Al-Ahram Weekly.
a) queue b) temple c) pillar d) column
252. Nothing on the earth is..... Everything will come to an end one day.
a) pental b) eternal c) external d) internal
253. The current economic situation can be described, without....., as disastrous.
a) compensation b) violation c) celebration d) exaggeration
254. The media regularlypeople's privacy.It's annoying!
a) violates b) promotes c) spreads d) attaches

A1 Treasure ترقبوا إصدارات كتابكم

لجميع صفوف المرحلة الاعدادية والثانوية (عام وأزهر)

خلال أيام نشر الوحدة الاولى من كل صف تباعاً من خلال جروب الكتاب علي فيس بوك

A1 in English

Prepositions

accuse ... of	يتهم ... بـ	die out	ينفرض
adapt to (v. + ing / اسم)	يتأقلم / يتكيف مع	different to / from / than	مختلف عن
addicted to	مدمن على	dig out (up)	يستخرج / ينقب عن
afraid of	خائف من	dream of	يحلم بـ
agree with	يتفق مع	end up as	ينتهي به الحال كـ
angry with	غاضب من	except (for)	ما عدا
apart from	فضلا عن / بمعزل عن	fear for	يخاف علي
apologize for	يعتذر عن (شئ)	fear of	الخوف من
associated with	مصحوب بـ	fight for	يقا تل من أجل
aware of	واعي بـ	find out (about)	يكتشف (يعرف) عن
base --- on	يقبـ --- علي	focus on	يركز علي
based in	يكون مقره في	From my point of view	من وجهة نظري
based on	قائم علي	from now on	من الآن فصاعدا
belong to	يخص / ينتمي إلي	get away	يهرب
benefit from	يستفيد من	get into	يلتحق بـ
blame --- for	يلوم --- علي	get to	يصل إلي
carry on + (v.+ ing/ اسم)	يستمر في	give ... back	يعيد
carry out	ينفذ	give out	يوزع
clear off	يفر / يزول / ينقشع	grow up	يكبر
click on	ينقر علي	hand in	يسلم
combine ... with	يمزج ... بـ	hang from	يتدلي من
come back to life	يعود للحياة	hold back	يعوق / يمنع
communicate with	يتواصل مع	hold on to	يتشبث بـ / يمسك بـ
connected to	متصل بـ	immerse him into	يدخله في
connected with	مرتبط بـ	impress ... with	يبهر بـ
contribute to	يسهم في	in particular	علي وجه الخصوص
decide on	يبت في / يختار	in progress	في حالة انعقاد / مستمر
decrease in	إنخفاض في	in turns	بالدور
dedicated to	مكرس / مخصص لـ	insist on	يصر علي
depend on/rely on	يعتمد علي	interact with	يتفاعل مع
let ..down= frustrate	يخذل / يح	involved in	منهمك في
meet up with	يلتقي بـ	lead to(v.+ ing/ اسم)	يؤدي إلي
move away from	ينتقل بعيدا عن	look back	ينظر للخلف / يفكر فيما مضى
lie-lied-(to sb about sth)	يكذب علي	look back on	يسترجع
named after	مسمى باسم	send --- away	يطرد
owe ----- to	يدين ... لـ	sign up	يسجل دخول
participate in/share-- with	يشارك في	slow down	يبطئ (يقلل) السرعة
pass on / down	ينقل / يورث	specialise in	يتخصص في
passionate about	متحمس لـ	succeed in	ينجح في
point at	يشاور علي	suffer from	يعاني من

popular with	مشهور / محبب لدي	suitable for	مناسب لـ
protect from	يحمي من	sum up	يلخص / يوجز
provide ... for	يوفر ... لـ	surrounded by	محاط بـ
reason for	سبب	take on	يتحمل مسؤولية / يوظف
reflect on	يُفكر بامعان في / يتأمل في	take part in	يشارك في
relate to	يرتبط بـ	take up	يبدأ في ممارسة (تعلم)
relevant to	وثيق الصلة بـ	tend to	يميل إلي
remind ---- of	يذكر ... بـ	thanks for	أشكرك علي
reply to	يرد علي	throw away	يرمي
respond to	يستجيب لـ	tie up	يربط
responsible for	مسئول عن	try out	يجرب
result from	ينتج عن	turn ... into	يحول ... إلي
result in	يؤدي إلي	typical of	نموذجي لـ
search for	يبحث عن	warn about / of	يحذر من
keep away from	يبتعد عن	work on a project	يعمل في مشروع
keep up-to-date with	يساير	work out	يحل مشكلة

الأفعال المتبوعة بحرف جر Phrasal verbs

أفعال متبوعة بحروف جر ويمكن فصل حرف الجر عن الفعل

bring up	يربي	take off	يخلع ملابس
call off	يلفي	turn down	يخفض (صوت) / يرفض
pick up	يحمل / يرفع / يصطحب	turn off	يُغلق / يفصل الكهرباء عن جهاز
put off	يؤجل	turn on	يُشغل / يوصل الكهرباء عن جهاز
put out	يطفيء (نار/ حريق / مصباح)	turn up	يعلي الصوت (أو الحرارة)

- Can you **turn up** the sound? I can't hear it. ✓ - Can you **turn** the sound **up**? I can't hear it. ✓
- Can you **turn it up**? I can't hear it. ✓ - Can you **turn up** it? I can't hear it. ✗

أفعال متبوعة بحروف جر ولا ينفصل حرف الجر عن الفعل

break into	يقتحم	look for	يبحث عن
call on	يزور	look into	يبحث / يحقق في
come across	يقابل (يجد) بالصدفة	run across (into)	يقابل (يجد) بالصدفة
look after	يعتني بـ	take after	يشبه

حروف جر لا يليها مفعول

break down	يتعطل / ينهار	keep away	يبتعد
break in	يقتحم مكان	turn up	يظهر / يصل
grow up	يكبر	wake up	يستيقظ
run out	ينفذ	catch up	يلحق ما فاتته

أفعال تحتوي علي أكثر من حرف جر ويتبعها مفعول

catch up with	يلحق بـ / ينهي عملاً	look down on	يحتقر
get along with	يصبح علي علاقة طيبة مع	look up to	يحترم
get rid of	يتخلص من	put up with	يتحمل / يتسامح مع
keep up with	يساير / يواكب	take care of	يعتني بـ
run out of	يستنفذ	make up for	يعوض

To + inf. or v. +ing

الأفعال الآتية يليها to + inf.

agree	يوافق	offer	يعرض	intend	ينوي	hope	يأمل	seem	يبدو
arrange	يرتب	plan	يخطط	learn	يتعلم	wish	يرغب	threaten	يهدد
appear	يبدو	pretend	يتظاهر	manage	يتمكن	refuse	يرفض	decide	يقرر
tend	يميل	promise	يعد	need	يحتاج	want	يريد	prepare	يجهز

الأفعال الآتية يليها فعل ينتهي ب ing

admit	يعترف	imagine/fancy	يتخيل	deny	ينكر	risk	يخطر
avoid	يتجنب	finish	ينهي	dislike	يكره	postpone	يؤجل
consider	يفكر في	keep	يظل / يستمر في	enjoy	يستمتع	practise	يمارس
delay	يؤخر	mind	يمنع	suggest	يقترح	go	يذهب

الأفعال الآتية يأتي بعدها to + inf. أو فعل مضاف له ing بدون اختلاف في المعنى

continue	يستمر في	love	يحب	like	يحب	hate	يكره	start	يبدأ	prefer	يفضل
----------	----------	------	-----	------	-----	------	------	-------	------	--------	------

إذا استخدمنا ('d) would قبل الأفعال السابقة فإنه يأتي بعدها to + inf.

• I'd like (love / prefer) to finish my work early today.

الأفعال الآتية يأتي بعدها to + inf. أو فعل مضاف له ing مع وجود اختلاف في المعنى

forget	ينسى	}	+	_____	to + inf. للتعبير عن حدث لم يتم أو حدث سوف يتم
remember	يتذكر				
regret	يأسف / يندم				

- Don't forget to meet Mr Samy at 10 o'clock this morning.
- I'll never forget meeting her for the first time.

stop	}	+	_____	to + inf. يتوقف لكي يفعل شيئاً (هناك سبب للتوقف)
				v. + ing = refrain from يتوقف عن عمل شئ

- On her way home, Dina stopped to talk to her friend, Warda.
- Dina and Warda have stopped talking to each other.

Try	}	+	_____	to + inf. يحاول ويفشل
				v. + ing يحاول وينتظر النتيجة / يحاول وينجح

- I tried to call my boss, but he didn't answer the phone.
- My printer doesn't work, so I'll try turning it off and switching it back on again.

لاحظ استخدام فعل مضاف له ing بعد هذه التعبيرات

be busy	مشغول بـ	have difficulty (in)	يجد صعوبة في
be worth	يستحق	It's a waste of money / time	مضيعة للمال / للوقت
can't help (stop)	لا يستطيع أن يتوقف عن	It's no good/ It's no use	لا فائدة من
can't stand	لا يحتمل	be/get/become/grow used to	معتاد علي
feel like	يود / يريد	due to / thanks to / owing to	بسبب
object to	يعترض	lead to	يؤدي إلى
look forward to	يتطلع إلى	contribute to	يسهم في

Collocations, Idioms & Expressions

a fit of anger	نوبة غضب	cover news	يفضي الأخبار
a ten-minute break	راحة لمدة 10 دقائق	cut off the electricity	يقطع الكهرباء
accept an apology	يقبل إعتذار	cut open	يفتح / يشق
achieve goals(success)	يحقق أهداف/ نجاح	date back	يرجع تاريخه إلى
manage time	يدير الوقت	do (perform) tasks	يؤدي مهام
all in all	إجمالاً	do a project	يعمل مشروع
as elegant as a swan	رشيق كالبيجة	do a sport(activities)	يمارس رياضة / أنشطة
at a competitive price	بسر تنافسي	set off	ينطلق
at the request of	بناء على طلب	do an exam / a test	يحل إمتحان / إختبار
award a prize for	يمنح جائزة لـ	do an internship	يقوم بالتدريب
be a success	ينجح	do business	يزاول نشاط اقتصادي
be born with	يولد وهو يعاني من	do exercise	يمارس التمرينات
be suited to / for	يكون مناسباً لـ	do experiments	يجري تجارب
beyond imagination	يفوق الخيال	do physical work	يقوم بعمل بدني
brainstorm ideas	يستثير أفكار	do powerlifting	يمارس رفع الأثقال
break down stereotypes	يحطم الأفكار الثابتة	do research	يقوم بعمل أبحاث
break the law	يخالف القانون	do revision	يراجع
by accident / chance	بالصدفة	do volunteer work	يقوم بعمل خيري
carry out / do operations	يجري عمليات	do volunteering	يقوم بعمل تطوعي
catch a disease	يصاب بمرض	do well in	يؤدي جيداً في
change --- mind	يغير رأي ---	do work well	يؤدي العمل جيداً
come true	يتحقق	draw a conclusion	يتوصل لإستنتاج
commit a crime	يرتكب جريمة	due to be published	علي وشك النشر
conduct / do a survey	يجري إستطلاع	earn (make) money	يكسب المال
fail an exam	يرسب في امتحان	keep a promise	بفي بالوعد
fall asleep	يقلبه النوم	long awaited	طال انتظاره
fall in love with	يتع في غرام	make predictions	يتنبأ
feel pity for	يشعر بالشفقة علي	make / take notes on	يدون ملاحظات عن
feel sorry for	يشعر بالأسى نحو	make a change to	يحدث تغييراً لـ
find a cure for	يجد علاج لـ	make a choice	يختار
find a solution for / to	يجد حلاً لـ	make a conclusion	يستنتج
gain knowledge	يكتسب معرفة	make a contribution to	يسهم في
get ... in place	يضع ... في مكانه	make a difference to	يحدث فرق في
get attention	يحظي بالاهتمام	make a fortune	يكون ثروة
get distracted	يتشتت	make a plan	يعمل خطة
get engaged	يخطب	make a success	يحقق نجاح
get lost	يتوه / يضل الطريق	make an eye contact	يقوم بالتواصل البصري
get together	يتقابل	make an impression	يترك إنطباع
give advice	يقدم نصيحة	make decisions	يتخذ قرارات
give talks	يلقي خطاب	make deductions	يستنتج

give up something	يتخلى عن شئ	make every effort	يبذل كل جهد
go as far back as	يعود إلي	make friends	يصادق
go well	تسير (الأمور) علي نحو جيد	make good use of	يحسن استغلال
go wrong	يتعطل	make history	يصنع التاريخ
have --- in common	بينهما ---- مشترك	make it clear	يجعل من الواضح
have (take) a break	ياخذ راحة	make links between	يربط بين
have / get a black eye	كدمة حول العين	make money from	يكسب المال من
have a broken heart	حزين	make our lives easier	يجعل حياتنا أسهل
have a change of heart	يعدل عن رأيه	make progress	يحرز تقدم
have a disability	يعاني من إعاقة	make sense	يكون مفهوماً / له معني
have a fight with	يتشاجر مع	make suggestions	يقدم إقتراحات
have a gold heart	طيب	make sure	يتأكد
have a good heart	طيب القلب	make the best of	يحسن إستغلال
have a talk with	يجري حديث مع	make time for	يوفر وقت لـ
have access to	يمكنه إستخدام / دخول	miss the opportunity	تفوته الفرصة
have an argument	تحصل مشادة	on a big / large scale	على نطاق كبير
have an effect on	له تأثير علي	on a regular basis	علي أساس منتظم
have an impact on	له تأثير علي	on average	في المتوسط
have control over	يسيطر علي	on balance	علي العموم / إجمالاً
his heart sank	إمتلأ قلبه بالحزن	on display	معروض
home to	موطن لـ	on the one hand	من ناحية
in authority	في السلطة	on the other hand	من ناحية أخرى
in charge of	مسئول عن	on the whole	بوجه عام
In conclusion	الخلاصة	own the right to	يملك الحق في
in danger of	في خطر	pass a test / an exam	يجتاز إختبار / إمتحان
in favour of	في صالح	pave the road	يمهد الطريق
In general	بصفة عامة	pay attention to	ينتبه الي
in honour of	تكريماً لـ	pay off his debt	يسدد ديونه
in return	في مقابل	perform(do)operations	يجري عمليات
in terms of	بالنظر إلي / حيث	play a trick on	يدبر مقلباً لـ
in turn	بدوره	put ----- in place	يضع - في مكانه الصحيح
instead of	بدلاً من	put pressure on	يضع ضغط علي
keep ---- a secret	يحتفظ بـ ... سرا	raise questions	يثير التساؤلات
keep a diary	يحتفظ بمفكرة	reach a conclusion	يتوصل لإستنتاج
receive a punishment	يتعرض لعقوبة	take pride in	يفتخر بـ
receive warnings	يتلقى تحذيرات	take responsibility for	يتحمل المسؤولية عن
ruin the surprise	يفسد المفاجأة	take turns	يتبادل الأدوار
say goodbye	يودع	tell a story	يروى قصة
set goals for	يحدد الأهداف لـ	tell fortune	يقرأ الطالع
show respect to	يظهر الاحترام لـ	tell the truth	يقول الحقيقة
solve problems	يحل مشاكل	thanks to	بفضل

stay connected to / with	يبقى علي اتصال بـ	That's your lot	هذا نصيبك
stay in contact	يظل علي اتصال	treat – differently	يعامل . . . بشكل مختلف
stay (keep)in touch with	يظل علي اتصال	violate copyright law	ينتهك قانون حقوق النشر
take an approach	يتخذ نهجا	win a medal at	يفوز بميدالية في
take my mind off	أريح بالي من	win a race	يفوز بسباق
take on the responsibility	يتولي مسؤولية	win an award	يفوز بجائزة
take part in	يشارك في	win first prize	يفوز بالجائزة الأولى
take photographs	يصور	win the vote	يفوز بالانتخابات
take place	يحدث	with a heavy heart	بقلب مملوء بالحزن
water under the bridge	هدأت الامور	widely-spoken	ينطق بها علي نطاق واسع

255. If you neglect your work, it's difficult **to catch**
 a) down b) out c) up with **d) up**
256. I had to spend the weekend **catching** **the lessons** I had missed.
 a) with b) up c) for **d) up with**
257. "You are doing well,"my coach said. "I'm sure you will carry..... achieving more success!
 a) in **b) on** c) of d) at
258. Don't give on your dreams. One day, you will achieve them.
 a) over **b) up** c) at d) of
259. Which mobile phone have you decided, Sir?
 a) at b) up c) to **d) on**
260. The sound was terribly loud, so I asked her to turn **it**
 a) of **b) down** c) up d) on
261. The secretary called the meeting because the manager was seriously ill.
 a) of **b) off** c) on d) at
262. I usually turn my computer when I leave the office.
 a) on b) of **c) off** d) in
263. The movie is going to be shown again the request of hundreds of people.
 a) from b) for c) in **d) at**
264. I'm enthusiastic the new post I occupy.
 a) for **b) about** c) in d)with
265. The poor child was born a hearing impairment; he has had hearing loss since birth.
 a) of b) at **c) with** d) in
266. He was imprisoned because he couldn't payhis debt on time.
 a) a way b) of c) in **d) off**
267. Scientists are going to look other ways to fight online crimes.
 a) up **b) into** c) down d) off
268. Apart her intelligence, Raghd is industrious.
a) from b) for c) in d) at
269. The new mananger hoped he would get with everyone in the company.
 a) a long b) off **c) along** d) long
270. I expected my friend to help me, but he let me..... .
 a) in b) off **c) down** d) to

271. Let's get and discuss the problems we face.
 a) on b) off c) away **d) together**
272. Myths can be passed from one generation to another.
 a) in b) into **c) on** d) to
273. ----- than buy a new car, I'd prefer to repair my old one.
 a) Other b) Anothr **c) Rather** d) Instead
274. Most young people prefer playing football watching TV.
 a) to b) instead of **c) rather than** d) other than
275. I'd prefer to watch English films----- read English stories.
 a) to b) instead of **c) rather than** d) other than
276. No one -----, except Messi, can score such a fantastic goal.
 a) also **b) else** c) as well d) too
277. I had to wait fortwo hours to meet the manager.
 a) other **b) another** c) others d) the other
278. You can..... better if you study in a quiet environment.
a) concentrate b) evaluate c) raise d) get distracted
279. Successful people who achieve their goals always their time.
 a) realise b) waste c) take **d) manage**
280. The robber grabbed the lady's handbag and quickly so he could escape.
 a) coped up b) sat down c) broke into **d) set off**
281. The problem is difficult, but I am doing my best to it.
 a) think b) gain c) win **d) overcome**
282. Do you agree that technology our lives easier?
 a) gets b) causes **c) makes** d) appears
283. After I finish answering all the questions, I usually..... a quick revision.
a) do b) make c) sit d) fit
284. If you want to study for an exam, a list of the topics you need to know.
 a) do **b) make** c) appear d) cancel
285. We need to benefit from the experience of old people who are still able to contributions to different fields in life.
 a) take **b) make** c) do d) ignore
286. What activities can you to help you feel good?
a) do b) make c) take d) move
287. Burnout is caused by both the decisions you, and the situations you can't control.
 a) sit **b) make** c) do d) set
288. I'm worried; I have to a lot of tests before I get this job.
 a) make **b) do** c) test d) carry
289. Reading enriches our culture and a difference to our lives.
 a) does **b) makes** c) sits d) appears
290. Some studentsno effort to master English.
 a) do **b) make** c) take d) carry
291. Learning to speak Englisheffort.
 a) does b) makes **c) takes** d) carries
 (needs/requires)

292. I invited 300 people to my sister's wedding. The party was on.
 a) the whole b) balance c) the other hand **d) a large scale**
293. We considered all factors;, the project has achieved high profits.
 a) on demand b) on the one hand **c) on balance** d) on the other hand
294. My father likes classical music – I, on, like jazz.
a) the other hand b) the one hand c) balance d) duty
295. We use “.....” when we want to introduce the summary.
 a) First of all b) Not at all c) Above all **d) All in all**
296. On, the temperature on Mars is about 60 degrees Celsius.
 a) purpose **b) average** c) duty d) approval
297. The internet helps us keep in with each other.
 a) catch b) trick **c) touch** d) fact
298. Teens like playing video games because they offer a/an to fantastic, unreal worlds with characters who have special powers.
 a) rejection b) objection **c) escape** d) belief
299. You must not the law, or you will face consequences.
 a) follow **b) break** c) obey d) make
300. My father works hard to his living.
 a) win **b) earn** c) gain d) work
301. Reading enables us to more and more knowledge.
 a) earn b) win c) beat **d) gain**
302. My brother has..... the first prize in a short story competition.
 a) beat b) earned **c) won** d) gained
303. It is highlyto learn another foreign language because it makes it easy to mix with people from other cultures.
 a) harmful b) useless **c)beneficial** d) superficial
304. The girl's wedding dress was long and beautiful, it down to her ankles.
 a) raised b) hanged c) arise **d) hung**
305. Don't with others when you feel you're wrong.
 a) express b) apologise **c) argue** d) confess
306. The new villa is by a large garden.
a) surrounded b) full c) separated d) disappeared
307. She usually works hard; she herself in her work.
 a) avoids **b) immerses** c) imagines d) frees
308. Some people believe that on animals is cruel behaviour.
 a) running b) feeding **c) experimenting** d) planting
309. Try to find the answers to the questions. Then your information with the rest of the class.
a) share b) charge c) divide d) appear
310. When I to school, I realised that I had forgotten my activity book at home.
 a) reached **b) got** c) arrived d) needed
311. The new secretary was worried he wouldn't be able to with his boss's demands.
 a) run b) race **c) cope** d) carry

312. You need to drive your car slowly; I don't think the mist will very soon.
 a) think of b) run after **c) clear off** d) put off
313. Our hearts were all on spending the weekend in the country, until my brother broke her leg and we had to postpone the trip.
 a) left b) prepared **c) set** d) sat
314. In order to improve your mental health, you need to responsibility for the things you can control.
 a) sit b) let c) make **d) take**
315. It's important to be of the signs of burnout.
 a) pleased b) keen c) full **d) aware**
316. English is all over the world.
 a) widely-speaking b) widely speaking c) widely-spoken **d) widely spoken**
317. England is an country.
 a) English -spoken **b) English -speaking** c) English speaking d) English spoken
318. My friend is always cautious; he doesn't want to the risk.
 a) appear b) do **c) take** d) leave
319. Although the young man was seriously wounded, he was back to life.
 a) given **b) brought** c) come d) appeared
320. Don't take on him; he will be punished by the law!
 a) a look **b) revenge** c) charge d) care
321. We should find ways of staying in with each other. For the time being, I think emails will be fine.
 a) isolation b) separation **c) touch** d) catch
322. Can you think of a to the noise problem in our city?
 a) link **b) solution** c) cause d) purpose
323. I can't on this work for more than five hours; I need a break.
 a) persist b) suggest **c) concentrate** d) penetrate
324. My dad says, "From this moment and into the future, you must do my homework as soon as you have lunch". The underlined part means.
 a) from tomorrow on b) starting from tomorrow
c) from now on d) starting from yesterday
325. Turn off the TV while you're studying, or you'll get.
 a) disobeyed b) disconnected c) attacked **d) distracted**
326. Some people to **perform** better in the morning; that suits them most.
 a) object b) encourage **c) tend** d) attend
327. What are the factors that to **achieving** more progress in industry?
a) lead b) add c) increase d) raise
328. My friend is about the project; he speaks about its benefits all the time.
 a) kind b) worried c) angry **d) enthusiastic**
329. He used to talk proudly about his possessions. He about how much money he had made.
 a) complained b) told **c) boasted** d) beat
330. There was a/an in sales and the company gained a lot of profit.
 a) decline **b) increase** c) deterioration d) suggestion

331. I took a ten-..... break to refresh my energy.
a) minutes b) minutes' c) minute's **d) minute**
332. Taher, my new colleague, is a 32-.....-old gentleman.
a) years' b) year's **c) year** d) years
333. We are still dealing with problems errors made in the past.
334. **a) resulting from** b) resulting in c) leading to d) aiming at
335. It is a good idea to out different places and assess where you can concentrate better and get the most work done.
a) put b) break c) cry **d) try**
336. This is a complicated problem. I think it's too to solve.
a) easy **b) complex** c) cheap d) heavy
337. It's not easy to people's minds; you can just try to advise them about the way to achieve more success.
a) think b) do **c) change** d) charge
338. Sorrowfully, everything in some people's lives is measured in of money.
a) advance b) fact c) turn **d) terms**
339. We are so proud of our achievement; the project was a great
a) successful **b) success** c) succession d) successive
340. Our of the students' achievements resulted in some interesting conclusions.
a) reason **b) analysis** c) ignorance d) absence
341. Don't expect to immediate success because it could take a long time.
a) achieve b) relieve c) believe d) deceive
342. Sorrowfully, the young man lost his mind and wounded his neighbour in a of anger.
a) fat b) foot **c) fit** d) fete
343. Try to be optimistic; don't let this little incident your day.
a) make **b) spoil** c) cause d) help
344. Our of the students' achievements resulted in some interesting conclusions.
a) reason **b) analysis** c) ignorance d) absence
345. Our science teacher, Mr. Rami, has made significant to his students' lives in order to motivate them to achieve their objectives.
a) ammunitions b) situations **c) contributions** d) constitutions
346. Mr Amr the responsibility of raising the little child after his parents' deaths.
a) looked like b) took place c) consisted of **d) took on**
347. My uncle is still the village because he doesn't like city life.
a) prevented from **b) based in** c) based on d) lived in
348. Who was in of the sales department after Mr Adly had resigned?
a) change **b) charge** c) choice d) chat
349. My grandmother can still volunteer work; she enjoys helping others.
a) make **b) do** c) refuse d) abuse
350. After retirement, a lot of old people like to spend their time on hobbies that they are about in order to enjoy their lives.
a) worried **b) passionate** c) angry d) keen
351. When I received the dreadful news, my heart I was upset and disappointed.
a) sank b) cheered c) thought d) keen

352. I was very surprised when I came my old friends in the nearby mall.
a) up b) back **c) across** d) over
353. A great ceremony was held inof the Egyptian team winning the African Champions League.
a) fact **b) favour** c) advance d) conclusion
354. I like to down next to my little grandchild and play with him.
a) break b) fall **c) crouch** d) stand
355. I couldn't stop the tears fromwhen it was time to say goodbye to them for the last time.
a) fading b) filling **c) falling** d) feeling
356. This is our house; it to us.
a) belongs b) owns c) owes d) objects
357. Stop being talkative; I'm up with your lies!
a) made **b) fed** c) given d) looked
358. The criminals were up and sent to prison.
a) blown b) owned c) made **d) tied**
359. Knowing about your family's roots helps build a sense of and brings you closer to older relatives.
a) horror b) humour **c) identity** d) quality
360. Egypt has a rich history which back thousands of years.
a) pretends b) happens c) writes **d) dates**
361. The search team could ...a survey on the habits students prefer to practise during holidays.
a) carry **b) conduct** c) make d) think

A1 Treasure

لجميع صفوف المرحلة الاعدادية والثانوية عام وأزهر

لمتابعة كل جديد والحصول علي ملفات الدعم من خلال جروب الكتاب

A1 in English

لتقديم الاقتراحات ومتابعة التوزيع

واتس 01226548519

Synonyms & Antonyms

Word	Synonym المرادف	Antonym العكس
achieve	fulfil / realise ينجز / يحقق	fail يفشل
admit	confess يعترف	deny ينكر
alter	modify / change يغير / يعدل	keep / stick to يحفظ / يتمسك بـ
ancestors	forefathers أجداد / أسلاف	descendants أحفاد
artificial	man-made صناعي	natural طبيعي
assess	evaluate يقدّر / يثمن	neglect / ignore يهمل / يتجاهل
astonished	surprised مندهش	unimpressed غير متأثر
authentic	original / genuine أصيل / حقيقي	fake / forged مزيف / مزور
balanced	fair / objective عادل / موضوعي	biased / partial متحيز
benefactor	donor فاعل خير	
burnout	stress/exhaustion إجهاد	endurance إحتمال
casualty	death / victim حالة وفاة / ضحية	survivor الناجي
cheat	trick / deceive يفش / يخدع	
clear-cut	definite / clear بين / واضح	vague / ambiguous غامض / مبهم
colossal	very large ضخم	tiny صغير جدا
common sense	wisdom الحكمة	folly حماقّة
compensate	make up for يعوض	damage يدمر
complicated	complex معقد	simple / easy بسيط / سهل
convenient	suitable مناسب	inconvenient غير مناسب
decline	decrease/worsen ينخفض / يسوء	increase / improve يزداد / يتحسن
dedicated	devoted متفاني	apathetic غير مبالي
deserted	abandoned مهجور	populated مسكون
determination	persistence/ resolution عزيمة / إصرار	indifference لا مبالاة
dominant	controlling سائد	submissive خاضع / مطيع
efficiency	effectiveness كفاءة	inefficiency عدم كفاءة
elaborate	complicated/detailed معقد / مفصل	simple / plain بسيط
elegant	graceful رشيق	
embrace	accept / adopt يعتقب / يتقبل	reject يرفض / ينبذ
employment	job / work عمل / وظيفة	unemployment البطالة
entertaining	amusing/enjoyable مسلّي / ممتع	boring ممل
eternal	forever أزلي / أبدي	temporary مؤقت
exhausted	worn-out مجهّد / مرهق	energetic نشط
fortunate	lucky محظوظ	unfortunate / unlucky غير محظوظ
frown	scowl / pout يعبس / يتحهم	smile يبتسم
furious	angry / cross غاضب	calm / quiet هادئ
give or take	plus or minus زائد أو ناقص	exactly تماما / بالضبط
grumpy	bad-tempered/furious حاد الطبع	cheerful لطيف / بشوش

humble	modest	متواضع	conceited / arrogant	مغرور
impact	influence	تأثير		
impressive	admirable	مبهر	insignificant	غير مبهر
inaccurate	imprecise/inexact	غير دقيق	accurate/exact/precise	دقيق
incredible	unbelievable	خرافي / لا يصدق	credible/believable	معقول
independent	self-reliant	مستقل	dependent	متواكل
inspire	motivate	يلهم / يحفز	discourage	يحبط
install	set up	يثبت / يركب	uninstall	يزيل تثبيت
keen	enthusiastic	متحمس	uninterested	غير مهتم
legendary	famous/celebrated	أسطوري / مشهور	unknown	غير معروف
majority	most	غالبية	minority	أقلية
misleading	deceptive /confusing	مضلل / مريب	accurate /right	دقيق
mother tongue	native language	لغة المنشأ	foreign language	لغة أجنبية
moving	emotional/touching	محرك للمشاعر	unemotional	غير مثير للعاطفة
myth	legend	أسطورة / خرافة	truth	حقيقة
nosy	curious /inquisitive	فضولي	incurious	غير مبال
obstacles	difficulties	معوقات		
omission	deletion/leaving out	حذف / إستبعاد	addition/inclusion	إضافة / تضمين
opinion	Point of view	وجهة نظر		
permanent	constant	دائم	temporary	مؤقت
picturesque	attractive	خلاب	ugly	قبيح / دمير
pirated	unlawful	محرم / ممنوع	legal /permitted	قانوني / مسموح
prejudice	bias	تحيز	fairness /tolerance	عدل / تسامح
pride	self-esteem	فخر / كبرياء	shame /disgrace	خزي / خجل
productive	effective / fruitful	مثمر / منتج	unproductive	غير مثمر
property	possessions	ممتلكات		
remote	distant / far	بعيد	near	قريب
root	source / origin	مصدر / أصل		
ruin	spoil / destroy	يفسد / يدمر	build /repair	يبني / يصلح
scold	rebuke	يوبخ	praise/compliment	يمدح / يجامل
steady	stable / fixed	ثابت	unstable	غير مستقر
stressful	exhausting	مضغوط / مجهد	relaxing	مريح
success	achievement	نجاح	failure	الفشل
support	back up	يدعم	discourage	يحبط
typical	common	نموذجي / نمطي	exceptional	فريد / إستثنائي
value	appreciate	يقدر	depreciate	يقلل من أهمية
violate	disobey / break	يخترق / يعصي	obey /follow	يطيع / يتبع
well-balanced	sensible/ rational	متزن / رزين	hot-headed	متهور
well-known	famous/celebrated	معروف / مشهور	unknown	غير معروف

362. A good journalist must be **nosy** and interested in people. This means he/she has to be
 a) not curious and ambitious **b) curious and inquisitive**
 c) cheerful and forgiving d) unenthusiastically waiting for good news
363. It's about a one-hour drive to the factory, give or take a few minutes. "Give or take" means.....
 a) plus b) minus **c) plus or minus** d) exactly
364. I like reading adventure stories in particular. "In particular" is opposite in meaning to "....."
a) In general b) In short c) In advance d) In duty
365. What are the major events in your life? "Major" here is opposite in meaning to "....."
 a) basic **b) minor** c) sad d) dangerous
366. I noticed an elegant lady sitting next to my aunt. "Elegant" is similar in meaning to "....."
 a) regretful b) dutiful c) armful **d) graceful**
367. He has achieved remarkable progress in his new project. "Remarkable" is opposite in meaning to "....."
 a) interested b) unique **c) ordinary** d) distinguished
368. My dad was furious because I had lost my mobile. "Furious" is similar in meaning to very....
 a) careful **b) angry** c) quiet d) astonished
369. My dad always inspires me to achieve more. "Inspire" is opposite in meaning to ".....".
 a. express b) motivate c) praise **d) depress**
370. The two friends were This means they were separated.
 a) on good terms **b) apart** c) in progress d) partners
371. Scientists categorise animals by their properties. "Categorise" is a synonym for ".....".
 a) simplify **b) classify** c) amplify d) qualify
372. Archaeologists implemented the evacuation plan well. "Implement" means "....."
 a) put off **b) carry out** c) count on d) aim at
373. There are pre-war conflicts between the two countries. The prefix "pre" means ...
 a) at **b) before** c) against d) after
374. My cousin will have a lot of property in the future. "Property" is similar in meaning to
 a) inventions b) impressions **c) possessions** d) suggestions
375. To achieve more success, you will need a lot of perseverance. "Perseverance" is the synonym for
 a) carelessness b) cleverness **c) determination** d) deterioration
376. The hotel fitness centre is definitely worth a visit. "Definitely" is a synonym for "....."
a) certainly b) doubtfully c) probably d) permanently
377. Waiting for exam results is a really stressful experience. "Stressful" here is opposite in meaning to "....."
a) relaxing b) annoying c) hateful d) armful
378. My neighbour is very old and likes to help young people. I don't think he is typical of most people of his age. "Typical" could be the opposite of the meaning of "....."
 a) common b) familiar c) weak **d) exceptional**
379. Pollution has a serious impact on the weather. "Impact" is similar in meaning to "....."
 a) importance **b) influence** c) affect d) cause
380. She was offered employment in the sales department. "Employment" here is similar in meaning to
 a) career **b) job** c) profession d) idleness

381. I really appreciate your effort on the project. "Appreciate" here is similar in meaning to
 a) value b) refuse c) exist d) obey
382. The statue of Ramses II is colossal. "Colossal" is opposite in meaning to "....."
 a) medium b) huge c) big d) tiny
383. To avoid technology addiction, you must refrain from playing computer games for long periods of time. "Refrain from" here has the meaning of "....."
 a) decrease b) continue c) stop d) enjoy
384. It is incredible that the old man survived that terrible accident. "Incredible" here is a synonym for. "....."
 a) supposable b) imaginable c) unbelievable d) believable
385. We are keen to perform the task well. "Keen" here is opposite in meaning to. "....."
 a) hopeful b) fond c) uninterested d) enthusiastic
386. "The Tragedy" is one of the most famous authentic works by Picasso. "Authentic" is similar in meaning to"."
 a) fake b) genuine c) false d) ordinary
387. Passion is a strong and barely controllable emotion. "Passion" is opposite in meaning to
 a) insistence b) difference c) importance d) indifference
388. I'm fortunate to have two cultures in my family. "Fortunate" is a synonym for"."
 a) lucky b) terrible c) unlucky d) miserable
389. To get a job done means to it.
 a) achieve b) persuade c) allow d) convince
390. My sister had a spectacularly big birthday cake in the shape of Cairo Tower. The word spectacularly gives the impression of being
 a) normal b) impressive c) usual d) expensive
391. They are going to build lanes through our city. The word lanes' is a synonym for.....
 a) paths b) stores c) baths d) parks
392. Some cosmonauts were sent to the moon to collect some rocks. 'Cosmonauts' can be replaced with
 a) astrologers b) astronauts c) astronomers d) spacecraft
393. To evaluate a suggestion or a situation means to
 a) access b) assess c) process d) view
394. Curriculum Vitae means your.....
 a) experience b) address c) interests d) course of life
395. "Steady" means to keep the same regular
 a) peace b) space c) pace d) piece

A1 Treasure ترقبوا إصدارات كتابكم

لجميع صفوف المرحلة الاعدادية والثانوية

Idioms with their meanings

A picture is worth 1000 words	it's better to show than tell	الصورة تغني عن ألف كلمة
He came under fire	He was bitterly criticised for	تعرض لنقد مرير
He can't put his finger on	He can't know	لا يعرف بالضبط
He got his breath back	He started breathing normally again	استرد أنفاسه
He has a heart of stone	He is very cruel	إنه قاسي
He has a place in my heart	I like him very much	يحبيل مكانا في قلبي
He is beating himself up	He is blaming himself	إنه يلوم نفسه
He jumped out of his skin	He was terrified	شعر بالذعر
He talked me into	He persuaded me to	أقنعني
I am going to pick sb up from مكان	to meet الشخص at the المكان	سوف اذهب لاحضار... من
I give you my word	I promise you	يوعد
It will be worth the effort	It will justify the energy I have spent.	يستحق ما يبذل فيه من جهد
let's take our minds off	Let's stop worrying about	لاداعي للقلق بشأن
My heart was set on it	I wanted it very much	مصمم (عازم) علي
not to talk back to	not allowed to reply rudely	لا يرد بوقاحة
pay with his life	be sentenced to death	يدفع حياته ثمنا
The light is at the end of the tunnel	To have hope though everything is dark	هناك أمل
To hit the books	To study hard	يذاكر بجد
wait with bated breath	be in a nervous and excited state anticipating what will happen	ينتظر بفاغ الصبر

396. I applied for the new job and I am waiting for the answer to my application **with bated breath**. This means that I

- a) no longer expect that I will get the new job.
- b) am waiting hopelessly to get promoted.
- c) am in a nervous and excited state anticipating what will happen.**
- d) am sure I will get the new job.

397. When I saw a huge animal in the dark, I **jumped out of my skin**. This means I was

- a) amazed
- b) bold
- c) terrified**
- d) brave

398. Once I got my breath back, I hurried home as fast as I could. I **got my breath back**, which means I

- a) found difficulty breathing easily.
- b) shouted madly for help.
- c) faced the situation bravely.**
- d) started breathing normally again.**

399. If you don't **hit the books** this week, you won't pass the exam. This means:

- a) You should throw away the books
- b) You should study hard.**
- c) You should buy the needful books.
- d) You should postpone your exam.

400. Children need to be taught **not to talk back** to their parents. This means that children.....

- a) weren't allowed to discuss issues.
- b) shouldn't be allowed to reply rudely.**
- c) were asked to stop making noise.
- d) weren't allowed to say anything.

401. A picture is worth 1000 words. This means that.

- a) you shouldn't be talkative.
- b) you should be silent.
- c) it's better to show than tell.
- d) it's better to tell than show.**

402. I am going to **pick my uncle up** from the airport. This means that I'm going to
- a) say goodbye to my uncle at the airport.
 b) take my uncle from home to the airport and see him off.
c) meet my uncle at the airport and take him to another place.
 d) go to the airport and travel with my uncle.
403. A growing number of households have at least one computer. **Households** here means.....
- a) the big buildings in a certain city. **b) the people who live together in one house.**
 a) the offices in a company d) the desks inside one room.
404. He's really **beating himself up** over failing the exam. This means.
- a) he has decided to try again b) he wants to forget all about that event
c) he blames himself for failing the exam b) he ignores that event
405. COVID-19 is still spreading, but *the light is at the end of the tunnel*. This means that
- a) we will reach the end of the tunnel.
 b) something bad will happen.
c) we should have a lot of hope even though everything is dark.
 d) we shouldn't be optimistic even though everything is clear.
406. This young man has a place in my heart. This means:
- a) I always remember his actions. b) He has a broken heart.
c) I like him very much. d) I have a problem with him
407. I couldn't put my finger on the reason for his sudden anger. This means that
- a) I failed to be satisfied with it. b) I was unable to forget it
 c) I wasn't able to remember it. **d) I couldn't have known it**
408. Memories came back to haunt her when she remembered what she had done. "Memories came back to haunt her." means that
- a) the memories caused her problems or annoyance.**
 b) she started to remember the happy occasions.
 c) she began to be optimistic.
 d) the memories made her happy
409. I gave you my word. I will visit you next week. "I gave you my word," means:
- a) I spoke with you. **b) I promised you.**
 c) You shouldn't expect me to come. d) You shouldn't have believed me.
410. Finally, the criminal **paid with his life**. This means:
- a) He was sentenced to death as a result of his crimes.**
 b) He had to pay a huge fine for his crime.
 c) He had to prove he was innocent.
 d) He was imprisoned for a short time
411. The protagonist has a heart of stone. This means he.
- a) had a sick heart b) is very naive c) is very practical **d) is very cruel**
412. We backed her up when she complained about working conditions. This means we..... her.
- a) ignored **b) supported** c) punished d) rewarded

تم تقسم القواعد بشكل يغطي المنهج والقواعد التراكمية وفقاً لبناء الجملة الخبرية الانجليزية .

Nouns

1. In the 400-meter freestyle swimming,.....the gold medal surprises us. دور أول 2014
 a.Mona got b.Mona is getting c.Mona gets **d.Mona's getting**
2. Athletics my favourite sport. 2014
a. is b. are c. would d. must
3. The Great Wall of China is 6,400 kilometres in أدى 2021
 a.long b.lenghen **c.length** d.a long
4. A basket of oranges and applessent to me last week. دور أول 2009
 a.is b.are **c.was** d.were
5. There's no doubt that Sara'sfor the job. She is very efficient. تجريبي 2019
a.suitable b.suit c.suitability d.suiting

Articles

6. Pound Sterling is the currency of United Kingdom. 1993
 a.an b.a **c.the** d.no article
7. The government aims at setting up.....European university here. علمي 2021
 a. no article b. an c. the **d. a**
8. Naguib Mahfouz was a pioneer in Arabic literature. دور أول 2022
a. no article b. the c. an d. a
9. Hunters are not out of..... woods yet. دور ثاني 2022
 a.a b.an **c.the** d.no article
10. Is thereuniversity in this town? ادبي 2021
a.a b.the c.an d.no article
11. She was tired, so she returned early. longman
 a.to home **b.home** c. the home d.a home
12. We should all spread peace because it is the basis of stability. longman
 a.a b. an c.the **d.no article**
13. My uncle works as an accountant for clothes factory in October City. longman
 a. no article **b.a** c.an d.the

Quantifiers

14. Both Eman and Sahar cats,?
 a. is liking / isn't she b. likes / doesn't she
c. like / don't they d. are liking / aren't they
15. I bought two books but I haven't read of them yet. دور أول 2020
 a. neither b.both **c. either** d.all
16. I enjoy moments I spend with you. تجريبي 2019
 a.each b.each of c. every of **d. all**
17. Is it wroth waiting for a table at this restaurant or shall we go.... else? 1981
a.anywhere b.everywhere c.nowhere d. where
18. of the students **wears** the school uniform. 2020
 a.Every **b.Each** c.All d.Half
19. You will find that you need on the top shelf. دور أول 2022
 a. whole b. either c. neither **d. all**
20. Howof Egypt's electricity is produced from the High Dam. السودان 2014
 a.many **b.much** c.often d.long
21. "You must taste this delicious dish ?" All right, but give me just 1991
 a.a few **b.a little** c.less d.little

(Just and only collocate with 'a little' and 'a few')

22. We have only.....minutes to spare.
 a.little b.a little c.few **d.a few**
23. There isn't..... work to do today, so I can go out with you.
a.much b.such a c.many d.some
24. Take care! The little child is carrying a glass bottle in hand.
 a.neither b.all c.every **d.each**

دور أول 2022

longman

longman

Pronouns

25. My name is Hamza andis my sister,Ola.
 a.these b. that **c. this** d. those
26. Can you give mebooks on the shelf **over there.**
 a.these b. that c. this **d. those**
27. The dogs barked on seeingon water.
 a. himself **b. themselves** c. itself d. herself
28. Don't worry; everyone hasown problems; no one is immune to them.
 a.its b.her c.his **d.their**
29. has own problems,don't they?
 a.No one / their **b.Everyone / their** c.Everyone / his d.No one / her

ادبي 2021

دور أول 2022

علمي 2021

longman

longman

Verbs (the only/the first/the next/the last ...to + inf.)

30. The manager doesn't permit.....in his office.
 a.to smoke b.smoke **c.smoking** d smokes
31. On my way to the station, I stopped.....about Fatma.
 a.asking b.ask **c. to ask** d. asked
32. Ahmed is always the only student.....the best marks.
a.to get b.gets c. got d.has got
33. I'm hot today. How about to the beach?
 a. gone **b. going** c. went d. go
34. Ali travelling by sea .
 a.used to b.using to **c.is used to** d.uses to
35. My daughter was proud.....come first in the national competition.
a.to b.of c. for d.by
36. I don't think the film is worth
a. seeing b.to see c. to have seen d.to be seen
37. For centuries, the wind has been used.....ships.
 a.to sailing b.sailed c.sailing **d. to sail**
38. We regret that flight number 338 will be delayed.
a.to announce b.announcing c.announced d. announce
39. He'd prefer there on his bike.
a) to go b.go c.going d.goes
40. " Would you like to join us ?"" No, thank you.I would rather here".
a. stay b. to stay c. staying d.stayed
41. I would rather you ... a chocolate cake for my birthday. I prefer vanilla.
 a. not to make **b. didn't make** d. don't make d. hadn't been made
42. She still thinks about where to spend her holiday.She can't...her mind.
 a.make b. make up for **c. make up** d.make out
43. I recommend that you late anymore.
 a.aren't late b.don't be **c.not be** d.not to be

أزهر علمي 2022

دور أول 2012

دور ثاني 2022

السودان 2012

السودان 2013

دور ثاني 2022

تجريبي 2019

دور أول 2011

دور أول 2020

1982

1983

longman

دور أول 2020

longman

(recommend/suggest that + Subject + (not) inf.)

44. Have you considered a report about the conditions in the company?
 a.write b. to write **c. writing** d.of writing **longman**
45. I was madethe composition again, as it was full of mistakes.
a.to revise b.revise c.revising d.to revising **longman**
46. I can't help when I watch that play.
 a.to laugh **b. laughing** c.to laughing d.be laughed **longman**
47. The secretary called the meeting because the manager was seriously ill.
 a.of **b.off** c.on d.at
48. Don't give on your dreams.One day, you will achieve them.
 a.over **b.up** c.at d.of **longman**
49. I had to spend the weekend catching the lessons I had missed.
 a.with b.up c. for **d.up with** **longman**
50. The sound was terribly loud, so I asked her to turn it
 a. of **b.down** c. up d.on **longman**
51. Which mobile phone have you decided, Sir?
 a.at b. up c.to **d.on** **longman**
52. A: This is a difficult word. B: I know, why don't you ?
 a.look for it b.look it for c.took up it **d.look it up** **longman**

Modal Verbs & Making Suggestions

53. That watchhave cost a lot of money.It's made of gold.
a.must b.might c.could d.can't **السودان 2019**
54. Her watchhave cost a lot of money.It's made of plastic .
 a.must b.might c.can **d.can't** **دور أول 2014**
55. There is water all over the floor .Youto turn off the shower.
 a.must forget **b.must have forgotten** c.can't have forgotten d.can't forget **السودان 2014**
56. He left his glasses at school, I'm hoping someone.....found them.
 a.must have **b.might have** c.can't have d.can have **2017**
57. She didn't see her brother yesterday. He the flat very early.
a. must have left b. must leave c. can't have left d. can't leave **2012 /2013**
58. It ...very windy during the night . There are leaves all over the ground
a. must have been b. must be c. can't have been d. can't be **2012**
59. Writing this report is not important. You bother yourself.
 a.oughtn't b.mustn't **c.needn't** d.can't **2020**
60. "I needn't have bought bread." This means that I..... bread.
 a.didn't buy b.had to buy c.mustn't buy **d.regret buying** **دور ثاني 2022**
61. The meal was for free.You...for it.You should have saved your money.
 a.didn't need to pay b.didn't have to pay c.needn't have paid d.needn't pay **دور ثاني 2019**
62. He can hardly walk. He be very ill.
a.must b.mustn't c. shouldn't d. should **2014**
63. My father go to USA next summer. He hasn't decided yet.
 a. must **b.might** c. need d. should **2015**
64. He turned left, but he.....done that as there was a "No entry" sign.
 a.hadn't b.hasn't c.can't have **d.shouldn't have** **1985**
65. You the door . It was open when I got home .
 a.can lock b.can have locked **c.can't have locked** d.can't lock **دور أول 2014**

No. 60 - The sentence should be: "I bought bread, but it wasn't necessary.)

66. She is a very efficient professor. She must a very good university student.

- a. be **b. have been** c. have d. had been

دور أول 2003

67. I walk home yesterday, as I lost my money.

- a. had to** b. didn't have to c. must d. needn't have

دور أول 2019

68. consult your dictionary or ask your teacher for help.

- a. You could** b. Why don't you c. Let's d. Have you tried to

longman

69. about having a nice time together on my farm?

- a. What** b. When c. Why d. Who

longman

70. start learning Chinese.

- a. How about **b. Let's** c. Why don't you d. Shall we

longman

71. Let's go shopping . This sentence is a kind of a/an.

- a. offer b. request **c. suggestion** d. order

ادبي 2021

72. Which of the following doesn't express regret?

- a. I should have revised well for the exam b. I'm sorry for not revising well for the exam.

- c. I should revise well for the next exam.** d. I regret not revising well for the exam

longman

73. I really must buy my mother a present on her birthday party. This shows-----

- a. lack of necessity b. regret c. ability **d. inner feeling**

longman

Tenses

74. I think you your energy by sweeping up those leaves, stop it!

- a. wasted b. waste **c. are wasting** d. were wasting

تجريبي 2019

75. Tamer left for England in 1980; he hasn't been back his departure.

- a. still b. for **c. since** d. ago

1984

76. It's a month..... Hind last visited her uncle.

- a. of b. for **c. since** d. ago

دور أول 2019

77. I haven't seen Wael..... the last time we met in the village.

- a. while b. when c. for **d. since**

longman

78. I started my job, I have met important people from all over the world.

- a. For **b. Since** c. Until d. When

دور ثان 2010

79. I saw my friend Fares last week. I him since 2019.

- a. hadn't seen** b. haven't seen c. didn't see d. won't see

longman

80. My aunt in Tanta for ten years only. Now, she is living in Mansoura.

- a. lived** b. had lived c. has been living d. has lived

longman

81. I reading the book you recommended, so we can talk about it now

- a. had finished **b. have finished** c. have been finishing d. had been finishing

longman

82. My friend..... a health problem since he lived in that highly polluted area.

- a. had had b. has been c. had **d. has had**

longman

83. Sorry for being late, Sir. Please, let me in; I..... stuck in very bad traffic.

- a. have been** b. have gone c. will be d. had

longman

84. She..... the city before her school trip.

- a. visits b. visiting c. has already visited **d. had already visited**

دور أول 2011

85. Nothing like this to her.

- a. has happened b. has never happened

- c. has ever happened** d. happened

دور ثان 2019

86. I my books in the class. Could you go and fetch them for me?

- a. had left b. am leaving **c. have left** d. was leaving

تجريبي 2019

87. Once you....., you will play games with your friends.

- a. had finished b. finished **c. have finished** d. will finish

دور ثان 2022

88. I my classmates for many years now.
 a. 've been knowing **b. have known** 2020 دور أول
 c. had known d. had been knowing
89. I the new reports since this morning, I'll complete them tonight.
 a. have written **b. 've been writing** 2015 دور أول
 c. had written d. 'd been writing
90. Luckily, when I the station, the train left.
 a. reach **b. 'd been reaching** **c. reached** 2019 دور ثاني
 d. 've reached
91. I was very angry because when I arrived at the station, the train
a. had left b. has left c. is leaving 1986
 d. leaves
92. When Amr arrived, we dinner. He found nothing to eat.
 a. have had **b. had had** c. had 2020 دور أول
 d. were having
93. I dinner when Adel arrived, so I warmly asked him to share the meal with me.
 a. had b. am having **c. was having** d. had had longman
94. Although the police suspected him, he was able to prove that he
 when the crime was committed.
a. was working b. worked c. had worked 2019 تجريبى
 d. had been working
96. Someone next door heavy metal music all night long. I didn't get a
 wink of sleep.
a. was playing b. has played c. had been playing 2019 تجريبى
 d. has been playing
97. All day yesterday, I in the garden.
 a. worked **b. was working** 2018 أزهر
 c. had been working d. had worked
98. My brother short stories for three years before he published them.
 a. will write b. had written c. has written **d. had been writing**
99. Ahmed's car was hit by a driver who at mad speed.
a. was driving b. drive c. was driven 2016 دور أول
 d. drives
100. She ... dinner when we returned home, so she had time to receive us warmly.
 a. hasn't made b. wasn't made c. isn't making **d. wasn't making** longma
101. President Sadat died in 1981, before that our army ... the Suez Canal.
 a. crossed **b. had crossed** c. have crossed 2016 معدلة
 d. was crossing
102. Mona was tired yesterday because she for the test all day.
 a. revising b. had revised c. revised **d. had been revising** 2013
103. While Egypt, tourists enjoy sightseeing
a. visiting b. was visiting c. visited d. was visited 2014 السودان
104. finished my homework, I went home.
 a. After **b. Having** c. Have d. On 2016 دور قديم
105. his own company, he took on many workers.
 a. Finding b. Founded c. Found **d. Founding** 2021 علمي
106. seeing the road accident, the motorists drove more carefully.
a. On b. Without c. Despite d. Over 2011 دور أول
107. I wish I where my friends are.
 a. know b. have known c. were knowing **d. knew** 2019 السودان
108. I feel very sick. I wish I all that chocolate yesterday.
 a. didn't eat b. had eaten **c. hadn't eaten** d. did eat 2022 دور ثاني
109. What I said yesterday upset my close friend; I wish I so.
a. hadn't said b. haven't said c. didn't say d. wouldn't say 2012 دور أول
110. She wishes she in my place now.
 a. is **b. were** c. has been d. was being 2015 السودان
111. Salwa is penniless. She wishes she spent all her money yesterday
 a. did't **b. hadn't** c. hasn't d. doesn't 2013 دور أول

112. In my opinion, the population of Egypt by 20% ^{next} year. دورثانى 2015
 a. is increasing b. has increased c. is going to increase **d. will increase**
113. She to London next Monday. Everything is arranged. السودان 2018
a. is flying b. will fly c. flies d. is going to fly
114. Look at the waiter. He is carrying too much. He all those plates. أزهر 2018
 a. will drop b. is dropping **c. is going to drop** d. drops
115. He a geologist when he leaves university. This is his plan. تجريبى 2019
 a. will become b. becomes c. is becoming **d.'s going to become**
116. I haven't seen my cousin in England for five years.I'm sure she...a lot 2013
 a.'ll grow ^{be} b. 'll be growing **c. 'll have grown** d.'ll have been grown
117. I won't ne able to talk to you all the day tomorrow because I ...my homework. دورثانى 2014
 a.would be doing b.would do **c.will be doing** d.may do
118. Motherhousework between 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. tomorrow. دورأول 2013
 a. is doing b. will have done c. **will be doing** d. will do

Inversion

119. No sooner the medicine than he felt better. علمي 2021
 a.has he taken b.he took **c.had he taken** d.he had taken
120. Not only.....the reports,but he also leaked them to the press. علمي 2021
 a.does he steal **b.did he steal** c.he has stolen d.he'd stolen
121. Which model.....540 kilometers per hour? 2012 معدلة
 a.do go **b.goes** c.has gone d.going

Passive Voice

122. “ Has that letter been typed yet? ” “ No, but now ”. 1985
 a.it is typed b.it is been typed **c.it is being typed** d.it is typing
123. I heard the childrenat by their parents. أزهر علمي 2023
 a.yelling **b.being yelled** c.were yelling d.have yelled
124. Most of the novelsby Nagib Mahfouz are still read by thousands of people. دورثانى 2014
 a.writing **b.written** c.were written d.which written
125. After the house painted , we furnished it . دورثانى 2014
 a.had **b.had been** c.has been d.is
126. Important lawsby the Parliament latey. تجريبى 2016
a.have been passed b.has been passed c.was passed d.are passed
127. Since the bridge,it will help the traffic flow. نظام قديم 2016
 a.hasn't completed b.is completing c.completes **d.has been completed**
128. When the lady returned home, she realised that her wallet..... علمي 2021
 a.was being lost b.had lost **c.had been lost** d.was losing
129. He guilty of theft. دورثانى 2022
 a. found b. had found **c. was found** d. was finding
130. It that Sara will break the record. أزهر علمي 2022
a. is believed b. has believed c. believe d.believed
131. Yahia Haqqi.....of as the father The Egyptian modern short story and novel. دورثانى 2011
 a.still is thought b.still is thought **c.is still thought** d.is still thinking
132. Having.....,he was sent to prison . دورثانى 2011
 a. had arrested **b.been arrested** c.arresting d. arrested
133. Do you object to Hurghada ? Where else can we go? ادبي 2021
a. to being taken b.be taken c.to be taken d.being taken
134. The book well. تجريبى 2019
 a.is to have revised **b.is to be revised** c.is to be revising d.is to revised تجريبى 2019

135. Adham was angry because he to his friend's party.
 a. hadn't invited b. hasn't invited **c. wasn't invited** d. didn't invite 2019 تجريبي
136. Having coldly ,he got upset.
 a. to being met b. being met c. met **d. been met** 2019 تجريبي
137. I wouldn't like.....given instructions .
a. to be b. being c. has been d. had been 1990
138. I'd like that letter off at once, please.
 a. send b. to send c. was sent **d. to be sent** 2017
139. I don't like at.
 a. people laughing b. having laughed c. people laughed **d. being laughed** 2015 دور أول
140. After the death of her husband, she was thoughtfrom amnesia.
 a. is suffered **b. to have suffered** c. to be suffered d. suffer 2015
141. Yesterday's accident is believedbecause of great speed.
 a. to happen **b. to have happened** c. happened d. happens 2016 دور أول
142. The police said just now that the windows....before the thieves went into the building.
a. had been broken b. have been broken
 c. were being broken d. had broken. 2022 دور أول
143. The young woman to be suffering from insomnia.
 a. is thinking b. thinks **c. is thought** d. thought 2020 دور أول
144. I was advisedby a doctor , but it was not possible .
 a. seeing **b. to be seen** c. to see d. being seen 2014 دور أول
145. A basket of apples and oranges to me last week.
 a. is sent b. are sent **c. was sent** d. were sent 2019 دور ثان
146. Elderly people.....cruelly.
 a. should have treated b. should be treating
 c. shouldn't treat **d. shouldn't be treated** 2013 السودان
147. Doctors.....to do their best in case of emergency.
 a. are asking **b. are asked** c. have asked d. asked 2019 دور أول
148. Who the radio by?
 a. was / inventing b. is / invented **c. was / invented** d. is / inventing longman
149. After, the car was ready for the journey.
 a. repaired b. been repaired **c. being repaired** d. to be repaired longman

Causative "have"

150. I got a plumber the pipe.
 a. fix **b. to fix** c. fixed d. fixes 2021 علمي
151. Do you usually get your room? - No, I clean it myself.
 a. clean **b. cleaned** c. to clean d. cleaning 2020 دور أول
152. The boss got the employeestill late at night.
a. to work b. be working c. work d. worked 2019 دور ثان
153. Ali got his credit card
 a. to change **b. changed** c. to change d. changing 2019 تجريبي
154. Wait here and I'llsomeone to help you with these bags.
 a. have **b. get** c. let d. make 2019 السودان
155. My mother has methe shopping every week.
a. do b. does c. to do d. done 2020 تجريبي
156. AdelHe made it himself.
 a. has his dinner cooked b. has his dinner been cooked
 c. cooks his dinner **d. cooked his dinner** 2019 دور أول

Reported Speech

157. Yesterday newspapers said that he a three-year contract.

- a.had signed b.would have signed c.was singing d.has signed

تجربى 2019

158. She asked me or not I had attended the party.

- a. whether b. weather c. if d.when

longman

159. Mona has just told Amira that they...to their friend's wedding tonight

- a.would go b.have gone c.were going d. are going

دورثانى 2011

160. At the wedding party yesterday , the bride said.....the happiest day of her life .

- a.today was b.that day was c.that day had d.yesterday ha

دورأول 2017

161. My uncle promises he meet me at home.

- a. would b. will c. can d. may

دورأول 2014

162. She promised sheme as soon as the plane landed.

- a.will phone b.is going to phone c.would phone d.phones

دورأول 2015

163. Mona promised that shehome tomorrow.

- a.will have been b.would have been c.be d.will be

دورأول 2001

164. He said just now that he a new story.

- a. is reading b. was reading c. had read d. was read

السودان 2013

165. Monira has just told Amira that theyto their friend's wedding tonight.

- a.would go b.have gone c.were going d. are going

دورأول 2011

166. I asked Mr Khalid how many poundsearned the day before.

- a .he had b.had he c. has he d.he has

السودان: 2015

167. Can you tell me what..... about his experience?

- a.did his colleagues think b.his colleagues think
c.do his colleagues think d.his colleagues are thought

تجربى 2019

168. She asked him what doing since he left school.

- a.had he been b. he was c.he had been d.he is

السودان 2019

169. I don't know with.....about the loan.

- a.whom should I speak c.who I should speak
b.whom I should speak d.who should I speak

2014معدله

170. "It's rather late and it's time to sleep."The mother....the children are still awake.

- a.remembered b.inquired c.promised d.complained

دورأول 2012

Adjectives & Adverbs

171. The room isorganised.

- a.clever b.cleverly c.cleverness d.good

أزهر علمى 2023

172. The dinner wasn't.....cooked.

- a.previous b.proper c.property d.properly

أزهر علمى 2022

173. The noise outside has made me, so I can't concentrate.

- a. confusion b.confusing c.confused d.confuse

السودان 2019

174. The instructions are very to me. I can't understand them.

- a. confused b.confusion c.confusing d.confuse

2015

175. Wasn't that very.....?

- a. confused b.confusion c.confusing d.confuse

تجربى 2019

176. Awell has been dug in the desert to provide people with water.

- a. twenty-metres b.twenty-metre c.twenty metres' d.twenty metre's

177. Solar-.....cars can be a future alternative to traditional ones.

- a.powered b.powering c.powers d.power

دورثانى 2022

178. cars are cheaper than new ones.

- a. Using b.Used c. Usage d. Use

دورأول 2022

أدبي 2021

دورثاني 2022

1983

longman

أزهر علمي 2023

1990

1992 معدلة

1994

أدبي 2021

دور أول 2019

أزهر أدبي 2019

تجريبي 2019

دورثاني 2019

longman

السودان 2015

longman

علمي 2021

تجريبي 2019

تجريبي 2019

دور أول 2020

دور أول 2014

179. Meat-.....animals are called carnivorous .

- a.eaten **b.eating** c.eater d.eat

180. The people living next door are neighbourly."neighbourly" is alan....

- a.adjective** b.adverb c.verb d.noun

181. "Which of you two boys is the....?"I'm 2 years older than my brother.

- a. old **b. elder** c. eldest d.elderly

182. The more you practise sports, the you become.

- a. fattest **b. fitter** c. fatter d.fit

183. He lives two milesaway from the club than I do.

- a.farther** b.far c.farthest d.furthest

184. I love all my family, but I love my father of all.

- a.more b.much c.the more **d.most**

185. Perhaps I looked bad this morning, but she looked

- a.worse** b.the worst c.more badly d.badly

186. Ali is asas Samy.They are the same height.

- a.tall** b.high c.heavy d.long

187. That cake wasI'll have another one.

- a.such nice that b.such a nice that
c. so nice that d.enough nice that

188. She iscreative person that she can solve any problem.

- a.so b.too c.enough **d.such a**

189. The river isn't cleanfor fish to live in.

- a.so b.too **c.enough** d.such

190. They wereclose to winning that everyone felt disappointed with the loss.

- a.so** b.too c.enough d.such

191. It wasan interesting book that I recommend it to my son.

- a.very b.enough **c.such** d.so

192. Energy bills have increased this winter all over the world.

- a.significant b. significance **c.significantly** d.signify

Relative Clauses

193. We'll give a prize to the company exports are good.

- a. who b. which c. who's **d. whose**

194. The personacts are irresponsible is usually unreliable.

- a.whom b.who **c.whose** d. which

195. The money in the robbery was never found.

- a. are stolen **b. stolen** c. stealing d. which stole

196. These famous sonnets are poemsby Shakespeare on a variety of theme:

- a.were written **b.written** c) which written d) writing

197. The book had many pictures.

- a.I gave you** b.that I gave you it c. which gave you d.that I gave it to you

198. Can I talk to the man on the bench near you?

- a.is sitting b.whom sits c.who sitting **d.sitting**

199. I like reading novels endings are happy.

- a. which b. whom **c. whose** d.where

200. I don't know with about the loan .

- a.who I should speak **b.whom I should speak**
c.who should I speak d.whom should I speak

201. I don't know making this noise, but all of you must keep quiet.

- a.who's b.whose c.that d. who

202. Luxor,.....is my town,has a lot of ancient monuments .

- a.where b.when c. that **d.which**

دور ثاني 2014

203. Luxor,monuments are famous everywhere,attracts tourists from all over the world.

- a.what b. which c.that **d.whose**

longman

204. The manwearing the white shirt is Ahmed's uncle.

- a. who b. whose **c. who's** d. that

أزهر 2019

205. Do you know the person found my wallet?

- a.whom **b. who's** c.who is d.whose

longman

206. The residents stay ended, must renew it.

- a. who b. which **c. whose** d. whom

السودان 2017

207. I knowhe married her? -For her money.

- a. why** b. who c. what d.which

2016

208. I played a long game of tennis with my brother,.....made me tired.

- a.who b.whose **c.which** d.when

2015

209. Over the road is the hairdresser's ...I usually have my hair cut.

- a.who b.whose c.whom **d.where**

1995

210. Fashion decides we should appear.

- a.what b.when c.where **d. how**

1980

211. You had better make up your mind onyou need to buy.

- a.what** b.that c.whom d. who's

تجريبي 2020

(=the things that)

Conjunctions

212. You will make mistakesyou follow the instructions.

- a.if **b.unless** c.without d.in case

2022

213. Had it rained so heavily, we..... floods.

- a. wouldn't have had** b.would have c.would have had d.may have

2011

214. He will catch the train,.....coming in time.

- a.if b.unless c.provided that **d.in case of**

السودان 2011

215. he arrived early yesterday, he could have attended the conference.

- a.Had** b. Hadn't c.Unless d.If

السودان 2013

216. Had he been more careful, he low marks.

- a.wouldn't get **b. wouldn't have got** c.would have got d. will get

السودان 2018

217.having enough money, I can buy a car.

- a. Without b.Were **c.In case of** d.Should

2018

218. he a proper plan, he wouldn't waste his time.

- a. Were **b.Had** c.Unless d.If

دور ثاني 2019

219. I would have enrolled on the accounts courseits high cost.

- a.should b.unless c.provided that **d.but for**

السودان 2016

220. If the money he had,.....enough,he would have built a new hospital.

- a.had b.has been **c.had been** d.had to

221. If you had an invitation to the party,you.....in easily.

- a.would allow **b.would be allowed** c.would have been allowed d. would have been allowing

دور ثاني 2017

222. If you face a problem,.....the police.

- a.call** b.would call c.will call d.can call

أزهر 2013

223. a fire, activate the alarm immediately.

- a. In case **b. In the event of** c. Without d. Provided

longman

224. the fact that she was always cautious, she made that silly mistake.

- a. But for b. Although c. However **d. Despite**

longman

225. his illness, Hatim insisted on completing his task.

- a. Because of **b. Despite** c. Since d. Regardless

longman

226. walking is very useful; I usually have time to do that sport.

- a. Because of **b. Because** c. Despite d. Although

longman

227. Mr Sameh is a very kind teacher; he forgives me noise I make!

- a. however b. wherever **c. whatever** d. whoever

longman

228. careful he is, he sometimes makes mistakes.

- a. Whatever b. Regardless **c. However** d. Despite

Question Tags

229. The old man can hardly lift the heavy box ,?

- a. won't he b. he can c. can't he **d. can he**

longman

230. She could hardly carry out the difficult task on time,?

- a. could she** b. she could c. couldn't she d. she couldn't

longman

231. She is very punctual; she rarely comes late,?

- a. is she b. she is c. doesn't she **d. does she**

longman

232. No one has invited her to the wedding party,?

- a. hasn't he b. has he d. haven't they **d. have they**

longman

233. Strangely, no one does their task well,?

- a. do they** b. don't they c. does he d. doesn't he

longman

A1 Treasure

لجميع صفوف المرحلة الاعدادية والثانوية عام وأزهر

لمتابعة كل جديد والحصول علي ملفات الدعم من خلال جروب الكتاب

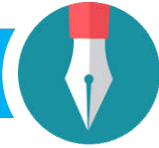
A1 in English

لتقديم الاقتراحات ومتابعة التوزيع

واتس 01226548519

A1

1-Punctuation Marks علامات الترقيم



1 Sentence Endings: نهايات الجمل

1 Full Stop/ Period: النقطة



- 1 تستخدم في نهاية الجملة الخبرية (declarative) والأمرية (imperative) والجملة الشرطية (conditional).
 - Yasser and Peter went to the club an hour ago.
 - 2 بعد الإختصارات (abbreviation).
 - My grandson Ahmad was born in Jan. 2020.
 - 3 في الحروف الأولية للأسماء (initials).
 - T. S. Eliot (Tomas Stearns Eliot) was a great poet.
 - Let's find an A.T.M. so I can withdraw some money.
- ◀ في اللغة الانجليزية البريطانية تستخدم النقطة (.) خارج علامات الاقتباس .
- The general manager said, "This is a great day for the company".

2 Question Mark: علامة الإستفهام



- 1 تستخدم علامة الإستفهام في نهاية الجملة الاستفهامية والسؤال المزيل (Direct Questions and tag questions).
- When did Amani leave for the supermarket? ● You seem busy now, don't you?

3 Exclamation Mark: علامة التعجب



- 1 تستخدم علامة التعجب في نهاية الأمر (Imperative) أحياناً والتعجب (Interjection) او لتوضيح الدهشة (surprise) أو الغضب (anger).
- "Look out behind you!" she yelled.
- I'm so excited to go to the park tomorrow!
- What an amazing place!



2

Capital Letters: الحروف الكبيرة

- 1 تستخدم الحروف الكبيرة في بداية الجملة .
- We went to London last summer.
- 2 تستخدم الحروف الكبيرة في بداية اسماء العلم (proper nouns) (الاشخاص والالقباب) والجنسيات واللغات والدول والقارات وايام الاسبوع وشهور السنة والعطلات الرسمية والاعياد والاماكن الجغرافية.
- Mr Nabil Morris is a teacher at Y.A.G. Language School.
- Rami and Fadi can speak Japanese although they live in South Africa.
- 3 تستخدم الحروف الكبيرة في بداية اسماء الكتب والمجلات والصحف والافلام والمسرحيات وانواع الموسيقى
- Pip is the main character in "Great Expectations" written by Dickens.



3

علامات التوقف: Pauses or breaks

1

Comma: الفاصلة السفلى

9

1 تستخدم (,) لفصل الأفكار أو العناصر داخل الجملة (to separate ideas or elements).

● Huda bought two kilos of sugar, a packet of tea, a bottle of oil and bread.

2 تستخدم (,) بعد yes, No و please لوجاءت في بداية الجملة وقبل please لوجاءت في نهاية الجملة.

● Yes, it's a quarter past three, Samir. ● Could I have more cake, please?

● Please, allow me to use your camera.

3 تستخدم (,) بعد الظروف التالية لوجاءت في بداية الجملة.

لحسن الحظ, Interestingly, / Luckily, / Fortunately, ومن المثير للدهشة, / Surprisingly, من المثير للاهتمام, / Personally, من الواضح, / Obviously, / Clearly, لسوء الحظ, / Unluckily, / Unfortunately, بالتأكيد, / Definitely, من الناحية النظرية, / Theoretically, بلا شك, / Undoubtedly,

4 تستخدم (,) بعد المخاطب لوجاء في بداية الجملة وقبله لوجاء في نهاية الجملة.

● Omar, you have done an excellent job.

5 تستخدم (,) لفصل جملتين كاملتين (separate two complete sentences) إذا بدأ الكلام بإحدى الروابط الآتية:

After / Before / As soon as / If / While / When / Because / As / Since / Unless / although / though / even though / despite / in spite of / provided that / supposing that

● When I was doing the housework, a stranger knocked on the front door.

6 تستخدم (,) لفصل قائمة من الكلمات (separate a list of similar words, adjectives or phrases).

● It's important to write in clear, simple, accurate words.

7 تستخدم (,) لفصل الكلمات والعبارات بعد الكلمات الانتقالية (transition words).

● I can't tell you now. However, all will be revealed tomorrow at midday.

8 لفصل الكلام المباشر عن باقي الجملة وتوضع قبل الاقتباس

● Tamer said, "I have already tidied my room".

9 تستخدم (,) لفصل جمل الوصل غير المحددة (non-defining clauses) (التي تضيف معلومات إضافية)

● The police officer, who arrived after just five minutes, arrested the criminal.

10 تستخدم (,) قبل السؤال المزيل

● She is your sister, isn't she?

11 تستخدم (,) لفصل أجزاء التاريخ

● Tuesday, May 2, 2016, was when I graduated.

12 تستخدم (,) توضع في نهاية جملة المباشر لوجاء المتكلم في نهاية الجملة.

● "I'm coming home late tonight," my father said.

◀ لا تستخدم comma قبل الروابط (For / and / nor / but / or / yet / so) - إلا إذا كان بعدها جملة كاملة.

وهي تعرف اختصاراً بـ ((FANBOYS)):

● Grammar is boring but necessary. ● He studied hard, so he passed the test.

● Grammar is boring, but it's necessary. ● He played well, yet he lost the game.

2

Colons: النقطتان

:

1 تستخدم (:) لتقديم قائمة (to introduce lists).

- There are three main reasons for the success of the government: challenging work, determination and patience.

2 تستخدم (:) عندما تفسر الجملة الثانية الجملة الاولى:

- Try to keep calm during the interview: this will cause a good impression.

3 تستخدم (:) مع الساعات:

- They left the building at 4:45.

3

Semicolon: الفاصلة المنقوطة

;

1 تستخدم (;) بين جملتين مستقلتين (independent clauses) يربط بينهما أحدي الكلمات مثل:

(e.g., accordingly, consequently, for example, nevertheless, so, thus...etc).

- Heavy rain had continued to fall at the airport; consequently, all flights were canceled.

2 تستخدم (;) semicolon بين جملتين مرتبطتين ببعض – ويجوز نستخدم مكانها نقطة full stop ويكون بعدها حرف كبير.

- She painted the walls of her room; she still needs to paint the ceiling.

- She painted the walls of her room. She still needs to paint the ceiling.

4

Apostrophe: الفاصلة العليا

'

1 تستخدم لتوضيح الملكية (possession) وتضاف ('s) للإسم المفرد أو الجمع غير المنتهي بـ (s):

- This is our aunt's house.

- These are the children's clothes

◀ أما إذا كان الجمع منتهي بـ (s) نضيف (') الملكية فقط:

- Miss Leila is marking her pupils' work.

◀ أما إذا كان الإسم مفرد منتهي بـ (s) يمكن إضافة (') الملكية فقط أو ('s):

- This is Charles's phone.

- These are James' books

◀ ولتوضيح الملكية المشتركة لإسمين مضافين بـ (and) نضع ('s) بعد الإسم الأخير فقط:

- We were at Eman and Ahmad's party.

2 تستخدم لتوضيح لتوضيح الإدغام (حذف الحروف) (contraction):

- He's rich.

- We're happy.

5

Hyphen: الشرطة

-

1 تستخدم لربط الأسماء والصفات المركبة (compound adjectives and nouns):

- My eight-year-old boy loves reading.

- Do you have sugar-free cookies?

- Self-control ضبط النفس

- remote-sensing إستشعار عن بعد

◀ لاحظ عدم استخدام الشرطة (-) إذا كانت الصفة المركبة لا يتبعها الإسم الموصوف

- English is widely spoken. It's the most widely-spoken language.

1. Which one of the following sentences must end with an exclamation mark (!)?

- a) What is your favourite view here
 b) What a lovely view you have here
 c) How can you find this view
 d) How about finding a lovely view here

تجريبى 2023

2. Which sentence must be ended with a full stop (.) ?

- a. Why did you come late yesterday
 b. She wondered why I had hidden the documents
 c. What a fashionable dress
 d. How great

دور أول 2022

Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

علمى 2021

3. a) Be quiet, please. b) Be quiet please c) Be quiet please. d) be quiet, please

4. A .The teacher said, You must follow school rules, Hatem.”

B. The teacher said, “You must follow school rules, Hatem”.

C. The teacher said “You must follow school rules, Hatem.”

D .The teacher said, “You must follow school rules, Hatem.”

5. A. Amani said “What a wonderful surprise. It’s nice to see you here, Adel.”

B. Amani said, “what a wonderful surprise! It’s nice to see you here, Adel.

C. Amani said, “What a wonderful surprise! It’s nice to see you here, Adel.”

D. Amani said, “What a wonderful surprise It s nice to see you here, Adel.

6. A.What amazing news, The police have found Uncle Adel’s car.

B.What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adels’ car.

C.What amazing news! the police have found Uncle Adel’s car.

D.What amazing news! The police have found Uncle Adel’s car.

7. A. Mona, who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.

B.Mona who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.

C.Mona; who was the first to offer help, was a volunteer from the UNICEF.

D. Mona; who was the first to offer help was a volunteer from the UNICEF.

8. A. “He’s coming home late tonight,” my father said.

B. "He's coming home late tonight, my father said.

C. “He’s coming home late tonight” my father said.

D. “He s coming home late tonight,” my father said.

9. A. Did you know that I’d been working from home for two months, Hatim

B. Did you know that I’d been working from home for two months Hatim?

C. Did you know that I d been working from home for two months, Hatim?

D. Did you know that I’d been working from home for two months, Hatim?

10. A I can’t tell you now. However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

B I can’t tell you now. however, everything will be explained tomorrow evening

C I can t tell you now, However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

D I can t tell you now. However everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

11. A. You ve to improve your English it’s a widely-spoken language.

B. You’ve to improve your English: it’s a widely-spoken language.

C. you’ve to improve your English: it’s a widely spoken language.

D. You’ve to improve your English: it’s a widely spoken language

12. A. My friend said, “Have you read Oliver Twist Rami”?

B. My friend said, “Have you read Oliver twist, Rami?”

C. My friend said, “Have you read Oliver Twist, Rami?”

D. My friend said “Have you read Oliver Twist, Rami?”

13. A. Wael did you realise why I was angry with Gamal’s brother?

B. Wael, did you realise why I was angry with Gamal’s brother.

C. Wael, did you realise why I was angry with Gamal’s brother?

D. Wael, did you realise Why I was angry with Gamal s brother?

14. a. Her son, Jack Jones Jr., was born on nov. 6, 2010.
 b. Her son, Jack Jones Jr , was born on Nov. 6, 2010.
 c. Her son Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.
d. Her son, Jack Jones Jr., was born on Nov. 6, 2010.
15. A. Rami it will be nice to see you again at my sister’s wedding party next Thursday.
 B. Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister s wedding party next Thursday.
 C. Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister’s wedding party next Thursday
D. Rami, it will be nice to see you again at my sister’s wedding party next Thursday.
16. a. “Look out, there’s a car behind you, Tamer” Amani yelled.
b. “Look out! There’s a car behind you, Tamer!” Amani yelled.
 c. “Look out? There’s a car behind you, Tamer.” Amani yelled.
 d. “Look out! There’s a car behind you Tamer!” Amani yelled.
17. a. “I haven't put those shelves up yet” said Walid.
 b. “I haven t put those shelves up yet”, said Walid.
c. “I haven't put those shelves up yet,” said Walid.
 d. “I haven't put those shelves up yet, said Walid.
18. Ⓐ When we go shopping I will buy fruits, vegetables and herbs from the supermarket.
 Ⓑ When we go shopping, I will buy fruits, vegetables, and herbs, from the supermarket.
 Ⓒ When we go shopping, I will buy fruits and vegetables and herbs from the supermarket.
Ⓓ When we go shopping, I will buy fruits, vegetables, and herbs from the supermarket.
19. a)I said to Eman, Don’t waste your time watching too much television, Eman".
 b)I said to Eman "Don’t waste your time watching too much television, Eman".
c)I said to Eman, "Don’t waste your time watching too much television, Eman".
 d)I said to Eman, "Don t waste your time watching too much television, Eman.
20. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?
 a. I said to Eman, Don’t waste your time watching too much television, Eman".
 b. I said to Eman "Don’t waste your time watching too much television, Eman".
c. I said to Eman, "Don’t waste your time watching too much television, Eman".
 d. I said to Eman, "Don t waste your time watching too much television, Eman.
21. a. What! I can’t believe you did this to your brother s friend!
 b. What! I can’t believe you did this to your brother’s friend?
 c. What I can’t believe you did this to your brother’s friend!
d. What! I can’t believe you did this to your brother’s friend!
22. a. You don't know your 20 year-old neighbour well, do you?
b. You don't know your 20-year-old neighbour well, do you?
 c. You don't know your 20-year old neighbour well do you?
 d. You don t know your 20-year old neighbour well, do you?
23. We use a colon to.....
 Ⓐ indicate that a new sentence has begun
 Ⓑ remove water from digested food in the intestine
 Ⓒ use when commas get boring
Ⓓ indicate a series of options
24. Which sentence must be ended with a full stop (.) ?
 a. Why did you come late yesterday
b. She wondered why I had hidden the documents
 c. What a fashionable dress
 d. How great

Which of the following sentences is structurally correct?

25. a) Everyone has attended the meeting, hasn't he?
 b) Everyone have attended the meeting, haven't they?
 c) Everyone have attended the meeting, hasn't she?
d) Everyone has attended the meeting, haven't they?
26. a) Amir, who's the half defender, score the winning goal.
 b) Amir, whose the half defender, scored the winning goal.
 c) Amir, who is the half defender, score the winning goal.
d) Amir, who's the half defender, scored the winning goal.
27. a) I haven't seen him for the last time we met in the club.
b) I haven't seen him since the last time we met in the club.
 c) I haven't seen him since the last time we have met in the club.
 d) I didn't see him since the last time we met in the club.
28. a) I met Eissa last week. I haven't met him since 2018.
b) I met Eissa last week. I hadn't met him since 2018.
 c) I will meet Eissa next week. I hadn't met him since 2018.
 d) I have met Eissa last week. I hadn't met since 2018.
29. a) No sooner I had typed the report than I emailed the manager.
b) No sooner had I typed the report than I emailed the manager.
 c) I had no sooner typed the report when I emailed the manager.
 d) No sooner I had typed the report when I emailed the manager.
30. a) Since years, I haven't played football.
 b) It's years since I have last played football.
c) It's years since I played football.
 d) I had played football years ago.
31. a) The poem is too interesting that I read it many times.
b) It is such an interesting poem that I read it many times.
 c) The poem is so interesting which I read it many times.
 d) The poem is enough interesting to read many times.
32. a) My mother inquired me where I had met my new friend the day before.
b) My mother asked me where I had met my new friend the day before.
 c) My mother asks me where I had met my new friend the day before.
 d) My mother asked me where had I met my new friend the day before?
33. a) He informed us that he will travel to Italy on business.
 b) He said that he has travelled to Italy on business.
c) He told us that he would travel to Italy on business.
 d) He said this he would travel to Italy on business.
34. a) I won't be able to do the exercise until I had revised the lesson.
b) I won't be able to do the exercise until I revise the lesson.
 c) I couldn't do the exercise until I have revised the lesson.
 d) I wasn't able to do the exercise until I revise the lesson.
35. a) I read the book which you lent it to me. **b) I read the book you lent me.**
 c) I read the book what you lent me. d) I read the book you lent it to me.
36. a) I need little sugar so as not to put on many weight.
b) I need a little sugar so as not to put on more weight.
 c) I don't want a lot sugar so as not to put on more weight.
 d) I don't want lots sugar so as not to put on weight.

دورثانى 2021

علمى 2021

37. a) He is still writing the final report; he hadn't finished yet.
b) He is still writing the final report; he hasn't finished yet.
 c) He is still writing the final report; he had finished it by 6 pm.
 d) He was busy because he has been writing the final report for two hours.
38. a) The exercise can't revise well, it's full of mistakes.
 b) The exercise can't be revising well, it's full of mistakes.
 c) The exercise mustn't have been revised well, it's full of mistakes.
d) The exercise can't have been revised well, it's full of mistakes.
39. a) I went to the mechanic's to have my car repairing.
 b) I went to the mechanic's to let my car repaired.
 c) I went to the mechanic's to have repaired my car.
d) I went to the mechanic's to have my car repaired.
40. a) The naughty boy was punished because he has made many mistakes.
 b. The naughty boy was punished because he had been made many mistakes.
c) The naughty boy was punished because he had made many mistakes.
 d) The naughty boy has been punished because he had made many mistakes.
41. A. When I had finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.
b. When I have finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.
 C. When I have finished work, I travelled to Ismailia
 D. When I finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.
Which of the following sentences is structurally INCORRECT?
42. A. I suggested travelling by car.
 b. I suggested that he travel by car.
C. I suggested that he travelling by car.
 D. I suggested that we should travel by car.
43. A. Scarcely had I gone to the club when I met my friends.
 b. Hardly had I gone to the club, when I met my friends.
 C. I had scarcely gone to the club when I met my friends.
D.No sooner had I gone to the club, then I met my friends.
44. **Which sentence is incomplete?**
 a. The chef cooked lunch.
 b. The bus broke down.
c. Fortunately, he uninjured.
 d. The house collapsed.

دور أول 2022



► An essay is a group of paragraphs written about **a single topic** and a central main idea.

المقال عبارة عن مجموعة فقرات مكتوبة حول موضوع واحد وفكرة رئيسية مركزية.

► It must have at least **three** paragraphs, but a **five**-paragraph essay is common in **academic** writing.



1 Parts of the Essay: أجزاء المقال

1 Introduction: المقدمة

- It **explains** the topic with general ideas. المقدمة تشرح الموضوع بالأفكار الرئيسية.
- It **catches** the reader's interest. تجذب إنتباه القارئ
- It **states the thesis** of the essay. توضح أطروحة المقال (الجملة الرئيسية)
- The introduction paragraph includes **a thesis** statement and **hook**.
- The **thesis** statement should be restated in the **conclusion**.

● **A thesis statement:** الجملة الرئيسية (جملة أطروحة المقال)

- It is the most **general** sentence in an essay. It states what will be explained in the essay. It's usually mentioned at the **end** of the introduction.

● **A hook:** الجملة الخاطفة (الجاذبة للإنتباه)

- It is an **opening** sentence that **captures** the reader's attention. It can be a **proverb**, a **quotation**, a **question** or a **surprising** fact.

2 The Body (the Bulk): صلب الموضوع (جسم الموضوع)

- These paragraphs **explain** and **support** the thesis statement and come between the introduction and the conclusion.
- The body paragraphs are used to **develop** your topic and **prove** your points.
- Each body paragraph begins with a **topic sentence** which introduces its topic.
- You use **arguments**, **data**, **facts**, **analysis**, **quotes**, **anecdotes**, **examples**, **details**, etc. to support your topic sentences.

3 The Conclusion: الخاتمة

- This is the **last** paragraph of an essay.
- It **summarizes** (**restates**) the thesis and the supporting ideas of the essay.
- **Don't** introduce new ideas in a conclusion. A conclusion only **restates** or gives further commentary on ideas discussed in the essay.



2 Qualities of good writing: صفات الكتابة الجيدة

Focus	التركيز	An essay should have a single clear central idea. Each paragraph should have a clear main point.
Development	تطوير الفكرة	Each paragraph should support or expand the central idea of the paper. The idea of each paragraph should be explained and illustrated through examples, details, and descriptions.
Unity	وحدة الفكرة	Every paragraph in an essay should be related to the main idea. Each paragraph should stick to its main point.
coherence	الترابط المنطقي	It should be organized logically, flow smoothly , and " stick " together.
Correctness	دقة اللغة	An essay should be written in generally correct standard English, with complete sentences.



3 Types of Essay: أنواع المقالات

1 A Descriptive essay: المقال الوصفي

- It gives a detailed **description** of the topic and paints a picture with words in the reader's mind.

يعطي وصف مفصل لموضوع ويرسم صورة بالكلمات في ذهن القارئ

2 A narrative essay: المقال الروائي

- It often **tells** a story from the writer's perspective.

يحكي قصة من منظور الكاتب

3 An expository essay: المقال التفسيري

- It **explains** something to the reader and includes things like examples, **graphs**, **charts**, and **statistics**.

يشرح موضوع للقارئ ويشتمل على أمثلة وجداول ورسوم بيانية واحصائيات

4 a persuasive essay: المقال الإقناعي

- It **persuades** the reader to adopt a specific point of view. It is based on **opinions** and **emotions**.

يحاول اقناع القارئ بتبني وجهة نظر الكاتب - معتمد على العاطفة والآراء

5 An argumentative essay: المقال الجدلي

- It tries to **convince** the readers to accept the **writer's idea** as true by using statistics, facts and figures.

يحاول اقناع القارئ بقبول فكرة الكاتب كحقيقة مسلم بها عن طريق استخدام الإحصائيات والحقائق والأرقام.



3 Transition Words: (الروابط) الكلمات الإنتقالية

- قد يتضمن المقال بعض التعبيرات وأدوات وعبارات **للربط** بين الجمل والأفكار تسمى (الكلمات الانتقالية) (Transition Words)



Transition Words :

الكلمات الإنتقالية

- Signal words that help organize a paragraph, using time order or listing order. They are used to show the connection between two sentences or paragraphs.

● الكلمات الإنتقالية: هي كلمات دلالية تساعد على تنظيم البراجراف باستخدام الترتيب الزمني أو ترتيب عناصر القوائم. ويستخدموا لتوضيح العلاقة بين جملتين أو فقرتين ومن أمثلتها:

Similarity	تشابه	also, in the same way, likewise, similarly بالمثل
Comparison	المقارنة	In comparison, compared to (with) بالمقارنة بـ
Exception/Contrast	استثناء/تناقض	on the one hand ... on the other hand / من ناحية..من ناحية أخرى / nevertheless =nonetheless / وبالرغم من هذا but, however / in spite of /in contrast =on the contrary علي النقيض من ذلك , still = but, yet = but ومع ذلك , whereas = while ... في حين أن
Sequence/Order	تسلسل	first, second, third, ... next, then, finally
Chronology (to show time)	ترتيب زمني	after, afterwards بعد ذلك , at last, before, during, meanwhile في أثناء ذلك , while = as, finally, later, immediately , now, recently, then, as soon as....etc.
Giving Examples	إعطاء امثلة	for example for instance علي سبيل المثال ,to illustrate لكي نوضح ذلك namely, specifically علي وجه التحديد
Emphasis	تأكيد	indeed, in fact, of course, truly حقاً/في الواقع
Cause and Effect	سبب ونتيجة	Accordingly وبناء علي ذلك , consequently وبالتالي , hence ومن ثم , so, therefore لذلك , thus وهكذا
Addition	إضافة	Additionally = in addition, / also, / besides, as well as, equally important, further, furthermore, and, what's more وعلاوة علي ذلك , moreover
Conclusion	خاتمة	in a word باختصار , in other words بعبارة أخرى , in brief, briefly, to conclude in conclusion, in summary, to summarize, to sum up وفي الختام , all in all في المجمل , in the end, in the final analysis,
Opinion	الرأي	Personally, I think /In my view, / as far as I'm concerned
Purpose	الغرض	so that / in order to/so as to



A1

E.mail Writing: كتابة الإيميل



1 Parts of an E.mail: أجزاء الإيميل

1 **Sender (From Line):** المرسل

- This is the sender's email address.

2 **Recipient (To line):** المرسل إليه

- Where the message was actually sent.

3 **Subject Line:** شريط الموضوع

- It tells recipients what the email is about .

4 **Salutation/Openers /Greetings:** التحية

- It's used in formal emails, but sometimes skipped in informal emails.

5 **The Body:** الموضوع

- The body is where you actually write the message that you want sent.

6 **Closing:** الخاتمة

7 **Signature:** التوقيع

- Informal emails might be signed off with the sender's name. But business email accounts may have signature sections that include the sender's position.



2 Formal & Informal Email: الإيميل الرسمي وغير الرسمي

	Formal: الإيميل الرسمي	Informal : الإيميل غير الرسمي
■ Style الأسلوب	less detailed: أقل تفصيلاً Usually written in passive	■ Uses descriptive words: ■ Usually written in Active
■ greeting التحية	Dear Sir/Madam, To whom it may concern Dear + Title + اسم الشخص	■ Hello, ■ Hi, ■ Hey,
■ Language اللغة	No contractions. No abbreviations. No Imperative.	■ contractions. ■ abbreviations. ■ Imperative.
■ Conclusion الإنهاء	Regards Yours sincerely Yours faithfully Best wishes	■ Bye ■ See you later ■ Talk to you later ■ Take care

◀ بعض الإختصارات الهامة التي تستخدم في الرسائل :

- **ASAP** = As soon as possible بأسرع ما يمكن
- **Enc.** = enclosed مرفق (بالإيميل)
- **RSVP** = please, reply('répondez s'il vous plait')
- **Ps** = postscript ملحوظة

◀ ملاحظات هامة تتعلق بكتابة وإرسال دعوة لشخص :

- عند كتابة دعوة لشخص سيتم إرسالها في إيميل أو خطاب ، لاحظ الغرض من استخدام العبارات الآتية :

Phrase	Meaning
1- It's a bit short notice(informal) المهلة قصيرة	There isn't much time before the event
2- The plan is that ...(informal)	This is what we would like to do
3- Let me know ...(informal)	Tell me ...
4-It's our pleasure to invite you to (formal)	We'd like you to come to our event.
5- We trust that ...(formal)	We hope
6- The attached R.S.V.P. form (formal) يُرْجى الرد من خلال الاستمارة المرفقة	A reply letter to say whether you can go to an event حفل / حدث هام

A1

الخطبة (الكلمة): Speech



- A speech is simply an official verbal presentation that is meant to achieve a certain goal. - الخطبة هي ببساطة عرض شفهي رسمي يهدف إلى تحقيق هدف معين.

▶ إرشادات لكتابة خطبة جيدة Techniques for writing a good speech

- 1-Introduce yourself to a new audience. If the audience already know you, your language can be more casual .

- قدم نفسك إذا كان الخطاب لجمهور جديد. إذا كان الجمهور يعرفك بالفعل ، يمكن أن تكون اللغة غير رسمية.

- 2-Make a catchy opining statement (hook). You can : ابدأ بجملة افتتاحية جاذبة للانتباه فيمكنك :

a- start with a rhetorical question. تبدأ بسؤال بلاغي

b- start with a surprising statement. تبدأ بعبارة مفاجئة.

c- start with a famous quote. تبدأ بإقتباس مشهور

▶ Extra tips:

- 1-Use clear language. استخدم لغة واضحة
- 2-Use short sentences. استخدم جمل قصيرة
- 3-Pause after key statements توقف قليلاً بعد الجمل الأساسية (المهمة)
- 4-Use the first person point of view. عبر عن وجهة نظرك باستخدام ضمير المتكلم
- 5-Focus on the topic . ركز على الموضوع الرئيسي
- 6-Use personal details استخدم بعض التفاصيل الشخصية
- 7-Use emotive language استخدم لغة عاطفية (إنفعالية)
- 8-Use figurative language استخدم لغة بلاغية
- 9-Use contrast استخدم المقارنات والتباينات.

ملاحظات هامة تتعلق بالمحاضرات:

- هناك كلمات وعبارات يستخدمها الشخص الذي يقوم بإلقاء محاضرة ، والغرض منها لفت الأنظار لشيء مهم أو عند الانتقال لجزء تالي في المحاضرة ومثل هذه الكلمات والعبارات تسمى **signposting words and phrases** ومن أمثلتها:

- I'll talk about three ways that ... سوف أتحدث عن ثلاث طرق ...
- That's all I have to say about ... هذا هو كل ما يجب أن أقوله عن ...
- What I find particularly important is ما أجده مهماً بوجه خاص هو

- عند تدوين ملاحظات NOTES علي محاضرة ، وتريد إقتباس QUOTE شيء ذكره المتحدث ، تقوم بكتابة الكلام بالنص كما ذكره الشخص أو إعادة صياغة Paraphrase ما ذكره المتحدث بأسلوبك in your own words مستخدماً كلمات أساسية .key words

A1

Making a Presentation: إعداد العرض



العرض التقديمي هو حديث يعرض فيه منتج او فكرة جديدة لتوضيحه للجمهور .

ملاحظات هامة تتعلق بالعروض التقديمية:

- عند القيام بعرض تقديمي لموضوع ما ، هناك بعض الأساليب Techniques التي تُستخدم لجعل العرض أكثر تشويقاً للمستمعين:

① Rhetorical questions

أسئلة الغرض منها التأثير الخطابي في المستمع ، ولا يتوقع السائل اجابة لها

- So why did Mohamed Salah decide to become a professional footballer?

② Comparing one thing with another thing to explain the first thing.

مقارنة شيء باخر لتوضيح الشيء المذكور أولاً:

- When she walked into the room she looked as beautiful and elegant as a swan.

③ Pausing for a few seconds after saying something that you want the audience to remember.

التوقف لبضع ثوان بعد قول شيء تريد أن يتذكره الجمهور

- She was the firstParalympic athlete in her weight category to lift such a heavy weight. كانت أول ... رياضية في أولمبياد ذوي الإحتياجات الخاصة في فئة وزنها لرفع مثل هذا الوزن الثقيل .

④ Telling a story about something that happened to you which is connected to the topic of your talk.

سرد قصة عن شيء حدث لك يرتبط بموضوع حديثك .

⑤ Using a picture or diagram to show the audience something that you're talking about or some information about it.

استخدام صورة أو رسم تخطيطي (بياني) لإظهار شيء تتحدث عنه للجمهور أو بعض المعلومات عنه .

► Using visual aids(a photo,a picture or a diagram)

- If you look at this diagram, you can see how his company's profits have increased significantly over the last fifteen years.

A1

السيرة الذاتية: CV (Resume)



1 أجزاء السيرة الذاتية: Parts of The CV

1

بيانات الإتصال (المعلومات الخاصة): Contact details (Personal information):

معلومات الإتصال أو البيانات الشخصية تشمل: الإسم / العنوان بالتفصيل / عنوان البريد الإلكتروني / رقم التليفون (وأحياناً السن أو تاريخ الميلاد / الجنسية / الحالة الإجتماعية)

▶ Name / address / email / phone number / age or date of birth / nationality / marital status

2

التعليم: Education:

التعليم: يشمل الإشارة الي التعليم الثانوي والجامعي (وليس الإبتدائي) والمؤهلات الحاصل عليها مثل:

- BA in English الليسانس في اللغة الإنجليزية
- BSc in Chemistry بكالوريوس العلوم في الكيمياء
- MSc in Physics الماجستير في الفيزياء
- PhD in Biology الدكتوراه في الأحياء

3

خبرة العمل: Work Experience:

خبرة العمل: تذكر الوظائف السابقة ، وتبدأ بالأحدث فالأقدم يعني بترتيب زمني عكسي

- March 2021 – Present : working for an advertising company
- January 2019 – December 2020 : worked as a waiter in a restaurant

4

المهارات: Skills:

المهارات: وتذكر فيه أي مهارات تخص العمل الذي ترغب فيه مثل برمجة كمبيوتر / تصميم وبناء مواقع

- Computer programming / designing and building websites

5

الإهتمامات والهوايات: Interests and hobbies:

الإهتمامات والهوايات: وتذكر فيه ما تحب القيام به أو هوايات تمارسها أو نشاط اجتماعي معين مثل:

- Volunteer in an old people's home at the weekend
- Playing the guitar in the school orchestra

6

اللغات الأجنبية: Foreign Languages:

- English–Fluent
- French–Intermediate

A1

The Online Professional Profile

Profile



- It highlights your qualifications, skills and professional experience.
- This profile suggests also what benefits you will bring to the job you apply for.
- The sentences in the professional profile should be clear and concise.
- You should use short paragraphs or write the profile in bullets.
- Focus on the specific skills you think are relevant to the job you apply for.

A1

A Report / A news Story



Top tips for writing a news story الإرشادات الأساسية لكتابة قصة إخبارية

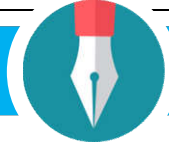
- | | |
|--|---|
| 1 Present a view which is objective. | اعرض رؤية بشرط أن تكون موضوعية. |
| 2 Include the key facts, and make sure you check them. | إجمع الحقائق الأساسية، وتأكد أنك تحققت منها. |
| 3 Try to avoid any prejudice. | حاول أن تتجنب أى تحيز. |
| 4 Don't include information that is inaccurate | لا تضم أى معلومات غير دقيقة (غير صحيحة). |
| 5 Be careful not to include confusing figures. | إحذروا! لا تضع مصطلحات محيرة. |
| 6 Interview people involved to get different opinions. | استضف الأشخاص الذين لهم علاقة بالموضوع وعدد الآراء. |

How to write a report based on a graph

1	To describe what the report is about:	The bar graph shows It can be seen from the graph that
2	To summarise the results:	Less / three quarter of / third / quarter Only a few ... The majority / minority of ..
3	To introduce the final paragraph:	In conclusion, the most surprising thing about the figures is
4	To say what you find noticeable or surprising :	It is especially interesting to note
5	To speculate about the reasons behind the results:	That may reflect the

A1

A travel review



How to write a travel review

- | | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| 1 Give the main idea in the title. | عبر عن الفكرة الأساسية فى العنوان. |
| 2 Say why you visited. | قل لماذا قمت بالزيارة. |
| 3 Summarize your experience. | لخص خبراتك. |
| 4 Say what you liked or disliked. | قل ما تحب وما لا تحب. |
| 5 Comment on the services and facilities. | علق على الخدمات والتسهيلات. |
| 6 Share helpful tips. | شارك (أنشر) النصائح المفيدة. |
| 7 Include a photo. | ضع صورة. |

Tips for writing myths & fables

1 Use simple direct language.	استخدم لغة مباشرة وبسيطة.
2 Use the past tenses.	استخدم أزمنة الماضى.
3 Avoid long sentences and personal opinions.	تجنب الجمل الطويلة والآراء الشخصية.
4 Use expressions like: – Once upon a time – Long, long ago – Far away in	استخدم تعبيرات مثل: – ذات مرة من المرات منذ زمن بعيد .. – بعيداً فى
5 A fable should have a moral, a conflict and some literary devices (similes / metaphors) to be more interesting.	الحكاية الرمزية يجب أن تحتوى على درس أخلاقى، وصراع وبعض الأدوات الأدبية كالتشبية والمجاز.

1. Transitions

45. **Furthermore**, it analyses and observes our surroundings in order to deliver information in the form of news. In this sentence, "Furthermore" shows
 a. addition b. contrast c. cause d. contrast
46. Which of these transitions is used to show addition?
 a. **Furthermore** b. Consequently c. Whilst d. Due to
47. Which of these transitions is used to show an example?
 a. In addition b. Whilst c. However **d. Such as**
48. Which of these transitions is used to show the result of something:
 a. Personally, b. Whilst c. Due to **d. Consequently**
49. Which of the following **can't** be used to show contrast?
 a. **because** b. although c. in spite of d. despite
50. On the one hand, I'd like a job that pays more, but on the other hand, I enjoy the work I'm doing at the moment because it's in the field I like most. The underlined expressions show.....
 a. a similarity between two different facts **b. a comparison of two different facts**
 c. addition d. your decision to leave the current job
51. practising a lot of sport, he also likes reading. Which of the following completes the sentence, showing addition?
 a) Despite **b. As well as** c. Regardless of d. Because of
52. Which of the following can be used to show reason?
 a. As a result b. Regardless of **c. Due to** d. Moreover
53. Which of these transitions is used to show two events happening at the same time?
 a. Consequently b. Personally **c. Meanwhile** d. Due to
54. Which of these transitions is used to show a conclusion?
 a. **In short** b. Due to c. In addition d. Consequently
55. Which of the following **doesn't** express contrast?
 a. He contacts us although he is busy. **b. He is busy, so he can't contact us.**
 c. He is busy, but he contacts us. d. Despite being busy, he contacts us.
56. Which of the following transitions shows cause?
 a. however b. firstly c. therefore **d. due to**
57. Coronavirus pandemic is still spreading. **However**, a lot of people don't care much about this danger. The second sentence shows.....
 A addition b. cause c. result **d. contrast**
58. The following completions shows result? (Which of?)
 a. but they lost the match. b. despite losing the match.
c. so they won the match. d. as well as winning the match.
59. Reading widens our horizons. **Moreover**, it enriches our culture. **Moreover**, here show..
 a) reason b. cause c. contrast **d. addition**
60. "Some schools believe that students do not need homework to apply what was taught in class. **Personally**, I think students ought to practise their knowledge regularly to improve their skills". This shows.....
 a. someone's opinion **b. a contrast in ideas** c. the cause of something d. an addition
61. When you want to introduce an opposite opinion when you are writing, you can say
 A In the other way **B On the other hand** C By the other hand D On one side

62. Supporting sentences are included in the of the paragraph to reinforce the topic sentence of the essay.
 a) thesis b) introduction **c) body** d) summary. تجريبي 2023
63. In the, you can restate the introductory paragraph.
 a. body **b. conclusion** c. thesis d. topic sentence دور اول 2022
64. The sentence which attracts the reader's attention is called.....
 a.résumé **b.hook** c.conclusion d. thesis دور ثاني 2022
65. "We are to meet to discuss your offer and the ways of payment."We can use this sentence in a/an.....
 a.informal invitation **b.business letter** c. fact file d.recommendation letter دور ثاني 2022
66. _____ is included in the of the essay. (The thesis statement is included -----)
 a) body b) conclusion **c) introduction** d) supporting sentence
67. "Moreover, it is not a good idea to skip breakfast as it has several health benefits." This sentence can be considered a part ofof an essay.
a. a body b. a conclusion c an introduction d a summary
68. Which of the following do you need to apply for a job.
 a. Home address b. Biography **c. Curriculum Vitae** d. Autobiography دور اول 2021
69. Academic qualifications and foreign languages are a sort of skills.
 a) soft **b) hard** c) personal d) computing دور ثاني 2021
70. The following line can be put in the of a CV. "I enjoy meeting people from other countries. I have travelled to Europe and Australia".
 a. education b. hard skills **c interests** d work experience علمي 2021
71. The people living next door are neighbourly. The word neighbourly is a- an
a. adjective b. adverb. c. verb d. noun دور ثاني 2022
72. All of the following can be used to write an online profile EXCEPT.....
 a) previous work experience b) future dreams and ambitions
 c) current achievements **d) mutual friends and relatives** تجريبي 2023
73. At the top of a tabloid news story there is usually
A a headline B your name C a photo D a question
74. When writing a formal report, you should use
 A contractions B exclamation marks C a pencil **D passive forms**
75. 'Although we are surrounded by these mass-produced devices, this does not mean that their use should be implemented in the future.' This could be part of an essay about
A technology B equality C mobile phones D films
76. The following is part of a/an essay.
 Stanley Bridge is one of the most famous architectural works in Alexandria. It is 400 metres long and 30 metres wide. It has four towers designed in the Islamic style used in the royal palace of Al Montazah. The Bridge was built with the aim of enlarging the Alexandria beachside and decreasing traffic in that area.
 A argumentative B narrative C persuasive **D descriptive**
77. What can you use when writing an email to a friend?
A contractions B full forms C passive voice D direct speech
78. Which option is not a good way to finish an email to a close friend?
A See you soon B Yours sincerely C Goodbye D All the best
79. 'Some employees are often overworked and are clearly heading for burnout. Despite this, they carry on, as they are aware of the need to increase their productivity'. This could be part of an article about the problem of
A mental health and well-being. B time management of certain employees.
 C alternative ways of working. D the need for companies to increase productivity.

80. Which of the following sentences can be used to start an essay on overpopulation.....

A It is crystal clear that overpopulation is one of the biggest challenges we need to face.

B In conclusion, facing overpopulation is the responsibility of the government as well as individuals.

C However, still some people insist on having big families.

D In addition, it is not easy to provide jobs for the increasing numbers of graduates.

81. When starting an email to a friend, it is a good idea to ...

A say that you will write to them soon.

B ask about their school friends.

C give the necessary information they are looking for.

D ask how they are and tell them something about you.

82. Which expressions can you **not** use to start your final paragraph in an essay?

A To sum up

B In conclusion

C To conclude

D Firstly

83. Which expressions introduce a sequence of ideas in an essay? There is more than one answer.

A In conclusion, Lastly, In summary

B On the one hand, On the other hand

C However, In contrast, Nevertheless

D Firstly, Secondly, Finally

84. One of the following sentences can't be used when you conclude an essay on the advantages of the internet:

A To sum up, the internet is one of the most useful inventions.

B In my opinion, the internet has a lot of drawbacks in case we use it badly.

C In conclusion, the internet is very useful to all of us.

D In brief, the internet has made the world a small village.

85. Which of the following is used for an informal invitation?

A. Let me know if you're coming to the party by tomorrow morning.

B. Please use the following RSVP form to indicate whether you are going to attend the party or not.

C. It is our pleasure to invite you to our annual donation party.

D. We trust you will enjoy it.

In an essay about "The importance of keeping cultural heritage", which of the following sentences can be a topic sentence?

A On the other hand, schools should spread national awareness to keep our cultural heritage.

B However, a lot of people are still unaware of the importance of keeping our cultural heritage.

C It is taken for granted that cultural heritage is the backbone of the civilisation of every nation all over the world.

D Therefore, it is highly recommended to show our children how to keep the country's cultural heritage by all means.

86. A/an ----- essay is a form of academic writing which is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, etc.

a. narrative

b. descriptive

c. argumentative

d. formal.

87. It takes roughly two hours to get to the company. Roughly here means---

a. seriously

b. hardly

c. harshly

d. approximately

88. The main purpose of a/an essay is to describe your point of focus in a vivid and particular manner, so that readers can easily picture the described object, person, or state in their mind.

a. narrative

b. formal

c. argumentative

d. descriptive

89. An argumentative essay -----

- a. recounts an incident that either you or others have experienced.
- b. requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence and set forth an argument concerning that idea.
- c. tells readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life change
- d. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.

90. A narrative essay -----

- a. recounts an incident or experience that either you or others have experienced.
- b. requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence, and set forth an argument concerning that idea in a clear and concise manner
- c. is a form of academic writing in which you argue for a point or an opinion you support clearly.
- d. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.

92. A/An_ ----- essay depends on opinions and emotions.

- a. argumentative
- b. narrative
- c. persuasive
- d. descriptive

94. When you start writing an essay about the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation, you can use -----

- A. To sum up, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is an unforgettable place to visit.
- B. However, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation was moved from its original location.
- C. Without a doubt, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is a splendid place to visit.
- D. In conclusion, our ancient Egyptian civilisation is a source of pride to all of us.

95. One of the following sentences **CAN'T** be used when you **CONCLUDE** writing an essay on the **merits** of mass media -----

- A. To sum up, mass media could be a window for the whole world.
- B. In my opinion, the mass media has a lot of disadvantages if we use it badly.
- C. In my view, mass media is very useful to all of us.
- D. In conclusion, mass media has made the world a small village.

96. Which of the following is part of an essay about the changes you have experienced in your life?

- A. For some people, changing career direction could be a risk, so they prefer sticking to one career throughout their lives
- B. Lack of work experience could be a major obstacle when applying for a new job.
- C. Personally, I have a lot of experience due to the various situations I have been through in life.
- D. In conclusion, personal skills are highly recommended to occupy certain posts.

97. Which of the following can be used in a formal email?

- a. Bye
- b. Dear friend
- c. Yours sincerely
- d. Love from

98. Which of the following can **end** an essay about the **merits** of changing career?
- A. Moreover, changing career could enable you to make more money regardless of the experience you can acquire.
- B. In conclusion, changing career is very important, as you can acquire a lot of various experiences in afferent fields.
- C. To start with, changing career isn't a good decision to make, since It has a lot of disadvantages and there are many different obstacles that you will face.
- D. In short, changing career could be a waste of time if you don't have the required skills to occupy another post.
99. Which of the following is part of an essay about the **skills** needed to face the challenges of the future?
- A. However, no one can ignore the importance of experience to remain employable regardless of the changes we are going to face in the future.
- B. Most experts agree that workplaces will require employees with different skills to cope with the challenges they are going to face.
- C. Personally, I think that traditional criteria will remain the same in the future when selecting appropriate employees.
- D. That is why a lot of young people still prefer to have a job near where they live.
100. Which of the following is used to reflect contrast?
- A. Ahmad doesn't read stories because he has no free time.
- B. In addition to reading, I like swimming.
- C. While Ahmad likes reading, I prefer swimming.
- D. Amir, as well as Ahmad, like reading.

A1 Great Expectations



Pip

- 🌀 Pip was an orphan who was brought up by his sister.
- 🌀 Pip had **great expectations**. He wished to become a gentleman to improve his **social position** and win Estella's heart .
- 🌀 Pip was kind as he helped **Magwitch to escape** and **Herbert to set up his business**.
- 🌀 Pip had a **weak personality** as when he first met Estella, he felt ashamed of himself and his relatives. He loved Estella although she treated him rudely.
- 🌀 He judges people by **appearance**.
- 🌀 He was **humane** as he felt sorry for Havisham .
- 🌀 He **wasn't** loyal . When he was a gentleman, he treated Joe and Biddy boastfully
- 🌀 Pip **didn't** achieve his ambitions.

1. If you were in Pip's place, would you bring the file and food to the stranger? Why?
 ● Yes, I would. The stranger was a criminal who threatened to kill Pip.

نعم سأفعل . الغريب كان مجرماً مهدد بقتل بيبي .

2. Do you think that Pip's older sister led a happy life with her husband? Why?
 ● No, I don't think so. She didn't like her life with a poor blacksmith. She treated him badly. She was always complaining.

● لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك . لم تحب حياتها مع حداد فقير . عاملته معاملة سيئة . كانت تشكو دائماً .

3. "Suddenly, we heard angry shouts nearby. I was afraid of what was about to happen." What do you think was about to happen?
 ● Pip said this when he and Joe were with the soldiers. Perhaps the convicts were fighting each other.

● قال بيبي هذا عندما كان هو ووجوه الجنود ربما كان المدانان يقاتلان أحدهما الآخر .

4. Should Pip have told the soldiers about the convict? Why?
 ● I don't think he should have done that. Pip, as well as Joe, felt sorry for the convict who was cold and hungry.

● لا أعتقد أنه كان يجب أن يفعل ذلك . شعر بيبي ، وكذلك جو ، بالأسف على المدان الذي كان يشعر بالبرد والجوع .

5. If you were in Pip's place, would you make friends with Joe? Why?
 ● Yes, I'd do that. Joe is a kind-hearted man. He always helps friends in difficult situations.

نعم سأفعل ذلك . جو رجل طيب القلب . إنه يساعد الأصدقاء دائماً في المواقف الصعبة

6. "Then she jumped on me like an eagle on a lamb," said Pip. What did these words reflect about the relationship between Pip and his sister?
 ● These words reflect a very bad relationship between Pip and his sister. She treated him so badly.

تعكس هذه الكلمات علاقة سيئة للغاية بين بيبي وأخته . عاملته معاملة سيئة للغاية .

7. If you were Pip, would you feel ashamed of being poor or common? Why?
 ● No, I wouldn't feel ashamed . To be a good person, you don't have to be rich.
 ● كلا لن أشعر بالخجل . لكي تكون شخصا صالحاً ، ليس عليك أن تكون غنياً .
8. Would you try to get a better education if you were Pip, just to make Estella change her attitude towards you? Why?
 ● No, I wouldn't do that. I would, of course, try to get a better education only because it is a good thing .
 ● كلا لن أفعل هذا ، سأحاول بالطبع الحصول على تعليم أفضل فقط لأنه شيء جيد .
9. Should Pip have taken Joe away from the mysterious man in the inn? Why?
 ● Yes, Pip realized that the strange man in the inn knew about Magwitch because he was using the blacksmith's file to stir his tea. This made Pip frightened.
 ● نعم ، أدرك بيب أن الرجل الغريب في النزل يعرف عن ماجوتش لأنه كان يستخدم ملف الحداد لتقليب الشاي . هذا جعل بيب يشعر بالخوف
10. Why do you think the mysterious man in the inn gave Pip a coin wrapped in a banknote?
 ● I think it was a reward from Magwitch because Pip helped him on the marches.
 ● أعتقد انها كانت مكافأة من "ماجوتش" إلى بيب لأنه ساعده في المستنقعات .
11. Why do you think Pip felt frightened when the mysterious man in the inn gave him a coin?
 ● As Pip realized that the mysterious man was in some way connected with Magwitch, the criminal .
 ● عندما أدرك بيب أن الرجل الغامض كان مرتبطا بطريقة ما بـ "ماجوتش" المجرم .
12. "I will never be happy unless I can lead a different life to the one I live now." Do you think Pip was right to feel that way? Why?
 ● I think he was right. He was right to improve his position in life.
 ● أعتقد أنه كان على حق . كان محقا في تحسين وضعه في الحياة .
13. "I have to tell you that Pip has great expectations. He'll receive a large amount of property in future," said Mr Jaggers. If you were in Pip's place, would this large amount of property in future be your "great expectation"? Why?
 ● No, because money is not everything in life. What is more important is to improve you position in life by having a good education.
 ● لا ، لأن المال ليس كل شيء في الحياة . ما هو أكثر أهمية هو تحسين وضعك في الحياة من خلال الحصول على تعليم جيد .
14. Shouldn't Pip have asked who that benefactor was? Why?
 ● Yes, he should have done that. However, Mr. Jaggers' condition to give Pip the money was that Pip shouldn't ask who his benefactor was.
 ● نعم ، كان يجب أن يفعل ذلك . ومع هذا ، كان شرط السيد جاجرز لإعطاء بيب المال هو أن بيب لا ينبغي أن يسأل من هو المتبرع له
15. In your opinion, did Pip want to have a better life just because he was ambitious? Why?
 ● No, Pip wanted to have a better life to make Estella love him.
 ● لا ، أراد بيب أن يتمتع بحياة أفضل لجعل إستيلا تحبه .

16. Was Pip right not to want all the poor people in this village to see him in his fine clothes? Why?
- No, he wasn't right. Pip felt ashamed of the people of his village although they treated him well, only because they were poor.
 - لا ، لم يكن على حق . شعر بيب بالخجل من أهل قريته على الرغم من أنهم عاملوه بشكل جيد ، فقط لأنهم كانوا فقراء .
17. Do you think that Pip's education alone could change his life? Why?
- I don't think so. One should have good qualities and different skills.
 - لا أرى ذلك . علي المرء ان يتحلي بصفات حميدة ومهارات مختلفة .
18. If you were Pip, would you leave your friends and family behind to move to a big city to get a better education? Why?
- Yes, I would do that because getting a good education will help me improve my position in life. Getting a better education helps me make good decisions.
 - نعم ، سأفعل ذلك لأن الحصول على تعليم جيد سيساعدني على تحسين مكانتي في الحياة و يساعدني على اتخاذ قرارات جيدة .
19. If you were Pip, would you be pleased to have money or know your real benefactor? Why?
- If I were Pip, I would be pleased to have money, but I must make sure that the money has been earned legally.
 - إذا كنت بيب ، سأكون سعيدا بالحصول على المال ، لكنني يجب أن أتأكد من أن المال قد تم كسبه بشكل قانوني .
20. Why do you think that Pip felt sure that Miss Havisham was his secret benefactor?
- Miss Havisham was kind to him. She paid for his apprenticeship. Moreover, Mr Jaggers, her lawyer, told him that he would be educated in London by Mr Matthew Pocket, one of Miss Havisham's relatives.
 - كانت الأنسة هافيشام لطيفة معه . دفعت ثمن تدريبه المهني . علاوة على ذلك ، أخبره محامها السيد جاغرز أنه سيتلقى تعليمه في لندن على يد السيد ماثيو بوكيت ، أحد أقارب الأنسة هافيشام .
21. Should Pip have continued staying at the blacksmith's instead of going for his new life in London? Why?
- I don't think so. Pip was right to take that opportunity to become a gentleman.
 - لا أعتقد ذلك كان بيب محق في اغتنام هذه الفرصة ليصبح رجل نبيل .
22. "After a quick goodbye to Joe, my sister and Bidy, I felt as though the whole world was waiting for me." What do you think Pip meant by these words?
- He meant that he had a great opportunity become a gentleman.
 - كان يعني أن لديه فرصة عظيمة ليصبح رجل نبيل .
23. If you were Pip, would you be ashamed of your friend Joe? Why?
- No, of course I wouldn't. Joe is a kind and honest man. He is so friendly and always helps others.
 - لا ، بالطبع لن أفعل . جورج لطيف وصادق . إنه ودود للغاية و يساعد الآخرين دائما .

24. If you were Pip, would you agree to make new friends and forget the old ones, according to Estella's advice? Why?
- ◆ No, I wouldn't agree. We should always be loyal to our old friends.
- ◆ لا ، لن أوافق. يجب أن نكون دائما مخلصين لأصدقائنا القدامى .
25. Do you think that Pip had a weak personality? Why?
- ◆ Yes, I think so. Pip has no confidence in himself. He is not wise and he judges people by appearance.
- ◆ نعم، أعتقد ذلك. بيب لا يثق في نفسه. إنه ليس حكيما ويحكم على الناس من خلال المظهر.
26. "But, you know, I have no heart; I am neither kind nor good!" said Estella. Do you think Pip was right to insist on loving Estella despite her bad qualities? Why?
- ◆ Of course he wasn't right. Estella insulted him and treated him so badly. It was foolish of Pip to insist on loving her.
- ◆ بالطبع لم يكن على حق. أهانتها إستيلا وعاملته سيئة. كان من حماقة أن يصبر بيب على حبها.
27. What might have happened if Pip hadn't helped Magwitch?
- If Pip hadn't helped Magwitch, he wouldn't have become a gentleman.
- لو لم يساعد بيب ماجويتش ، لما أصبح رجلا نبيلاً.
28. Why do you think Pip didn't understand how he felt about Estella?
- Pip loved Estella so much, but he could not understand why she treated him coldly and proudly.
- أحب بيب إستيلا كثيرا ، لكنه لم يستطع أن يفهم لماذا عاملته ببرود و غطرسة.

Joe

- 🌀 He was Pip's sister's husband, Mrs. Joe.
- 🌀 He was a blacksmith.
- 🌀 Joe was kind to Pip unlike his sister who was unkind.
- 🌀 He was kind, honest, satisfied, forgiving and faithful.
- 🌀 When Pip was ill and heavily indebted, Joe looked after him and paid all his debts.

29. What do you think might have happened if Joe had gone to school?
- If he had gone to school, he would have had a better position in life.
- لو كان قد ذهب إلى المدرسة ، كان سيحصل على مكانة أفضل في الحياة.
30. Do you agree that Joe had better morals than Pip? Why?
- Yes, Joe never let Pip down. He always gave him advice. On the other hand, When Pip got a lot of money, he felt ashamed of Joe because he was poor.
- نعم جو لم يخذل بيب أبداً. كان يقدم له النصيحة ، من ناحية أخرى عندما حصل بيب على الكثير من المال ، شعر بالخجل من جو لأنه كان فقيراً.
31. If you were Joe, would you pay off Pip's debts? Why?
- Yes, I would do that. Joe was like a father to Pip. He loved Pip and cared much about him. Pip was Joe's friend and friends should help each other.
- نعم ، سأفعل ذلك. كان جو مثل الأب لـ "بيب". لقد أحب بيب واهتم به كثيرا. كان بيب صديق جو ويجب على الأصدقاء مساعدة بعضهم البعض.

32. "I knew then that I must go back to the blacksmith's very soon to thank him," said Pip. Do you think Joe shouldn't have helped Pip pay all his debts? Why?
 ● No, I don't think so. Joe loved Pip like a son and he cared much about him.
 - لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. أحب جو بيب مثل الابن وكان يهتم به كثيرا.
33. "Pip is welcome to go and find his fortune. Money makes no difference to my feelings for him". What do these words reflect about Joe's character?
 ♦ These words show that Joe cared much about Pip and wanted him to be a better person.
 ♦ تظهر هذه الكلمات أن جواهم كثيرا بـ "بيب" وأراده أن يكون شخصا أفضل.
34. "I had begun to feel more and more ashamed of Joe's poor education". If you were Pip, would you experience such feelings towards Joe? Why?
 ♦ No, of course I would not do that. Joe is so friendly and always helps people. He treats Pip like a son and always gives him good advice.
 ♦ لا ، لن أفعل ذلك. جو رجل طيب ومخلص. إنه ودود للغاية ويساعد الناس دائما. يعامل بيب مثل الابن ويقدم له دائما نصيحة جيدة.
35. Why do you think Joe tried to give the pound note back to the strange man in the inn?
 ♦ Joe believed that the strange man made a mistake by giving Pip the pound note, and Joe was an honest man
 ♦ اعتقد جو أن الرجل الغريب ارتكب خطأ بإعطاء بيب ورقة الجنيه ، وجو كان رجل أمين
36. "I wish she wouldn't hit you, though," Joe said. "I would rather she hit me than you!" What did these words show about Mr and Mrs Joe's characters?
 ♦ These words tell us that Mrs. Joe was a very cruel woman who treated both her brother and her husband badly. The words also tell us that Joe was so kind to Pip and cared much about him.
 ♦ تخبرنا هذه الكلمات أن السيدة جو كانت امرأة قاسية للغاية عاملت شقيقها وزوجها معاملة سيئة. تخبرنا الكلمات أيضا أن جو كان عطوفاً جدا علي بيب واهتم به كثيرا. اعتبر بيب صديقا.

Miss Havisham

- ☉ Miss Havisham was a rich woman who was destroyed by her fiancé (Compeyson) who deserted her on her wedding after taking her money.
- ☉ Miss Havisham's life had stopped since that day.
- ☉ She adopted Estella to try to take revenge on men.
- ☉ She made Pip love Estella to enable her break his heart.
- ☉ She regretted what she had done and asked Pip to forgive her.

37. The house looked unused and most of the doors were closed. Everything was dark inside. Do you think this atmosphere reflected the circumstances Miss Havisham had lived in? Why?
 ● Yes, I think so. Her fiancé tricked her and stole her money. This broke her heart. She locked herself inside her house and never went out.
 ● نعم ، أعتقد ذلك. كان خطيبها قد خدعها وسرق أموالها. هذا كسر قلبها. حبست نفسها داخل منزلها ولم تخرج أبدا.

38. "As I stood before her, I noticed that the clock had stopped at twenty to nine." What do you think the stoppage of the clock indicates?
- It indicates that her life stopped at that time and she never wanted to change.
 - هذا يدل على أن حياتها توقفت في ذلك الوقت ولم ترغب أبدا في التغيير.
39. Do you think Miss Havisham was right to let Estella break Pip's heart? Why?
- No, I don't think so. It was cruel of her to let Estella treat Pip badly. It wasn't fair.
 - لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. كان من القسوة أن تدع إستيلا تعامل بيب بشكل سيء . لم يكن ذلك عادلا
40. Do you think that Miss Havisham really wanted Pip to come and play with Estella? Why?
- No, I don't think so. Miss Havisham wanted to take revenge on all men. She trained Estella to break men's hearts.
 - لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. الأنسة هافيشام أرادت الانتقام من جميع الرجال. دربت إستيلا على كسر قلوب الرجال ،
41. Is it psychologically **من الناحية النفسية** accepted that Miss Havisham wanted Estella to break Pip's heart? Why?
- No, it is not. Miss Havisham was psychologically disturbed because of her failed marriage.
 - لا ، ليس كذلك. كانت الأنسة هافيشام مضطربة نفسيا بسبب زواجها الفاشل
42. If you were in Miss Havisham's place, would you continue wearing the wedding dress for such a long time? Why?
- No, of course I wouldn't do that. Miss Havisham should have forgotten about her failed marriage and started to live a normal life again.
 - لا ، بالطبع لن أفعل ذلك. كان يجب على الأنسة هافيشام أن تنسى زواجها الفاشل وتبدأ في عيش حياة طبيعية مرة أخرى.
43. Do you think that Miss Havisham had an influential **مؤثرة** personality? Why?
- Yes, I think so. She made Estella carry out her plans of revenge on men.
 - نعم ، أعتقد ذلك. جعلت إستيلا تنفذ خططها للانتقام من الرجال.
44. If Miss Havisham had helped her brother financially **مالياً**, do you think that he wouldn't have plotted with her fiancé against her? Why?
- No, I don't think so. Her brother was a greedy man who would stop at nothing to get more and more money from her.
 - لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. كان شقيقها رجلا جشعا لا يتوقف عند أي شيء للحصول على المزيد والمزيد من المال منها .
45. Do you think Miss Havisham was right to try to adopt some children? Why?
- I think she was right to do so because she was a lonely woman who wanted children to make her feel like a mother.
 - أعتقد أنها كانت محقة في القيام بذلك لأنها كانت امرأة وحيدة أرادت أن يجعلها الأطفال تشعر وكأنها أم.
46. 'Yes, she said. 'Forgive me, Pip! I used her to break your heart. But if you knew my story, you would pity me!' If you were Pip, would you pity Miss Havisham? Why?
- No, I wouldn't do that. Miss Havisham was wrong when she made Estella break Pip's heart.
 - لا ، لن أفعل ذلك. كانت الأنسة هافيشام مخطئة عندما جعلت استيلا تكسر قلب بيب

Estella

- Estella was Magwitch and Molly's daughter.
- She was Miss Havisham's tool to break men's hearts.
- She got married to Bentley Drummle but she wasn't happy.
- In the end, she promised Pip to stay with him forever.

47. Why do you think Estella didn't hand Pip the food but instead put it on the ground?

- I think she wanted him to know that she was better than him.

● أعتقد أنها أرادت منه أن يعرف أنها أفضل منه.

48. If you were Estella, would you agree to be a tool to harm others? Why?

- No, I wouldn't do that. It is wrong for a person to be used by someone else to take revenge on innocent people.

● لا ، لن أفعل ذلك . من الخطأ أن يستغل شخص شخصا آخر للانتقام من الأبرياء

49. Do you like Estella's character? Why?

- ◆ I don't like Estella's character. She is proud and cruel. She thinks she is better than other people.

◆ أنا لا أحب شخصية إستيلا . إنها متكبرة وقاسية . تعتقد أنها أفضل من الآخرين .

50. If you were Estella, would you try to break Pip's heart? Why?

- No, Pip loved Estella. He tried to improve his position to be worthy of her love.

● لا ، بيب أحب ستيلا وحاول تحسين وضعه في الحياة ليكون جديرا بحبها .

51. Should Estella have been cruel to Pip? Why?

- No, she knew that Pip loved her so much, but she tried to break his heart.

● لا ، كانت تعلم أن بيب أحبها كثيرا ، ومع ذلك حاولت كسر قلبه .

52. Do you think that Herbert Pocket would have been happier if Miss Havisham had adopted him? Why?

- No, I don't think so. If she had adopted him, he would have suffered like Pip.

● لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك . إذا كانت الأنسة هافيشام قد تبنته ، لكان قد عانى كثيرا مثل بيب .

53. 'You should know,' replied Estella, 'because I'm what you made me!' Do you think Estella was satisfied with the role she played with Miss Havisham? Why?

- No, she wasn't satisfied. Miss Havisham used Estella as a tool to take revenge on men. So it wasn't strange that Estella treated Miss Havisham coldly.

● لا ، لم تكن راضية . استخدمت الأنسة هافيشام إستيلا كأداة للانتقام من الرجال . لذلك لم يكن غريبا أن تعامل إستيلا الأنسة هافيشام ببرود .

54. 'You know that I want to trick all of my admirers,' she replied. 'All of them, apart from you!' What do these words show about Estella's character?

- These words show how much influence Miss Havisham has had on Estella.. Estella is a victim of Miss Havisham who raised her to hate men.

● تظهر هذه الكلمات مدى تأثير الأنسة هافيشام على إستيلا . إستيلا هي ضحية الأنسة هافيشام التي ربته على كره الرجال .

Mr Jaggers

- ☞ He was a successful, secretive lawyer.
- ☞ He helped Molly and found her a job with him as a servant.
- ☞ He took Estella to live with Miss Havisham.

55. Do you like Mr Jaggers' character? Why?

- I don't like Mr Jaggers' character. He was always serious and never laughed. I think he was arrogant.

● أنا لا أحب شخصية السيد جاغرز. كان دائما جادا ولم يضحك أبدا. أعتقد أنه كان متعجرفا

56. Do you think that Mr Jaggers is someone that Pip can trust? Why?

- Yes, I think so because Mr. Jaggers has proved to be a successful lawyer. He keeps his clients' secrets. Many people trust him.

● نعم ، أعتقد ذلك لأن السيد جاغرز أثبت أنه محام ناجح يحافظ على أسرار عملائه . كثير من الناس يثقون به .

57. Do you think Jaggers is a good person? Why?

- ◆ Yes, I think so. He is a successful lawyer. Many people trust him. He keeps the secrets of his clients. He works hard and he is honest and practical.

◆ نعم ، أعتقد ذلك . إنه محام ناجح . كثير من الناس يثقون به . يحتفظ بأسرار عملائه . إنه يعمل بجد وهو صادق وعملي .

Drummler

- ☞ He was Pip's housemate in London.
- ☞ He was arrogant and boastful.

58. Do you think that Pip was right not to like Drummler? Why?

- Yes, Drummler was arrogant. He thinks that he is better than everybody else.

● نعم ، كان درامل كان متفطرسا . يعتقد أنه أفضل من أي شخص آخر .

Herbert

- ☞ He was Mr Matthew Pocket's son , Pip's teacher.
- ☞ Pip first met him in Havisham's house where they fought. Pip called him "the pale young"
- ☞ He was supposed to be adopted by Havisham but he was lucky.
- ☞ He became Pip's close friend. He helped and supported Pip.
- ☞ Pip and Miss Havisham helped him get a job in Egypt with Mr Clarriker.
- ☞ Herbert represented the good examples of true friendship in the novel.

59. "She will make you unhappy," he replied. "You should try to forget her!" Do you agree with Herbert's opinion? Why?

- ◆ I agree with Herbert. Herbert knows Estella very well. He thinks she is proud and cruel and that Miss Havisham's uses her to take revenge on men.

◆ أتفق مع هربرت . هربرت يعرف إستيلا جيدا . يعتقد أنها متفطرسة وقاسية وأن الأنسة هافيشام تستخدمها للانتقام من الرجال .

Magwitch

- Magwitch (the convict) was one of the two criminals who escaped from prison.
- He was Estella's father and Molly's husband.
- Magwitch escaped from the prison ship and met Pip who brought him food and a file.
- He was grateful to Pip as he used his fortune to help Pip to get a good position.
- He was Pip's secret benefactor.
- Magwitch had a hard childhood. He had to beg and steal to survive.
- Compeyson made Magwitch steal for him.
- He was sent to Australia where he made a fortune .
- He returned to England to see Pip, the gentleman he had made.

60. Should Pip have planned to make Provis escape alone? Why?

- No, he shouldn't have done that. Pip felt so grateful to Provis who had helped him before and wanted to be with him in times of trouble.

● لا ، ما كان يجب أن يفعل ذلك . شعر بيب بالامتنان الشديد لبروفيس الذي ساعده من قبل وأراد أن يكون معه في أوقات الشدة .

61. Why do you think Pip wanted to know more about Provis?

- Pip knew that Provis (Magwitch) was his real benefactor, so he wanted to know more about the man who helped him and was like a father to him.

● عرف بيب أن بروفيس (ماجوتش) كان المتبرع الحقيقي له ، لذلك أراد معرفة المزيد عن الرجل الذي ساعده وكان مثل الأب له .

62. Was Provis right to boast about his money? Why?

No, he wasn't right. Boasting has a negative effect on one's relationship with others.

● لا ، لم يكن على حق . التفاخر له تأثير سلبي على علاقة المرء بالآخر

63. If you were Pip, would you be ashamed to know that Magwitch was your benefactor?

- No, I wouldn't be ashamed of him. Magwitch was not a criminal by nature. He was kind to Pip and acted as a second father to him.

● لا ، لن أخجل منه . لم يكن ماجوتش مجرماً بطبيعته . كان عطوفاً علي بيب وتصرف كأب ثان له .

64. Should Pip have told the police that the convict had returned from Australia? Why?

- No, he shouldn't do that. The convict helped him to become a gentleman.

● لا ، لا ينبغي أن يفعل ذلك . ساعده المحكوم عليه ليصبح رجلاً نبيلاً .

65. Do you think that the convict sympathised with Pip because of his poor childhood? Why?

- Yes, I think so. He sympathised with Pip because Pip suffered just like him as an orphan. When Magwitch was a child, he stole and begged to survive.

● نعم أعتقد ذلك . لقد تعاطف مع بيب لأن بيب عانى مثله عندما كان يتيماً . عندما كان ماجوتش طفلاً سرق وتسول للبقاء على قيد الحياة .

66. "As he had been so good to me, I felt it was my duty to help him escape," said Pip. Do you agree with Pip's opinion? Why?

- I agree with him. If Magwitch hadn't helped Pip, he wouldn't have become a gentleman.

● أنا أتفق معه تماما. إذا لم يكن ماجويتش قد ساعد بيبي ، لما أصبح رجلا نبيلًا.

67. "As a child, he was always hungry, so he stole and begged to survive". Do you agree that Provis (Magwitch) was a victim of his poor childhood? Why?

- Of course he was a victim. If he had had someone to care for him, his life would have been different.

● بالطبع كان ضحية. لو كان لديه شخص يعتني به ، لكانت حياته مختلفة.

68. Do you agree that Provis deserved his end with a life sentence? Why?

- Yes, he deserved it. He committed crimes and broke the law. Moreover, he escaped from prison and was later caught.

● نعم ، لقد استحق ذلك. لقد ارتكب جرائم وخرق القانون. علاوة على ذلك ، هرب من السجن وتم القبض عليه لاحقًا.

69. Do you sympathise with Magwitch as a result of his assistance to Pip? Why?

- Yes, I sympathise with Magwitch because he was grateful to Pip who helped him on the marshes when Magwitch escaped from prison.

● نعم ، أنا أتعاطف مع ماجويتش لأنه كان ممتنًا لـ "بيبي" الذي ساعده في الأهورار عندما هرب ماجويتش من السجن

Compeyson

- ☞ He was Magwitch's partner and Havisham's fiancé.
- ☞ He destroyed the lives of both Miss Havisham and Magwitch.
- ☞ He was dishonest. He took Havisham's money and escaped on their wedding day.

70. What is the worst character in "Great Expectations"? Why do you think so?

Compeyson is the worst character. He tricked Havisham and stole her money. He betrayed Magwitch and caused him to have a longer prison sentence.

كومبيسون هو أسوأ شخصية. . خدع الأنسة هافيشام وسرق أموالها. لقد خان ماجوتش وتسبب في عقوبة سجن أطول.

Biddy

- ☞ She is helpful and kind. She helped Pip to learn.
- ☞ She took care of Mrs. Joe after she became disabled.
- ☞ She married Joe after his wife's death although she loved Pip.

71. "But don't you think you are happier as you are, Pip?" said Biddy. Do you think Biddy was right that Pip shouldn't change into "a gentleman"? Why?

- ◆ I don't think she was right. Every person has the right to improve their position in life.

◆ لا أعتقد أنها كانت على حق. لكل شخص الحق في تحسين وضعه في الحياة

72. "If you want to marry her, she probably isn't worth the effort." Do you agree with Biddy's advice to Pip? Why?

- ◆ Yes, I agree with her advice. Pip loved Estella so deeply although she treated him so badly.

◆ نعم ، أنا أتفق مع نصيحتها. أحب بيبي إستيلا بشدة على الرغم من أنها عاملته بطريقة سيئة .

73. Do you think that Bidy wished to marry Pip before she got married to Joe? Why?

- ◆ Yes, I think so. Bidy liked Pip because he was smart and educated. However, she didn't like Pip when he felt ashamed of his family.

◆ نعم ، أعتقد ذلك. أحببت "بيدي" "بيبي" لأنه كان ذكيا ومتعلما. ومع ذلك ، فهي لم تحب بيبي عندما شعر بالخجل من عائلته

74. Should Pip have given Bidy more attention? Why?

- ◆ Yes, I think he should have done that. Unlike Estella, Bidy was kind and nice.

◆ نعم ، أعتقد أنه كان يجب أن يفعل ذلك. على عكس إستيلا ، كانت بيدي عطوفة ولطيفة.

75. 'It's my wedding day, Pip!' Bidy said, happily. 'Joe and I have just got married!'

Would Joe have married Bidy if he had known that Pip had wanted to marry her? Why

- No, Joe wouldn't have done that. Pip was his closest friend and Joe was so loyal to Pip. He cared much about him and always supported him.

● لا ، لم يكن جو ليفعل ذلك. كان بيبي أقرب صديق له وكان جو مخلصا جدا لبيبي. كان يهتم به كثيرا ويدعمه دائما.

Mrs Joe

🌀 Pip's older sister and Joe's wife. She was cruel.

🌀 She always complained about Pip.

76. "I didn't want to look after you! It's bad enough being a blacksmith's wife".

What did these words reflect about Mrs Joe's character?

- ◆ These words show that Mrs. Joe was cruel and can't be a good mother.

◆ تظهر هذه الكلمات أن السيدة جو قاسية القلب ولا يمكن أن تكون ام جيدة.

77. "The boy will make his fortune by going to Miss Havisham's house, and he's going there tomorrow". What do you think Mrs Joe was planning for?

- ◆ Mrs. Joe's plan was to send Pip to Miss Havisham's house, and she believed that Pip would get a fortune by going there.

◆ كانت خطة السيدة جوهي إرسال بيبي إلى منزل الأنسة هافيشام ، واعتقدت أن بيبي سيحصل على ثروة بالذهاب إلى هناك.

78. Should Pip have pitied Mrs Joe although she was cruel to him? Why?

- Yes, I think so. She was still his sister who raised him after his parents died.

● نعم ، أعتقد ذلك. كانت لا تزال أخته التي ربته بعد وفاة والديه.

Orlick

- ☞ He was Joe's assistant .
- ☞ He hated Pip and hit Mrs. Joe with a hammer.
- ☞ He tried to take revenge on Pip in the old house, but Herbert rescued him.
- ☞ He was sent to prison after breaking into Mr Pumblechook's house .

79. If you were Pip, would you be on good terms with Orlick? Why?

- No, Orlick was a bad character. He was mean and lazy. He hated Pip so much.

● لا ، كان أورليك شخصية سيئة. كان لئيما وكسولا . كان يكره بيب كثيرا .

80. Why do you think Orlick mentioned that more convicts had escaped from the prison ship?

- To make others think that it was a convict who hit Mrs. Joe and not him.

ليجعل الآخرين يعتقدون أن مدان هو الذي ضرب السيدة جو وليس هو .

Matthew Pocke

- ☞ He was Miss Havisham's cousin, Herbert's father and Pip's tutor.
- ☞ He was the only one who warned Havisham about Compeyson.

81. Was Miss Havisham right to leave some of her money to Mr. Matthew? Why?

- Yes, she was right. Matthew Pocket was her only relative who gave her good advice and warned her not trust the man who she was going to marry.

● نعم ، كانت على حق . كان ماثيو بوكيت قريبها الوحيد الذي قدم لها نصيحة جيدة وحذرها من عدم الوثوق بالرجل الذي كانت ستتزوجه .

82. Which character do you like most in "Great Expectations"? Why?

- I like Joe's character most. He valued friendship and loyalty over money. He was kind to Pip and really cared about him. He was never ashamed of being poor.

● أحب شخصية جو أكثر . كان يقدر الصداقة والولاء على المال . لقد كان لطيفا مع بيب واهتم به حقا . لم يخجل أبدا من كونه فقيرا .

83. If you were Pip, would you accept the assistance even if it were from a convict? Why?

- It depends. If I made sure that the money was earned legally, it is not wrong to accept it.

● حسب الأحوال. إذا تأكدت من أن المال قد تم كسبه بشكل قانوني ، فليس من الخطأ قبوله

84. In your opinion, what was the greatest expectation for Pip? Why do you think so?

- I think that his greatest expectation was to become a rich gentleman so that Estella would be pleased with him and love him.

● أعتقد أن أكبر توقعاته كانت أن يصبح رجلا ثريا حتى تكون إستيلا سعيدة به وتحبه

85. In your opinion, what was the greatest expectation that was achieved for Pip?

- I think the greatest expectation that he finally learnt not to judge people on the basis of their position in society.

– أعتقد أن أكبر توقع حققه بيب هو أنه تعلم أخيرا عدم الحكم على الناس على أساس مكانتهم في المجتمع.

86. In your opinion, what is the moral lesson of “Great Expectations”?

- We should always be loyal to our friends and the people who care about us.

● يجب أن نكون دائما مخلصين لأصدقائنا والأشخاص الذين يحبوننا ويهتمون بنا.

87. Which character do you pity more: Miss Havisham or Pip? Why?

- I pity Pip more. He was unfairly treated by his sister and Estella. He was an orphan who had a very hard life. On the other hand, Miss Havisham always tried to take revenge on men only because he fiancé left her on the wedding day.

● أنا أشفق على بيب أكثر. وقد عاملته أخته وإستيلا معاملة غير عادلة. كان يتيما عاش حياة صعبة للغاية. من ناحية أخرى ، حاولت الأنسة هافيشام دائما الانتقام من الرجال فقط لأن خطيبها تركها في يوم الزفاف.

88. If you were Estella, who would you prefer: Pip or Bentley Drummle? Why?

- I would prefer Pip, of course. Bentley was stupid, arrogant and selfish.

● أفضل بيب ، بالطبع. كان بنتلي غيبيا ومتغطرسا وأنانيا.

89. Do you think Pip was completely ungrateful to others? Why?

- No, I don't think so. He tried to help Magwitch escape from the police.

● لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. كان ممتنا لماجويتش وحاول مساعدته على الهروب من الشرطة.

90. Do you think Estella was right to be a tool in Miss Havisham's hands? Why?

- No, she wasn't right. But Estella is a victim of Miss Havisham who has raised her since she was very young to be the person she wants to achieve her goals.

● لا ، لم تكن على حق. لكن إستيلا هي حقا ضحية الأنسة هافيشام التي ربته منذ أن كانت صغيرة جدا لتكون الشخص الذي تريده لتحقيق أهدافها.

91. Would Pip have been happier if Miss Havisham had been his benefactor? Why?

● I think so. If Miss Havisham had been his benefactor, he would have been close to Estella and perhaps he would have been able to marry her.

● أعتقد ذلك. لو كانت الأنسة هافيشام هي المتبرعة له ، لكان قريبا من إستيلا وربما كان سيتمكن من الزواج منها.

92. In your opinion, was Pip a young man of principles? Why do you think so?

● Yes, he was a man of principles. When he knew that Magwitch was a criminal, he decided not to accept any money from him in the future.

● نعم ، لقد كان رجل مبادئ. عندما علم أن ماجويتش كان مجرما ، قرر عدم قبول أي أموال منه في المستقبل.

93. Are you surprised that Miss Havisham seemed to feel sorry for Pip? Why?

● No, I'm not surprised because she did many wrong things and she had to feel guilty. She treated Pip badly and she shouldn't have done that.

● لا ، لست مندهشا لأنها فعلت الكثير من الأشياء الخاطئة وكان عليها أن تشعر بالذنب. لقد عاملت بيب بشكل سيء ولم يكن عليها فعل ذلك.

94. Do you think that Estella was badly affected by her mother? Why?

● I think so because if she had lived a normal life with her mother when she was young, she would have been a much better person than she is now.

● أعتقد ذلك لأنها لو عاشت حياة طبيعية مع والدتها عندما كانت صغيرة ، لكانت شخصا أفضل بكثير مما هي عليه الآن.

95. 'Yes,' I said, 'for many reasons, which I cannot discuss.' What do you think the reasons for Pip's being unhappy were?

● Pip was unhappy because he discovered that Miss Havisham was not his real benefactor. He was also unhappy because Estella did not love him.

● كان بيب غير سعيد لأنه اكتشف أن الأنسة هافيشام لم تكن المتبرع الحقيقي له. كان أيضا غير سعيد لأن إستيلا لم تحبه.

96. 'Oh, what have I done?' she cried, over and over again. Her eyes were full of tears. What do you think the cause of Miss Havisham's tears was?

● She felt regretful because she used Estella to break Pip's heart.

● شعرت بالندم لأنها استخدمت إستيلا لكسر قلب بيب.

97. If you were Pip, would you take off your coat and try to save Miss Havisham and put out the flames although she used Estella to take revenge on you?

● Yes, of course I would do that. As humans, it is our duty to help others when they are in danger.

نعم ، بالطبع سأفعل ذلك. كبشر ، من واجبنا مساعدة الآخرين عندما يكونون في خطر.

98. Do you think it was right for Pip to go to an old house, on the marshes near his village at night alone? Why?

● No, it wasn't right for him to do that. He shouldn't have gone there alone because it was too dangerous.

● لا ، لم يكن من الصواب بالنسبة له أن يفعل ذلك. ما كان يجب أن يذهب إلى هناك بمفرده لأنه الأمر كان خطيرا للغاية.

99. Do you like Pip's character? Why?

- No, I don't like his character. He felt ashamed of his poor family once he became rich.

لا ، أنا لا أحب شخصيته . لأنه شعر بالخجل من عائلته الفقيرة بمجرد أن أصبح غنيا .

100. Shouldn't Pip have told Provis that his daughter was still alive? Why?

- I think it was wise of Pip to tell Provis that his daughter was still alive. Provis looked happy when he discovered that Estella was alive.

● أعتقد أنه كان من الحكمة من بيب أن يخبر بروفيس أن ابنته لا تزال على قيد الحياة . بدأ بروفيس سعيدا عندما اكتشف أن إستيلا على قيد الحياة .

101. Do you think Pip was right to help the strange man in the marches? Why?

- ◆ Pip was kind-hearted and the strange man was in trouble. The strange man was cold, hungry and lonely. He needed help badly.

◆ كان بيب طيب القلب وكان الرجل الغريب في ورطة . كان الرجل الغريب يشعر بالبرد وجائعا ووحيدا . كان بحاجة ماسة إلى المساعدة .

102. "I hope we don't find the convict, Joe." Why do you think Pip hoped so?

- ◆ Perhaps he sympathized with the convict who was in a bad condition.

◆ ربما تعاطف مع المدان الذي كان في حالة سيئة

103. "He scared me, but I also felt sorry for him". Do you think Pip was right to feel sorry for that convict? Why?

- ◆ Yes, I think he was right. The convict was cold and hungry.

◆ نعم ، أعتقد أنه كان على حق . كان المحكوم عليه يشعر بالبرد والجوع .

104. "I stole the food from the blacksmith's house this morning". Why do you think the convict confessed that he had stolen the food?

- ◆ He confessed because he didn't want Pip to get into trouble.

◆ اعترف لأنه لا يريد أن يقع بيب في مشكلة .

105. I wanted to say, "I didn't tell the soldiers where to find you". Do you think the convict thought that Pip hadn't told the soldiers about his place? Why?

- ◆ Yes, I think Magwitch believed that Pip wouldn't dare to tell the soldiers about his place as he was terrified of Magwitch who threatened to kill him.

◆ نعم ، أعتقد أن ماجويتش ظن أن بيب لن يجروء على إخبار الجنود عن مكانه لأنه كان مرعوبا من ماجويتش الذي هدد بقتله .

106. Do you feel sorry for Miss Havisham despite her attitude towards Pip? Why?

- ◆ No, I don't feel sorry for her. She was wrong to take revenge on Pip.

◆ لا ، لا أشعر بالأسف تجاهها . أنها كانت مخطئة في الانتقام من بيب .

107. Why do you think Estella refused to speak to Pip when Miss Havisham asked them to play?

- ◆ She thought that Pip was a poor boy. Estella was arrogant and cruel.

◆ اعتقدت أن بيب كان صبيا فقيرا . كانت إستيلا متعجرفة وقاسية .

108. Why do you think Miss Havisham paid for Pip's apprenticeship?

◆ I think it was a reward for Pip for the time he spent with Miss Havisham and Estella.

◆ أعتقد أنها كانت مكافأة لبيب على الوقت الذي قضاه مع الأنسة هافيشام وإستيلا.

109. "Ever since I met Estella at Miss Havisham's, I have wanted to improve myself". Do you think Pip was right to improve himself just because of Estella? Why?

◆ No, he wasn't right. We improve ourselves because we think this is important to us. We should not care what others think of us.

◆ لا ، لم يكن على حق . نحن نحسن أنفسنا لأننا نعتقد أن هذا مهم بالنسبة لنا . يجب ألا نهتم بما يعتقدونه الآخرون عنا .

110. "Havisham adopted her, you know. She wants to use her to take revenge on men!" Should Pip have changed his mind about Estella after learning this? Why?

◆ Yes, he should have changed his mind. Estella was cruel to him and Miss Havisham trained her to break men's hearts.

◆ نعم ، كان يجب أن يغير رأيه . كانت إستيلا قاسية معه ودربتها الأنسة هافيشام على كسر قلوب الرجال

111. Do you agree that Miss Havisham should have been more merciful? Why?

◆ Yes, she should have been more merciful. Her cruelty made people hate her.

◆ نعم ، كان ينبغي أن تكون أكثر رحمة . تسببت قسوتها في كره الناس لها .

112. Do you agree that greed only destroyed Miss Havisham's life? Why?

◆ No, I don't agree. It was not only greed but also her desire to take revenge on all men, which destroyed Miss Havisham's life.

◆ لا ، أنا لا أوافق . لم يكن الجشع فحسب ، بل أيضا رغبته في الانتقام من جميع الرجال ، هي التي دمرت حياة الأنسة هافيشام .

113. "I wished that I could pay Joe not to come. He was my friend, but I was ashamed of him now". What did this show about Pip's character?

◆ This shows that Pip was very ungrateful and cruel. He was not loyal to his friend Joe.

◆ هذا يدل على أن بيب كان ناكرا للجميل وقاسيا للغاية . لم يكن مخلصا لصديقه جو .

114. Are there any similarities between Bidy and Joe's characters? Why?

◆ Yes, both of them are kind-hearted and good-natured. They care so much about the people they love. Both of them have principles and values.

◆ نعم . كلاهما طيب القلب وطيب الخلق . إنهما يهتمان كثيرا بالأشخاص الذين يحبونهم . كلاهما لديه مبادئ وقيم .

115. What might have happened if Pip hadn't gone to the graveyard?

◆ If he hadn't gone there, he wouldn't have become a gentleman.

◆ لو لم يذهب إلى هناك ، لما التقى بالحكوم عليه . لم يكن ليصبح رجلا نبيلًا .

116. Do you agree that Miss Havisham's fiancé and brother affected the lives of Pip and Estella? Why?

◆ Yes, of course. When her fiancé left her and plotted with her brother to steal her money, this changed her life and she adopted Estella to train her to break men's heart. Estella's first victim was Pip.

◆ نعم بالطبع. عندما تركها خطيبها وتآمر مع شقيق الأنسة هافيشام لسرقة أموالها ، غير هذا حياتها وتبنت إستيلا لتدريبها على كسر قلب الرجال. كان ضحية إستيلا الأولى هو بيب.

117. Do you agree that Estella was a victim of Havisham's circumstances? Why?

◆ Yes, I agree. Miss Havisham adopted Estella to train her to break men's hearts and take revenge on them. Estella had no choice but to obey Miss Havisham.

◆ نعم أوافق. تبنت الأنسة هافيشام إستيلا لتدريبها على كسر قلوب الرجال والانتقام منهم. لم يكن أمام إستيلا سوى طاعة الأنسة هافيشام.

118. "I have never forgotten what you did for me that day, Pip!" said Magwitch. Do you think Pip was right to do Magwitch that favour? Why?

◆ Yes, time proved that he was right. The favour Pip did long ago was returned to him when Magwitch helped him to become a gentleman.

◆ نعم ، أثبت الزمن أنه كان على حق. تمرد الجميل الذي قدمه بيب منذ فترة طويلة إليه عندما ساعده ماجويتش على أن يصبح رجلا نبيلًا.

119. "You should know," replied Estella, "because I am what you made me!" Do you think Estella allowed Miss Havisham to "form" her like that? Why?

◆ No, she didn't allow Miss Havisham to form her like that. In fact, Estella was just a victim of Miss Havisham

لا ، لم تسمح للأنسة هافيشام بتشكيلها هكذا. في الواقع ، كانت إستيلا ضحية

120. "If Estella had a cold heart, she hid it well." Do you think this was a merit or a demerit for Estella? Why?

◆ I think this is a demerit for Estella. We should not trick other people by hiding our true feelings.

أعتقد أن هذا عيب بالنسبة لإستيلا. . يجب ألا نخدع الآخرين بإخفاء مشاعرنا الحقيقية.

121. "When I read this, I feared for Provis," said Pip. Do you think Pip was right to fear for Provis although he knew he was a criminal? Why?

◆ If we take into account what Provis had done for Pip and how he treated him like a son, we can understand why Pip feared for him and was worried about him.

◆ إذا أخذنا في الاعتبار ما فعله بروفيس لـ "بيبي" وكيف عامله كابن ، يمكننا أن نفهم سبب خوف بيب عليه وقلقه عليه.

122. "I was grateful to Provis because he had done so much for me, but at the same time, I also disliked his behaviour," said Pip. What does this show about Pip's character?

◆ Provis had done a lot for Pip and helped him become a fine gentleman, but Pip never forgot that Provis was still a criminal who was wanted by the police to pay for his crimes.

لقد فعل بروفيس الكثير لبيبي وساعده على أن يصبح رجلا نبيلًا ، لكن بيب لم ينس أبدا أن بروفيس كان لا يزال مجرما مطلوبًا من قبل الشرطة لدفع ثمن جرائمه.

123. Do you think Miss Havisham misled Pip? Why?

- Yes, I think so. She wanted him to keep coming to her house so that Estella could break his heart. . نعم أعتقد ذلك. أرادت منه أن يستمر في المجيء إلى منزلها حتى تتمكن إستيلا من كسر قلبه.

124. Do you think Pip was happy to know who his real benefactor was? Why?

- No, I don't think he was happy. He never expected that a criminal (Provis) was his real benefactor. - لا لا أعتقد أنه كان سعيدا. لم يتوقع أبدا أن يكون المجرم هو المتبرع الحقيقي له. .

125. Do you think that Pip should have been penalised for helping Magwitch? Why?

- No, I don't think so. He only helped Provis out of gratitude for him. Perhaps the police believed that Magwitch forced Pip to help him.

- لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. لقد ساعد بروفيس فقط بدافع الامتنان له. ربما اعتقدت الشرطة أن ماجويتش أجبر بيب على مساعدته.

126. "You can become a gentleman without me, my boy," Provis said, weakly. Do you think Pip could have been a gentleman without the convict's help? Why?

- No, I don't think so. Pip came from a very poor family and without Provis' money, he could not have become a gentleman.

- لا ، لا أعتقد ذلك. جاء بيب من عائلة فقيرة للغاية وبدون أموال بروفيس ، لم يكن ليصبح رجلا نبيلًا.

127. "I have been hurt, just as much as I hurt you, Pip," said Estella. Do you think Estella deserved to be hurt like Pip? Why?

- No, I don't think she deserved to be hurt like Pip. We should remember that Estella was only a victim of the way she was raised.

- لا ، لا أعتقد أنها تستحق أن تتأذى مثل بيب. يجب أن نتذكر أن إستيلا كانت مجرد ضحية للطريقة التي ربيت بها.

128. Do you sympathise with Molly's character? Why?

- No, I don't sympathize with her character. She was not a good mother. She left her daughter. She was also believed to have been a criminal.

- لا ، أنا لا أتعاطف مع شخصيتها. لم تكن أما جيدة. لقد تركت ابنتها. ويُعتقد أيضا أنها كانت مجرمة .

129. Is there any similarity between Orlick and Provis? Why?

- Yes, there is. Both of them were criminals. نعم هناك. كلاهما كانا مجرمين.

130. If you were Pip, what lesson would you learn in the end?

- I would learn that I should never judge people by appearance. I would also learn to be grateful to people who help me and to be loyal to my friends.

- سأتعلم أنه لا ينبغي لي أبدا الحكم على الناس من خلال المظهر. سأتعلم أيضا أن أكون ممتنا للأشخاص الذين يساعدونني وأن أكون مخلصا لأصدقائي.

Translation: الترجمة

A1 Translate into English:

1. لقد شرد ملايين الأشخاص في جميع أنحاء العالم نتيجة للصراعات والحروب والكوارث الطبيعية مثل الجفاف والزلازل والأعاصير.

- (A) **Billions** of people around the world have been displaced as a result of conflicts, wars and natural disasters like droughts, earthquakes and hurricanes.
- (B) **Millions** of people around the world have been displaced as a result of conflicts, wars and natural disasters like droughts, earthquakes and hurricanes.
- (C) Millions of people around the world have been displaced as a result **to** conflicts, wars and natural disasters like droughts, earthquakes and hurricanes.
- (D) Millions of people around the world have been displaced as a result of conflicts, wars and natural disasters **such** droughts, earthquakes and hurricanes.

2. من الصعب تجاهل الفوائد الصحية لممارسة التمارين الرياضية والنشاط البدني بانتظام. يستفيد الجميع من ممارسة الرياضة. بغض النظر عن العمر أو القدرة البدنية.

- (A) The **healthy** benefits of regular exercise and physical activity are hard to ignore. Everyone benefits from exercise, regardless of age or physical ability.
- (B) The health benefits of **regularly** exercise and physical activity are hard to ignore. Everyone benefits from exercise, regardless of age or physical ability.
- (C) The health benefits of regular exercise and **physically** activity are hard to ignore. Everyone benefits from exercise, regardless of age or physical ability.
- (D) The health benefits of regular exercise and physical activity are hard to ignore. Everyone benefits from exercise, regardless of age or physical ability.

3. يهدف مشروع توشكا الي تطوير وتوسيع الإنتاج الزراعي وخلق فرص عمل ومراكز سكنية جديدة بعيداً عن الحدود الضيقة لوادي النيل.

- (A) Toshka Project aims to develop and **extract** agricultural production and create new jobs and population centres away from the narrow confines of the Nile Valley.
- (B) Toshka Project aims to develop and extend agricultural **product** and create new jobs and population centres away from the narrow confines of the Nile Valley.
- (C) Toshka Project aims to develop and extend agricultural production and create new jobs and **pollution** centres away from the narrow confines of the Nile Valley.
- (D) Toshka Project aims to develop and extend agricultural production and create new jobs and population centres away from the narrow confines of the Nile Valley.

4. ان حرق الوقود و إزالة الغابات والتصحر والرعي الجائر من أهم أسباب مشكلة التغير المناخي.

- (A) Fuel **burns**, deforestation, desertification and overgrazing are the most important causes of climate change problem.
- (B) Fuel burning, deforestation, desertification and overgrazing are the most important causes of **weather** change problem.
- (C) Fuel burning, deforestation, desertification and overgrazing are the **least** important causes of climate change problem.
- (D) Fuel burning, deforestation, desertification and overgrazing are of the most important causes of climate change problem.

5. لقد زاد عدد كبار السن، الذين يبلغون من العمر 60 سنة أو أكثر، زيادة كبيرة في السنوات الأخيرة في معظم البلدان والمناطق، ومن المتوقع أن يتسارع هذا النمو في العقود المقبلة.

- Ⓐ The number of older persons, those aged 60 years or over, has increased substantially in recent years in most countries and regions, and that growth is projected to accelerate in the coming decades.
- Ⓑ The number of older persons, those aged 60 years or over, has increased substantially in recent years in most countries and regions, and that growth is projected to accelerate in the coming **centuries**.
- Ⓒ The number of older persons, those aged 60 years or over, has increased **substantial** in recent years in most countries and regions, and that growth is projected to accelerate in the coming decades.
- Ⓓ The number of older persons, those aged 60 years or over, has increased substantially in recent years in most **continents** and regions, and that growth is projected to accelerate in the coming decades.

6. يمكن أن يعزز احترام الاختلافات الثقافية التسامح والسلام الاجتماعي.

- Ⓐ Respect for cultural differences could promote tolerance and social peace.
- Ⓑ **Reflect** for cultural differences could promote tolerance and social peace.
- Ⓒ Respect for cultural **similarities** could promote tolerance and social peace.
- Ⓓ Respect for cultural differences could promote **intolerance** and social peace.

7. في بعض الأحيان تقع الحوادث النووية على الرغم من التدابير الوقائية المتخذة لتجنب وقوعها، وهذه مسألة تثير قلقاً بالغاً لدى جميع الدول.

- Ⓐ Nuclear accidents sometimes happen **although** precautionary measures taken to avoid them, and this is a matter of great concern to all nations.
- Ⓑ Nuclear accidents sometimes happen despite precautionary measures taken to avoid them, and this is a matter of great **concerning** to all nations.
- Ⓒ Nuclear accidents sometimes happen despite precautionary measures taken to avoid **it**, and this is a matter of great concern to all nations.

- Ⓒ Nuclear accidents sometimes happen despite precautionary measures taken to avoid them, and this is a matter of great concern to all nations.

8. تولي الحكومة اهتماماً خاصاً لمساعدة الأشخاص ذوي القدرات الخاصة على المشاركة الكاملة في جميع الأنشطة الاجتماعية.

- Ⓐ The government is giving particular attention to helping persons with disabilities to fully participate in all social activities
- Ⓑ The government is giving particular **intention** to helping persons with disabilities to fully participate in all social activities
- Ⓒ The government is giving **particularly** attention to helping persons with disabilities to fully participate in all social activities.
- Ⓓ The government is giving particular attention to helping persons with **abilities** to fully participate in all social activities.

9. تكنولوجيا المعلومات والاتصالات يمكن أن تحسن الخدمات الحكومية، وتعزز الثقافة المصرية، وتدعم النمو الاقتصادي.

- Ⓐ Information Communication Technology can improve government services, promote Egyptian culture, and support economic growth
- Ⓑ Information Communication Technology can **prove** government services, promote Egyptian culture, and support economic growth
- Ⓒ Information Communication Technology can improve government services, **protect** Egyptian culture, and support economic growth
- Ⓓ Information Communication Technology can improve government services, promote Egyptian culture, and support **economically** growth

10. تبذل الهيئة المصرية لتنشيط السياحة قصارى جهدها للنهوض بالسياحة وتشجيع السياح من جميع أنحاء العالم على زيارة مصر.

- Ⓐ The Egyptian Tourism Promotion Authority is **doing** every effort to promote tourism and encourage tourists from all over the world to visit Egypt.
- Ⓑ The Egyptian Tourism Promotion Authority is making every effort to promote tourism and **discourage** tourists from all over the world to visit Egypt.
- Ⓒ The Egyptian Tourism Promotion Authority is making every effort to promote tourism and encourage tourists from all over the world to visit Egypt.
- Ⓓ The Egyptian **Terrorism** Promotion Authority is making every effort to promote tourism and encourage tourists from all over the world to visit Egypt.

11. يعد منتدى شباب العالم منصة دولية لجميع الشباب المؤثرين داخل مجتمعاتهم والمؤمنين بقدرتهم على التغيير للأفضل.

- Ⓐ The World Youth Forum is an international platform for all influential young people within their communities and believers in their ability to change for the better.
- Ⓑ The World Youth Forum is an international platform for all influential young people within their communities and believers in their ability to change for the **worse**.
- Ⓒ The World Youth Forum is an international platform for all influential young people within their communities and believers in their **disability** to change for the better.
- Ⓓ The World Youth Forum is an international platform for all influential young people within their communities and believers in their ability to **charge** for the better.

A1 Translate into Arabic:

1-The Ministry of Education is making great efforts to train teachers to incorporate technology into education. Teachers will help students to learn computer skills and to communicate with other students globally.

تبدل وزارة التعليم جهودا كبيرة لتدريب المعلمين على دمج التكنولوجيا في التعليم و سوف يساعد المعلمون الطلاب على تعلم مهارات الكمبيوتر والتواصل مع الطلاب الآخرين على مستوى العالم. (A)

تبدل وزارة التعليم جهودا كبيرة لتدريب المعلمين على **تجاهل** التكنولوجيا في التعليم و سوف يساعد المعلمون الطلاب على تعلم مهارات الكمبيوتر والتواصل مع الطلاب الآخرين على مستوى العالم. (B)

تبدل وزارة التعليم جهودا كبيرة لتدريب المعلمين على دمج التكنولوجيا في التعليم و سوف يساعد المعلمون الطلاب على تعلم مهارات الكمبيوتر والتواصل مع الطلاب الآخرين على مستوى **الدولة**. (C)

تبدل وزارة التعليم جهودا **محدودة** لتدريب المعلمين على دمج التكنولوجيا في التعليم و سوف يساعد المعلمون الطلاب على تعلم مهارات الكمبيوتر والتواصل مع الطلاب الآخرين على مستوى العالم. (D)

2- The tourism sector is currently one of the sectors most affected by the outbreak of the Corona Virus Disease (Covid-19).The effects have been apparent in terms of supply and demand for travel, particularly in Europe and Asia.

يعتبر قطاع **الزراعة** حاليا من أكثر القطاعات تضررا من تفشي مرض فيروس كورونا (كوفيد - 19). وكانت الآثار واضحة من حيث العرض والطلب على السفر. ولا سيما في أوروبا وآسيا. (A)

يعتبر قطاع السياحة حاليا من أكثر القطاعات تضررا من تفشي مرض فيروس كورونا (كوفيد - 19). وكانت الآثار **غامضة** من حيث العرض والطلب على السفر. ولا سيما في أوروبا وآسيا. (B)

يعتبر قطاع السياحة حاليا من أكثر القطاعات تضررا من تفشي مرض فيروس كورونا (كوفيد - 19). وكانت الآثار واضحة من حيث العرض والطلب على السفر. ولا سيما في أوروبا وآسيا. (C)

يعتبر قطاع السياحة حاليا من أكثر القطاعات تضررا من تفشي مرض فيروس كورونا (كوفيد - 19). وكانت الآثار واضحة من حيث العرض والطلب على السفر. ولا سيما في أوروبا و**أفريقيا**. (D)

3- Research in the field of genetic engineering constitutes the necessary basis for ensuring scientific and technological progress in agriculture and environmental protection.

تشكل البحوث في مجال الهندسة **الكهربية** الأساس اللازم لضمان التقدم العلمي والتكنولوجي في مجال الزراعة وحماية البيئة. (A)

تشكل البحوث في مجال الهندسة الوراثية الأساس اللازم لضمان التقدم العلمي والتكنولوجي في مجال الزراعة وحماية البيئة. (B)

تشكل البحوث في مجال الهندسة الوراثية الأساس اللازم لضمان التقدم **الطبي** والتكنولوجي في مجال الزراعة وحماية البيئة. (C)

تشكل البحوث في مجال الهندسة الوراثية الأساس اللازم لضمان التقدم العلمي والتكنولوجي في مجال **الصناعة** وحماية البيئة. (D)

4- Public spending on education should be increased to help establish new schools to reduce the number of pupils in classes and provide more modern computer labs.

ينبغي زيادة الإنفاق العام على التعليم للمساعدة في إنشاء مدارس جديدة ل**زيادة** عدد التلاميذ في الفصول الدراسية وتوفير معامل أكثر حداثة لأجهزة الحاسب الآلي. (A)

ينبغي زيادة الإنفاق العام على التعليم للمساعدة في إنشاء مدارس جديدة للحد من عدد التلاميذ في الفصول الدراسية وتوفير معامل أكثر حداثة لأجهزة الحاسب الآلي. (B)

ينبغي زيادة الإنفاق العام على التعليم للمساعدة في إنشاء مدارس جديدة للحد من عدد التلاميذ في الفصول الدراسية وتوفير **معاهد** أكثر حداثة لأجهزة الحاسب الآلي. (C)

ينبغي **خفض** الإنفاق العام على التعليم للمساعدة في إنشاء مدارس جديدة للحد من عدد التلاميذ في الفصول الدراسية وتوفير معامل أكثر حداثة لأجهزة الحاسب الآلي. (D)

5- As extreme weather events such as hurricanes and heat waves increase in frequency and ferocity, they threaten children's lives and make them vulnerable to diseases and malnutrition.

- (A) مع تزايد وتيرة وضاوة الظواهر الجوية الشديدة مثل الفيضانات وموجات الحرارة، فإنها تهدد حياة الأطفال وتجعلهم عرضة للأمراض وسوء التغذية.
- (B) مع تزايد وتيرة وضاوة الظواهر الجوية الشديدة مثل الزلازل وموجات الحرارة، فإنها تهدد حياة الأطفال وتجعلهم عرضة للأمراض وسوء التغذية.
- (C) مع تزايد وتيرة وضاوة الظواهر الجوية الشديدة مثل الأعاصير وموجات الحرارة، فإنها تهدد حياة الأطفال وتجعلهم عرضة للأمراض وسوء التغذية.
- (D) مع تزايد وتيرة وضاوة الظواهر الجوية الشديدة مثل البراكين وموجات الحرارة، فإنها تهدد حياة الأطفال وتجعلهم عرضة للأمراض وسوء التغذية.

6- The Many serious infections can be prevented by immunization. While vaccines may cause some common side effects, they are generally safe and effective.

- (A) يمكن الوقاية من العديد من حالات العدوي الطفيفة عن طريق التطعيم. و في حين أن اللقاحات قد تسبب بعض الآثار الجانبية الشائعة، إلا أنها آمنة وفعالة بشكل عام.
- (B) يمكن الوقاية من العديد من حالات العدوي الخطيرة عن طريق التطعيم. و في حين أن اللقاحات قد تسبب بعض الآثار الجانبية الشائعة، إلا أنها آمنة وفعالة بشكل عام.
- (C) يمكن الوقاية من العديد من حالات العدوي الخطيرة عن طريق التطعيم. و في حين أن اللقاحات قد تسبب بعض الآثار الجانبية النادرة، إلا أنها آمنة وفعالة بشكل عام.
- (D) يمكن الوقاية من العديد من حالات العدوي الخطيرة عن طريق التطعيم. و في حين أن اللقاحات قد تسبب بعض الآثار الجانبية الشائعة، إلا أنها خطيرة وفعالة بشكل عام.

7- Lack of water is a thorny problem facing all countries. Thus, all states exert strenuous efforts to look for urgent solutions to it.

- نقص المياه هو مشكلة شائكة تواجه كل الدول. لذلك فإن كل الدول تبذل جهودا مضيئة للبحث عن حلول عاجلة لها.
- نقص المياه هو مشكلة شائكة تواجه كل الدول. لذلك فإن كل الدول تبذل جهودا نافهة للبحث عن حلول عاجلة لها.
- حظ المياه هو مشكلة شائكة تواجه كل الدول. لذلك فإن كل الدول تبذل جهودا مضيئة للعناية بحلول عاجلة لها.
- نقص المياه هو مشكلة عادية تواجه بعض الدول. لذلك فإن كل الدول تبذل جهودا مضيئة للعناية بحلول عاجلة لها.

8- The government adopts a sustainable development strategy, which represents a roadmap for achieving the dreams and aspirations of Egyptians in a dignified life.

- تتبنى الوزارة استراتيجية تنمية مؤقتة تمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء البلد.
- تتبنى الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تمهد الطريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء البلد.
- لقد تبنت الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مؤقتة تمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة في كل أنحاء الريف.
- تتبنى الحكومة استراتيجية تنمية مستدامة تمثل خارطة طريق لتحقيق أحلام وتطلعات المصريين في حياة كريمة .

9- Growing older is a natural process that we cannot avoid. However, some people keep their looks for a longer period than others. Their secret lies in enjoying life's pleasures and having healthy habits.

- (A) إن التقدم في العمر عملية طبيعية لا يمكن تجنبها. ومع ذلك بعض الناس يحتفظون بنظراتهم لمدة أطول من الآخرين. إن سرهم يكذب علي الاستمتاع بمباهج الحياة واتباع عادات صحية.
- (B) إن التقدم في العمر عملية طبيعية يمكن تجنبها. ولكن بعض الناس يحتفظون بمظهرهم لمدة أقصر من الآخرين. إن سرهم يرقد في الاستمتاع بمباهج الحياة واتباع عادات صحية.
- (C) إن زراعة العمر عملية طبيعية لا يمكن تجنبها. وكما بعض الناس يحتفظون بمظهرهم لمدة أطول من الآخرين. إن سرهم يكمن في الاستمتاع بمباهج الحياة واتباع عادات صحية.
- (D) إن التقدم في العمر عملية طبيعية لا يمكن تجنبها. ومع ذلك بعض الناس يحتفظون بمظهرهم لمدة أطول من الآخرين. إن سرهم يكمن في الاستمتاع بمباهج الحياة واتباع عادات صحية.

A1-General Test 1

A1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1- After a website published photos of his new book, the author ----- that they be taken down immediately.
- (A) stated (B) declared (C) demanded (D) announced
- 2- I visited London last week. I ----- of going there since I was a kid.
- (A) had been dreaming (B) have been dreaming
(C) have dreamt (D) am dreaming
- 3- ----- tells us that everything in the universe is composed of atoms.
- (A) Physicists (B) Physicians (C) Archaeologists (D) Physics
- 4- The traffic is terrible today. We ----- late for our meeting.
- (A) will (B) are being (C) are going to be (D) will have been
- 5- ----- are stories that are often about animals, plants or forces of nature.
- (A) Legends (B) Fables (C) Myths (D) Poems
- 6- She is ----- honest person and always tells the truth.
- (A) No article (B) the (C) a (D) an
- 7- Hackers often attempt to steal your ----- and personal information.
- (A) skills (B) qualifications (C) identity (D) certificates
- 8- He ----- if I wanted more money, I would have to work harder.
- (A) said (B) asked (C) complained (D) apologized
- 9- We visited a temple with several -----, each measuring 10 meters in height and 3 meters in width.
- (A) grounds (B) floors (C) ceilings (D) columns
- 10- The woman ----- for the job was highly qualified.
- (A) was interviewed (B) interviewing (C) interviewed (D) who interviewed
- 11- The new solar power system is too expensive to ----- on a big scale.
- (A) implement (B) carry (C) compliment (D) comprehend
- 12- The teacher suggested that Heba ----- repeating mistakes.
- (A) is avoiding (B) may avoid (C) to avoid (D) avoid

13- She did several interviews with the media to ----- her new book.

- (A) delay (B) cancel (C) promote (D) delete

14- I couldn't answer the phone because I -----.

- (A) was having my hair cut (B) had had my hair cut
(C) had got my hair cut (D) am cutting my hair

15- The following is part of a/an ----- essay.

- (A) persuasive (B) opinion (C) narrative (D) descriptive

"The sun was too hot, making the asphalt steam. The traffic jam seemed endless, and the car's air conditioner had long stopped working. Sweat dripped down my forehead as I realized this was going to be a terrible day."

16- Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

- (A) Ali, did you remember to buy some bread? when you reached the bakery?
(B) Ali, did you remember to buy some bread when you reached the bakery?
(C) Ali: Did you remember to buy some bread when you reached the bakery?
(D) Ali; did you remember to buy some bread when you reached the bakery.

A1 Read the following passage, and then answer the questions

Forbidden rice (also known as black rice) is a type of rice that has been cultivated in Asia for thousands of years. It is called "forbidden" because it was once reserved for the Chinese emperor and his family. Forbidden rice is a whole grain, meaning that it contains the bran, germ, and endosperm. This makes it a more nutritious option than refined white rice. Forbidden rice is also a good source of fiber, antioxidants, and minerals.

Forbidden rice is black when it is raw and it has a deep purple color when it is cooked. It can be cooked in a variety of ways, including boiling, steaming, and baking. It can be used in pilafs, salads, soups, and desserts.

To cook forbidden rice, bring 2 cups of water to a boil in a saucepan. Add 1 cup of forbidden rice and reduce the heat to low. Cover the saucepan and simmer for 45 minutes, or until the rice is tender.

Forbidden rice is a good source of fiber, which can help to regulate digestion and lower cholesterol levels. It is also a good source of antioxidants, which can help to protect the body from damage caused by free radicals. Forbidden rice is a good source of minerals, including iron, magnesium, manganese, and zinc.

A1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17- What is the main idea of this passage

- (A) What you need to know about forbidden rice
(B) Forbidden rice is not as good as people think
(C) How ancient China was rules
(D) The best methods to grow forbidden rice

- 18- We can understand from the passage that -----.
- (A) black rice is still forbidden in some countries
 (B) people in modern China can eat black rice
 (C) ordinary people ate forbidden rice in ancient China
 (D) forbidden rice has almost no nutritional value
- 19- Forbidden rice can be cooked in a variety of ways. Which of the following is NOT a way to cook forbidden rice?
- (A) Boiling (B) Steaming (C) Baking (D) Microwaving
- 20- Forbidden rice can be used in a variety of dishes. Which of the following dishes is NOT a dish that can be made with forbidden rice?
- (A) Pilaf (B) Salad (C) Soup (D) Fried rice
- 21- Forbidden rice is a good source of minerals. Which of the following minerals is NOT found in forbidden rice?
- (A) Copper (B) Iron (C) Magnesium (D) Manganese
- 22- The underlined word 'it' refers to -----.
- (A) pigment (B) substance (C) forbidden rice (D) colour
- 23- The underlined word "option" could best be replaced by -----.
- (A) adaptation (B) choice (C) adoption (D) addition
- 24- The antonym of the underlined word 'forbidden' is -----.
- (A) allowed (B) distinguished (C) disapproved (D) banned

A1 Read the following passage, and then answer the questions

Sleep is an essential biological function that is necessary for optimal physical and mental health. It plays a critical role in maintaining the body's immune system, metabolism, and cardiovascular health. Furthermore, sleep is crucial for cognitive function, memory consolidation, and emotional regulation.

One of the primary benefits of sleep is that it helps to improve memory consolidation. During sleep, the brain processes and consolidates information from the previous day, which helps to improve long-term memory retention. Moreover, sleep deprivation has been shown to impair memory consolidation and cognitive function, which can have a negative impact on learning and academic performance.

Another benefit of sleep is that it helps to regulate mood and emotions. Sleep deprivation can cause irritability, mood swings, and a decrease in emotional stability. In contrast, getting enough sleep can help to improve mood, reduce stress and anxiety, and enhance emotional regulation.

Sleep is also crucial for physical health. It helps to regulate the immune system, which is essential for fighting off infections and diseases. Moreover, sleep plays a critical role in maintaining cardiovascular health by regulating blood pressure and reducing the risk of heart disease.

Therefore, it is essential to prioritize sleep and ensure that you are getting enough rest each night.

A1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

25- According to the text, what is the primary benefit of sleep?

- Ⓐ Improving cognitive function
- Ⓑ Regulating mood and emotions
- Ⓒ Maintaining physical health
- Ⓓ **Enhancing memory consolidation**

26- How does sleep help to improve memory consolidation?

- Ⓐ By regulating the immune system
- Ⓑ By reducing stress and anxiety
- Ⓒ **By consolidating information from the previous day**
- Ⓓ By deleting our painful memories

27- What is a negative impact of sleep deprivation?

- Ⓐ Improved memory consolidation
- Ⓑ Enhanced cognitive function
- Ⓒ **Irritability and mood swings**
- Ⓓ Reduced emotional stability

28- What is a benefit of sleep for physical health?

- Ⓐ Improving memory retention
- Ⓑ Reducing stress and anxiety
- Ⓒ **Regulating the immune system**
- Ⓓ Enhancing emotional regulation

29- How does sleep help to maintain cardiovascular health?

- Ⓐ **By reducing the risk of heart disease**
- Ⓑ By enhancing cognitive function
- Ⓒ By regulating blood pressure
- Ⓓ All of the above

30- What is the main idea of the passage?

- A** Sleep is a vital biological function.
 B Sleep is necessary for academic success.
 C Sleep deprivation has no negative impacts on health.
 D Sleep is necessary for emotional regulation.

31- What is the tone of the passage?

- A** Informative B Persuasive C Descriptive D humorous

32- Which of the following is not a synonym of the underlined word “**moreover**”?

- A Besides B Additionally C Furthermore **D Nonetheless**

A1 Choose the correct Arabic translation from a, b, c or d:

33- Man has always dreamt of exploring the vast expanse of space and discovering new worlds beyond our own. Space travel has extended the boundaries of human knowledge, inspiring us to reach for the stars and unlock the secrets of the universe.

أ - لطالما حلم الإنسان باستكشاف الامتداد الشاسع للفضاء واكتشاف عوالم جديدة تتجاوز مجرتنا. لقد وسع السفر إلى الفضاء حدود المعرفة البشرية ،
 وألهمنا للوصول إلى النجوم وكشف أسرار الكون .

ب - لطالما حلم الإنسان باستكشاف الامتداد الشاسع للفضاء واكتشاف عوالم جديدة تتجاوز عالمنا. لقد وسع السفر إلى الفضاء حدود المعرفة البشرية ،
 وألهمنا للوصول إلى الكواكب وكشف أسرار الكون .

ج - لطالما حلم الإنسان باستكشاف الامتداد المحدود للفضاء واكتشاف عوالم جديدة تتجاوز عالمنا. لقد وسع السفر إلى الفضاء حدود المعرفة البشرية ،
 وألهمنا للوصول إلى النجوم وكشف أسرار الكون .

د - لطالما حلم الإنسان باستكشاف الامتداد الشاسع للفضاء واكتشاف عوالم جديدة تتجاوز عالمنا. لقد وسع السفر إلى الفضاء حدود المعرفة البشرية ،
 وألهمنا للوصول إلى النجوم وكشف أسرار الكون .

A1 Choose the correct English translation from a, b, c or d:

34- يقوم العلماء دائما بإجراء أبحاث جديدة في محاولة لاكتشاف علاجات طبية جديدة. وقد أظهرت جهودهم المذهلة نتائج واعدة في مكافحة السرطان.

Ⓐ Scientists are always **making** new research in an attempt to discover new medical treatments. Their amazing efforts have shown promising results in the fight against cancer.

Ⓑ Scientists are always doing new research in an attempt to **invent** new medical treatments. Their amazing efforts have shown promising results in the fight against cancer.

Ⓒ **Sciences** are always doing new research in an attempt to discover new medical treatments. Their amazing efforts have shown promising results in the fight against cancer.

Ⓓ Scientists are always doing new research in an attempt to discover new medical treatments. Their amazing efforts have shown promising results in the fight against cancer.

Great Expectations:

35- How do you think Estella was similar to Miss Havisham in terms of marriage?

36- Dickens refers to class conflict in England in the 19th century. Discuss.

37- **A1** Write an essay of about (200) words on the following topic:

Artificial Intelligence (AI) now and in the future

35- Miss Havisham's failed marriage has a bad effect on her life. She never leaves her house. She hates all men and wants to take revenge on them.

Estella marries Bentley Drummle, a rich man who mistreats her, so she leaves him. A few years later, Drummle dies in an accident.

36- Rich people considered themselves to be better than the poor. Rich people often treated poor people badly. Poor people were often regarded as unworthy of respect.



A person who is a great role model for millions of people:

Introduction المقدمة

Mohamed Salah is a professional football player who is admired by millions of people for his skills and personality. He is known for his fast speed, great dribbling skills, and scoring abilities. But what makes him stand out is his humble and kind personality.

Body Paragraphs فقرات جسم المقال

Salah grew up in Egypt and faced many challenges, including poverty and limited opportunities. **Despite** this, he worked hard to achieve his dream of becoming a professional footballer. He has played for top clubs like Roma, Liverpool, and the Egyptian national team.

In addition to his success on the field, Salah is also known for his charitable work. He uses his platform to raise awareness about important issues, such as education and COVID-19. Mohamed Salah has great values and principles.

Salah's determination, hard work, and charitable spirit make him a role model for people both in and out of football. He has proved that with perseverance and a positive attitude, anything is possible.

Conclusion الخاتمة

Overall, Mohamed Salah is a great role model for many people in football. He inspires others to work hard, never give up, and make a positive impact on the world.

Transition Words

كلمات وعبارات انتقالية

2 How we can prevent book piracy

Book piracy is a big problem for the people who write and sell books. Piracy means making copies of books without permission and selling or sharing them illegally. This can make the people who made the book lose a lot of money.

To stop book piracy, there are a few things that can be done. First, publishers can use special technology to protect their books from being copied or shared illegally. Second, authors and publishers can work with online stores to watch out for and take down pirated copies of their books from websites. They can tell the authorities about the pirated copies and ask them to take action against the people who are sharing them.

Lastly, teaching people about book piracy and how it affects the book industry can also help prevent it. When people know about the problem, they might choose to buy books legally instead of getting pirated copies.

In short, stopping book piracy is important and needs the cooperation of many people. By using technology, watching for illegal copies, and educating people about piracy, we can protect books and make sure the people who make and sell them get paid fairly for their work.

3 The most useful invention

Different people have different opinions on what the most useful invention is. However, many people believe that the internet is one of the most useful inventions ever made. The internet has changed the way we communicate, get information, do business, and entertain ourselves. The internet has made it easier and faster to communicate with people from all over the world.

By sending emails or making video calls, we can connect with people. In addition, the internet has given us easy access to a lot of information that we can learn from and use to solve problems.

The internet has also made shopping easier and more convenient. People can buy goods whenever they want. Moreover, the internet has allowed people to start and grow their own businesses from anywhere in the world.

Lastly, the internet has promoted the entertainment industry. We can watch movies and TV shows, play online games, and listen to music.

In conclusion, the internet is an essential tool that has changed the way we live, work and play, making it one of the most useful inventions of modern times.

4 Reading to gain knowledge

Reading is an effective way to gain knowledge and learn about many different topics. When we read, we think, analyze, and connect the information we get to what we already know. Reading can help us learn about history, science, literature, and more. It broadens our horizons and helps us to understand the world better. Reading is not only educational but also enjoyable. It can reduce stress, improve our thinking, and help us understand others better. By immersing ourselves in a book, we can escape from our daily lives and explore new worlds and ideas. Reading can also help us to understand others, as we become familiar with different points of view and experiences.

With the advancement of technology, reading materials are now easy to find. Apart from books, we can also read articles, blogs, and news online. We can find information on anything we want to know, from the latest scientific discoveries to the latest fashion trends. By doing so, we can stay updated with the latest trends, develop our critical thinking skills, and gain a better understanding of the world we live in.

In conclusion, reading is a valuable way to learn. It can help us to become more informed and knowledgeable. It enriches our lives. Reading is the best means to get education and entertainment.

5 Artificial Intelligence

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is a sort of computer technology that is designed to think and learn like a human. AI is used in many different applications, from smartphones to self-driving cars. AI can make our lives easier by helping us to complete tasks more quickly and accurately. Robots can help us with all kinds of tasks like setting reminders, making phone calls, and even ordering food. They use AI to understand our requests. In healthcare, AI can help doctors and nurses to make more accurate diagnoses and create better treatment plans for patients. This can help to improve people's health and save lives. AI can also be used to analyze medical data, which can help to identify diseases. AI is also used in different industries like making cars. It can help to reduce waste, and improve the quality of goods. AI can also help companies to make better decisions and reduce costs.

In conclusion, Artificial Intelligence is a great technology used in many fields. It can help us to complete tasks more quickly and accurately, and it can also help to improve healthcare and industry. It offers great benefits to humanity.

5 The positive effects of modern technology on people's lives

Modern technology has changed our lives in many positive ways. We now have smartphones, laptops and artificial intelligence. These have brought benefits to the way we live, work, and communicate. Here are some of the positive effects of modern technology on people's lives.

Technology has made our lives easier by allowing us to perform tasks and get information quickly and easily. Social media, video calls and instant messaging have made it easier for people to stay connected, no matter where they are.

Moreover, technology has improved healthcare by enabling doctors to diagnose and treat illnesses more accurately and efficiently. It has also helped to develop new medicines that can treat many kinds of diseases.

Furthermore, technology has made learning more interesting through online courses, digital textbooks, and educational apps.

Lastly, technology has made many industries more efficient by automating tasks, improving communication, and allowing for better cooperation.

In conclusion, modern technology has had a positive impact on our lives, making things easier, improving communication, enhancing education, improving healthcare, and increasing productivity.

1 Write an essay of about TWO HUNDRED (200) words on the following:

- Climate change and its effect on our planet
- Why we need to improve the system of education in Egypt.
- Egyptians should unite to help the country progress.
- Our society suffers from some problems. Choose one and write about it and suggest solutions.
- How we can solve the problem of energy
- Hard work is the only key to success.
- "How can we help to protect and improve the environment"
- Merits and demerits of modern technology in the new educational system
- Road accidents and how to reduce them
- The advantages and disadvantages of modern technology
- The role of schools is always very essential in any country.
- The importance of green spaces
- A complaint to an electronic company to complain about a faulty device .